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1.2	"	12
1.3	,	13
1.3.1		13
1.3.2		14
1.3.3		14
1.3.4		15
1.3.5		16
1.3.6	,	17
1.4		19
<b>2</b>		20
(	)	23
2.1		24
2.2		24
2.2.1		24
2.2.2		25
2.2.3		25
2.3		28
2.4		29
2.4.1		29
2.4.2	" "	30
2.5		30
2.6		31
2.7		33
2.8		35
2.9	,	36
2.9.1		37
2.9.2		37
2.9.3		37
2.9.4		38
2.9.5		38
2.9.6		39

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2.9.7		40
2.9.8		41
2.9.9		42
2.9.10		43
2.10		45
<b>3</b>	(	47
3.1		47
3.2		56
3.3		57
3.4	,	58
3.4.1		58
3.4.2		59
3.4.3		59
3.5		60
<b>4</b>		61
4.1		61
4.2		61
<b>5</b>		68
5.1		68
5.2		72
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$n$   $\delta$  –  $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$   $x_1 \dots x_n$   
 $x_{\delta(1)} \dots x_{\delta(n)}$   
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1	2	3	4	5
3	2	5	1	4

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16	3	2	13
5	10	11	8
9	6	7	12
4	15	14	1

16	3	2	13
5	10	11	8
9	6	7	12
4	15	14	1

".

### 1.3

#### 1.3.1

$$\begin{matrix}
 1 & 2 & \dots & n \\
 i_1 & i_2 & \dots & i_n,
 \end{matrix}$$

1-

; 2-

1 n,

n.

$$\begin{matrix}
 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
 5 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 4
 \end{matrix}$$

1.3.2


1.3.3

4×8,


1.3.4

7	2	5	3	4	1	6

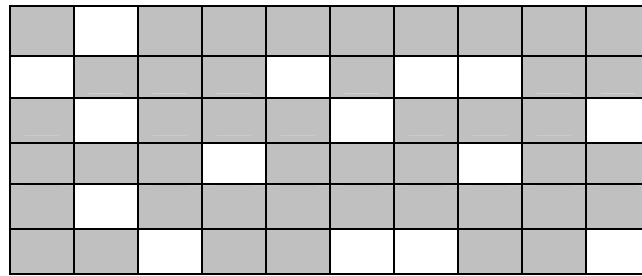
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

1.3.5

$mk$

$2m \times 2k$

$\rightarrow$



1.1

$6 \times 10$ ,

. 1.1.

...

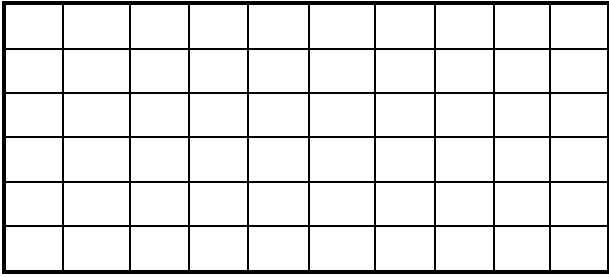
. 1.2.

$180^\circ$ .

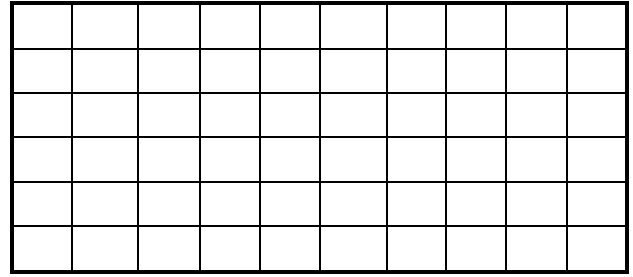
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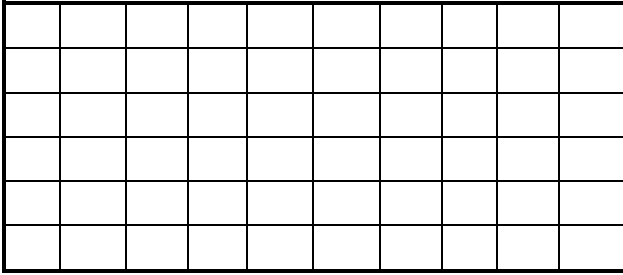




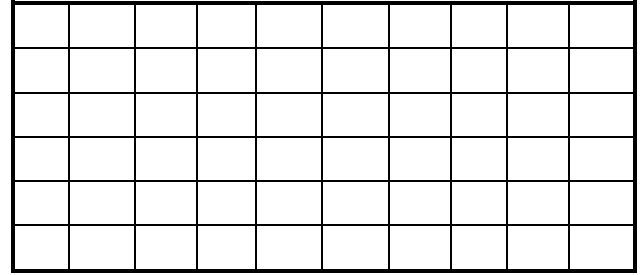
1.2



1.3



1.4



1.5

$n = 4mk.$   
 $(4mk)!,$   
 $8 \times 8$

1.3.6

$$T = 4^{mk}$$

1.7).

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**1.4**

**1.1**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	3	2	6	1	7	5

**1.2**

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**1.3**

**1.4**

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**1.5**

1.4.

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 ... Σ  
 : Σ = {a<sub>0</sub> + a<sub>1</sub> + a<sub>2</sub> + ... + a<sub>m-1</sub>}.

- Σ<sup>2</sup>, m<sup>2</sup> a<sub>0</sub>a<sub>0</sub>, a<sub>0</sub>a<sub>1</sub>, ..., a<sub>m-1</sub>a<sub>m-1</sub>;
  - Σ<sup>3</sup>, m<sup>3</sup> a<sub>0</sub>a<sub>0</sub>a<sub>0</sub>, a<sub>0</sub>a<sub>0</sub>a<sub>1</sub>, ..., a<sub>m-1</sub>a<sub>m-1</sub>a<sub>m-1</sub>.
- , n , Σ<sup>n</sup>, m<sup>n</sup> n- .

Σ = {ABCDEFGH ... WXYZ},  
 m = 26 ,  
 26<sup>2</sup> = 676  
 AA, AB, ..., YZ, ZZ,  
 26<sup>3</sup> = 17576  
 AAA, AAB, ..., ZZY, ZZZ

- 0, 1, 2, 3, ...  
 = { ... }

$\bar{Z}_{33} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, 32\};$   
 = { ... }

$\bar{Z}_{32} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, 31\};$   
 = {ABCDEF ... YZ}

$\bar{Z}_{26} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, 25\}$   
 ( . 2.1, 2.2 2.3).  
 m « » ( ).

2.1 –

$$\bar{Z}_{33} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, 32\}$$

	0		9		18		27
	1		10		19		28
	2		11		20		29
	3		12		21		30
	4		13		22		31
	5		14		23		32
	6		15		24		
	7		16		25		
	8		17		26		

2.2 –

$$\bar{Z}_{32} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, 31\}$$

	0		8		16		24
	1		9		17		25
	2		10		18		26
	3		11		19		27
	4		12		20		28
	5		13		21		29
	6		14		22		30
	7		15		23		31

2.3 –

$$\bar{Z}_{26} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, 25\}$$

A	0	J	9	S	18
B	1	K	10	T	19
C	2	L	11	U	20
D	3	M	12	V	21
E	4	N	13	W	22
F	5	O	14	X	23
G	6	P	15	Y	24
H	7	Q	16	Z	25
I	8	R	17		









2.2.3

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:  $n|mt$ ,  $n -$

,  $m$

2.3

26

5x5

I J

(J

I):

	A	B	C	D	E
A	A	B	C	D	E
B	F	G	H	I	K
C	L	M	N	O	P
D	Q	R	S	T	U
E	V	W	X	Y	Z

, F – BA, R – DB . . .  
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 THE TABLE.

<b>T</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>L</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>G</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>K</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>O</b>
<b>P</b>	<b>Q</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>U</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>Z</b>

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	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>K</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>I,J</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>U</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>V</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Q</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>W</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>O</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>Z</b>	<b>N</b>

THE APPLE. :  
 13.21.11.23.42.42.14.11. (2.1)

25!

1321112342421411 (2.2)

3211123424214111

32.11.12.34.24.21.41.11.

SEKCDHFE (2.3)

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: THE SPPL,

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### 2.4

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2.4.1

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2.4.2

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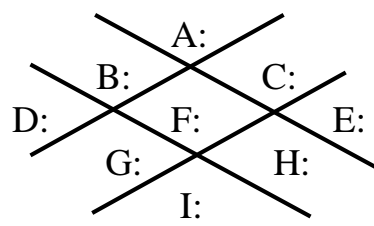
<b>A:</b>	<b>B:</b>	<b>C:</b>	<b>J:</b>	<b>K:</b>	<b>L:</b>	<b>S:</b>	<b>T:</b>	<b>U:</b>
<b>D:</b>	<b>E:</b>	<b>F:</b>	<b>M:</b>	<b>N:</b>	<b>O:</b>	<b>V:</b>	<b>W:</b>	<b>X:</b>
<b>G:</b>	<b>H:</b>	<b>I:</b>	<b>P:</b>	<b>Q:</b>	<b>R:</b>	<b>Y:</b>	<b>Z:</b>	

= : ] = [ : = [ : J = . ] R = [ . S = ]

"We talk about"

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A = √ : √ , D = > : , I = ^ :



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**2.5**

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**2.6**

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. 2.9.9.

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. 2.9.6)

$a, b \in \mathbb{Z}_m$ ,  $(a, m) = 1$ ,  $f(t) = at + b \pmod{m}$ ,  $0 \leq a, b < m$ .

$\bar{A}$

$\bar{A}^{-1} : \mathbb{Z}_m \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_m$ .

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z

25.  $d \geq 2$ ,  $d = 2$ ,  $d \times d$ ,  $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 15 & 17 \\ 20 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$ .

26.

$$2 \cdot 17 + 5 \cdot 9 = 79 = 1 + 3 \cdot 26 = 1,$$

2.9.10).

$-d-$  :

HELP :

$$P_1 = \begin{pmatrix} H \\ E \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \quad P_2 = \begin{pmatrix} L \\ P \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 15 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$P_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix} = C_1 \quad P_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 19 \end{pmatrix} = C_2$$

H TE.

$d = 2.$

H TE.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 15 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 19 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 19 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 11 \\ 4 & 15 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 0 \\ 8 & 19 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 19 & 19 \\ 14 & 21 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

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$$\begin{pmatrix} 7 & 11 \\ 4 & 15 \end{pmatrix}.$$

HELP,

$$\begin{pmatrix} 7 & 11 \\ 4 & 15 \end{pmatrix},$$

CKVOZ - SAHARA.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 18 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 21 \\ 14 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 17 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 25 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}.$$



CKVOZ .

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 3 & x \\ 2 & y \end{pmatrix}$$

SAHARA

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$(\quad)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 25 \\ 24 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

NAFG

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 25 \\ 24 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 13 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 13 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 25 \\ 24 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 25 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}.$$

NAZ .

$$\begin{pmatrix} 15 & 17 \\ 20 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 13 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 13 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 15 & 17 \\ 20 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 21 \\ 24 \end{pmatrix},$$

NAVY.

2.8

$\bar{Z}_m$ :

$\bar{Z}_m$

$\pi \bar{Z}_m$

$$\pi: t \rightarrow \pi(t),$$

$t$   
 $\bar{Z}_m$

$\pi(t)$

$\overline{SYM}(\bar{Z}_m)$ .

$\overline{SYM}(\bar{Z}_m)$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \pi: \bar{Z}_m &\xrightarrow{\pi_2} \bar{Z}_m \xrightarrow{\pi_1} \bar{Z}_m, \\ \pi: t &\rightarrow \pi_1(\pi_2(t)). \end{aligned}$$

$\pi_1\pi_2\pi_3$

$$\pi_1(\pi_2\pi_3) = (\pi_1\pi_2)\pi_3$$

$\delta,$

$$\delta(t) = t, 0 \leq t < m,$$

$\overline{SYM}(\overline{Z}_m)$  :

$$\delta\pi = \delta\pi \quad \pi \in \overline{SYM}(\overline{Z}_m).$$

$\pi$  -  
 $\pi^{-1}$  -

$$\pi\pi^{-1} = \delta.$$

$\overline{Z}_m$

$\overline{Z}_m :$

$$= (\pi_0, \pi_1, \dots, \pi_{n-1}), \pi_n \in \overline{SYM}(\overline{Z}_m), 0 \leq n < \dots$$

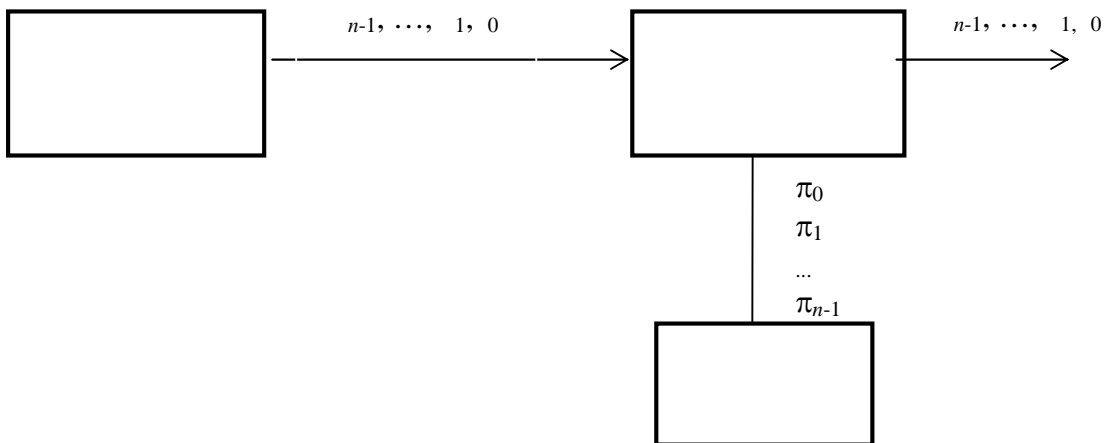
$n$  (  $0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1$  ) ,

$$x_i = \pi_i(x_i), 0 \leq i < n,$$

$n; n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$

$\pi_i, i = 1, 2, 3, \dots;$

. 2.1





2.9.1

2.4

2.4 –

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2.5 –

21	37	14	22	01	24	74	62	73	46	65	23	12	08	27	53	35
40	26	63	47	31	83	17	88	30	02	34	91	72	32	77	68	60
10	03	71	82	15	70	42	11	55	90	92	69	38	61	54	09	84

04	20	13	59	25	75	43	19	29	06	48	36	28	16	
44	52	39	07	49	33	85	58	80	50	56	78	64	41	
45	89	67	93	76	18	51	87	66	81	79	86	05	57	

08	24	54	65	14	34	31	53	32	92	09	61	89	29	90	30	40	08	65	27	46
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

32	83	77	34	71	65	01	68	61	92	68	08	20	66	90	73	40	61	34	77	02
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

61	70	27	34	63	92	15	09	08	65	68	32	20	80	02	55	10	32	92	54	90
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

2.9.2

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2.9.3

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. 2.6.

2.6 –

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15

16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30

1 13 22 1 3 11 20

2.9.4

$n$ ,  $n$  . 2.6.

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2.7 –


2.7

$3^{15}$ , 14348907, 14

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2.9.5

$n$

$= \{ 1, 2, \dots, n \}$ ,

2.8,

2.8 –


2.8,

13, 7, 2 3

5,

$$(2,3,5,7,13) = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 = 2730,$$

2.9.6

$\bar{Z}_m$ .  
 $m$ .

$\bar{Z}_m$

$\bar{Z}_m$ ,

$_{,b}: \bar{Z}_m \rightarrow \bar{Z}_m;$

$_{,b}: t \rightarrow _{,b}(t);$

$_{,b}(t) = at + b \pmod{m},$

$0 \leq a, b < m;$  ( )

$a, b -$   
 $(a, m) = 1.$

$at + b$   
 $_{,b}(t)$   
 $t,$   
 $m.$

$\bar{Z}_m$

$a$   $m$  ,  $a$   $m$  -  
 $m = 26, a = 3, b = 5. (3,26) = 1$  -  
 . 2.9. ,

2.9 -

$t$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
$3t + 5$	5	8	11	14	17	20	23	0	3	6	9	12	15

$t$	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
$3t + 5$	18	21	24	1	4	7	10	13	16	19	22	25	2

. 2.10.

2.10 -

	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
F	I	L	O	R	U	X	A	D	G	J	M	P	S	V

P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Y	B	E	H	K	N	Q	T	W	Z	C

HOPE

AVYR.

:

$(a, b).$

2.9.7

$$k, 0 \leq k < 25,$$

D P L O M A T

$$k = 5.$$

$k:$

0	1	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25																
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
						D	I	P	L	O	M	A	T												

:

5

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
V	W	X	Y	Z	D	I	P	L	O	M	A	T	B	C	E	F	G	H	J	K	N	Q	R	S	U



SEND MORE MONEY

HZBY TCGZ TCBZS

$k = 3$

2.11 –

0			3													


2.9.8

4×8.

. 2.12

2.12 –


2.9.9

2.12.

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2.9.10.

2.13 -

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z

26 (

).

$d$

$d = 2$ .

$2 \times 2$

0 25.

-1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 11 & 21 \\ 12 & 22 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

1

$D$

:

$$D = 11 \cdot 22 - 12 \cdot 21 = 3 \cdot 5 - 2 \cdot 3 = 15 - 6 = 9.$$

2

\*

$ij$

$j-$

$$* = \begin{pmatrix} 11 & 21 \\ 12 & 22 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$(-1)^{i+j}:$$

$$ij = (-1)^{i+j} ij,$$

$$\begin{aligned} 11 &= (-1)^{1+1} \cdot 11 = (-1)^2 \cdot 11 = 1 \cdot 11 = 11; & 22 &= 1 \cdot 5 = 5; \\ 12 &= (-1)^{2+1} \cdot 12 = (-1)^3 \cdot 12 = -1 \cdot 12 = -12; & 12 &= -1 \cdot 2 = -2; \\ 21 &= (-1)^{1+2} \cdot 21 = (-1)^3 \cdot 21 = -1 \cdot 21 = -21; & 21 &= -1 \cdot 3 = -3; \\ 22 &= (-1)^{2+2} \cdot 22 = (-1)^4 \cdot 22 = 1 \cdot 22 = 22; & 11 &= 1 \cdot 3 = 3. \end{aligned}$$

3

$$* = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -3 \\ -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

\*

D.

$$^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{11}{D} & \frac{A_{21}}{D} \\ \frac{A_{12}}{D} & \frac{A_{22}}{D} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{9} & \frac{-3}{9} \\ \frac{-2}{9} & \frac{3}{9} \end{pmatrix}.$$

j-

j-

-1.

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot \quad ^{-1} &= \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{9} & \frac{-3}{9} \\ \frac{-2}{9} & \frac{3}{9} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3\frac{5}{9} - 3\frac{2}{9} & 3\left(\frac{-3}{9}\right) + 3\frac{3}{9} \\ 2\frac{5}{9} - 5\frac{2}{9} & 2\left(\frac{-3}{9}\right) + 5\frac{3}{9} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{15-6}{9} & \frac{9-9}{9} \\ \frac{10-10}{9} & \frac{15-6}{9} \end{pmatrix} = \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \cdot \end{aligned}$$

4

26.

$$^{-1} \text{ mod } 26 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{9} & \frac{-3}{9} \\ \frac{-2}{9} & \frac{3}{9} \end{pmatrix} \text{ mod } 26 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{135}{9} & \frac{153}{9} \\ \frac{180}{9} & \frac{81}{9} \end{pmatrix} \text{ mod } 26 = \begin{pmatrix} 15 & 17 \\ 20 & 9 \end{pmatrix}.$$

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HELP.

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HELP

:

$${}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} H \\ E \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \quad {}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} L \\ P \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 15 \end{pmatrix};$$

$${}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \cdot 7 + 3 \cdot 4 \\ 2 \cdot 7 + 5 \cdot 4 \end{pmatrix} \pmod{26} = \begin{pmatrix} 33 \\ 34 \end{pmatrix} \pmod{26} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix};$$

$${}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 15 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \cdot 11 + 3 \cdot 15 \\ 2 \cdot 11 + 5 \cdot 15 \end{pmatrix} \pmod{26} = \begin{pmatrix} 78 \\ 97 \end{pmatrix} \pmod{26} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 19 \end{pmatrix}.$$

7, 8, 0, 19.

. 2.13

H AT.

$${}_1 = {}^{-1}. \quad {}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 15 & 17 \\ 20 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 15 \cdot 7 + 17 \cdot 8 \\ 20 \cdot 7 + 9 \cdot 8 \end{pmatrix} \pmod{26} = \begin{pmatrix} 241 \\ 212 \end{pmatrix} \pmod{26} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix};$$

$${}_2 = {}^{-1}. \quad {}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 15 & 17 \\ 20 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 19 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 15 \cdot 0 + 17 \cdot 19 \\ 20 \cdot 0 + 9 \cdot 19 \end{pmatrix} \pmod{26} = \begin{pmatrix} 323 \\ 171 \end{pmatrix} \pmod{26} = \begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 15 \end{pmatrix}.$$

7, 4, 11, 15

. 2.13

: HELP.

**2.10****2.1**

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**2.2**

. 2.9.1.

**2.3**

2.8

. 2.9.5.

?

**2.4**

$$f_b(t) = at + b \pmod{m}, \quad m = 31, a = 3, b = 5.$$

**2.5****2.6****2.7**

$$\begin{aligned} & , \\ & \begin{matrix} 11 = 9; & 12 = 2; & 21 = 4; & 22 = 7. \\ - & + 5 & & \end{matrix} \end{aligned} \quad \begin{matrix} : \\ - \end{matrix}$$

(mod 38).

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.  
r- 0 0, 1 - 0 1 1 . . .  
r-1 r-1, r  
r 0 . . .  
r = 4

. 3.1.

3.1 - r- r = 4

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3	0	1

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<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>O</b>
1	86	02	20	62, 82	22	06	60	3	24	26	84	9



<b>P</b>	<b>Q</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>U</b>	<b>Z</b>
<b>66</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>88</b>

<b>ET</b>	<b>CON</b>	<b>NON</b>	<b>CHE</b>	
<b>08</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5,7</b>

**ARGENTI**

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**5128066284580377**

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**THE TABLE** **UKJAJCOJ.**

: = 01, = 02, = 03, ..., Z = 26.  
**THE TABLE**  
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**20.08.05.20.01.02.12.05.**

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 26;  
 — 26,  
 , 26.

13579  
**UKJAJCOJ.** : 21.11.10.01.10.13.15.10.,

" " " ".  
 " " " !".

"ARJ", "Word for Windows" ( 2.6) X X . 3.2.

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 V ( ) "

	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>D</u>	<u>E</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>G</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>I</u>	<u>J</u>	<u>K</u>	<u>L</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>O</u>	<u>P</u>	<u>Q</u>	<u>R</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>T</u>	<u>U</u>	<u>V</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>X</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>Z</u>
<u>A</u>	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
<u>B</u>	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B
<u>C</u>	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C
<u>D</u>	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D
<u>E</u>	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E
<u>F</u>	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F
<u>G</u>	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G
<u>H</u>	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H
<u>I</u>	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I
<u>J</u>	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J
<u>K</u>	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K
<u>L</u>	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L
<u>M</u>	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M
<u>N</u>	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N
<u>O</u>	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O
<u>P</u>	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P
<u>Q</u>	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q
<u>R</u>	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R
<u>S</u>	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S
<u>T</u>	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T
<u>U</u>	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V	U
<u>V</u>	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W	V
<u>W</u>	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X	W
<u>X</u>	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y	X
<u>Y</u>	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z	Y
<u>Z</u>	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	Z

3 1 4 2 5 7 6

1 3 5 6 7  
2 4

5×6

3	1	4	2	5	6

D, ..., Z},

AT&T  
( $m = 2$ ).

1926

{ , , ,  
( $b_0, b_1, \dots, b_4$ )  
 $k_0, k_1, k_2, \dots$

2

$k$ .

$$y = x \oplus k.$$

2

$k$ :

$$x = y \oplus k = x \oplus k \oplus k.$$





## 3.3

$$\bar{X} = (X_0, X_1, \dots, X_{n-1})$$

$$\bar{Y} = (Y_0, Y_1, \dots, Y_{n-1})$$

$$Y_i = (X_i + K_i) \bmod m, \quad 0 < i < n,$$

$i - i -$

$$\bar{Z}_m \quad \bar{K} \quad m^n$$

$$X_i = (Y_i - K_i) \bmod m,$$

$i - i -$

1917

$$(\quad) K_i.$$

$X_i$

$i$

$i$

**3.4**

**3.4.1**

( )



## 3.4.2

, , -  
 . -  
 , . -  
 ( , ), -  
 . ,  
 2718,  $e$  ( ),  
 :

	2	7	1	8	2	7	1	8	2	7	1	8	2	7	1	8	2	7

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## 3.4.3

1854

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 " ( . 3.3), -  
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3.3 –

" "

4                    1                    2                    .                    5                    -  
                         1                    ,                    2                    4,  
                         1                    ,                    5                    2                    ,                    -  
                         ,                    1                    4                    5                    2                    ,                    ,                    -  
                         .                    ,                    ,                    ,                    ,                    -  
                         ,                    .                    ,                    .                    ,                    -  
                         ,                    .                    ,                    .                    ,                    -  
                         :                    .                    ,                    .                    ,                    -


3.5

( . . . ).                    3.1                    -                    .                    "                    -  
                         3.2                    "                    "                    -  
                         3.3                    (                    , 25                    1987                    .                    -  
                         : 25031987).

## 4

## 4.1

 $T_0^{(i)}$ 

64

 $(i)$  $T^{(i)} - i-$ 

$${}^{(i)} = {}^{(i)} \oplus {}_0^{(i)}, \quad i = 1 \dots ,$$

;  ${}^{(i)} - i-$ ;  $T_0^{(i)} - i-$ 

; -

$$T_0^{(i)} = {}^{(i)} \oplus T^{(i)} .$$

## 4.2

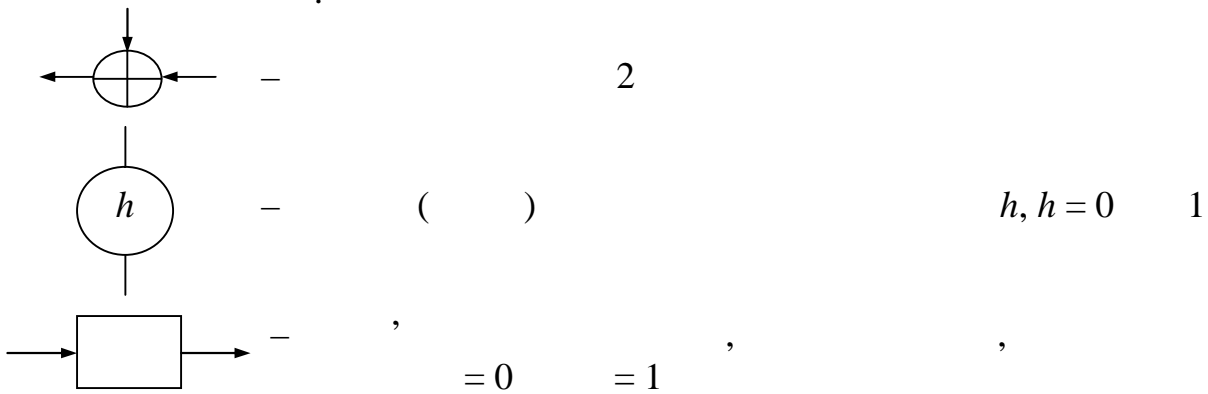
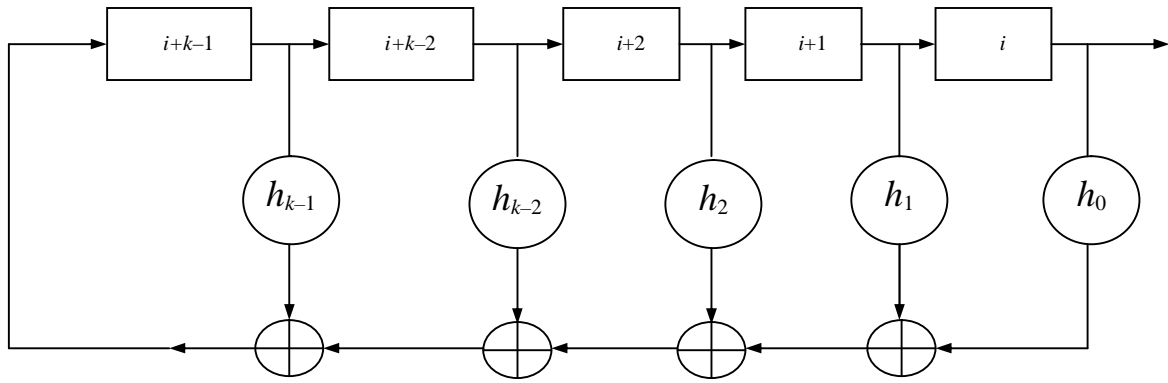
(

= 00000, = 00001, = 00010 . .),

2 -







4.1 -

$$h(X) = \sum_{j=0}^k h_j X^j$$

$h_0 = 1; h_1 = 0, h_k = 1,$   
 $h(X).$

$$g(X) = (X^n - 1) / h(X).$$

$$\sum_{j=0}^k h_j a_{i+j} = 0$$

$a_0, a_1, a_i, \dots, a_{n-1}$

$$a(X) = a_0 X^{n-1} + a_1 X^{n-2} + \dots + a_{n-2} X + a_{n-1},$$

$$(X^n - 1).$$

1, 2, ...

$a(X)$  0,



$a(X)$

$$h(X) = \sum_{j=0}^k h_j X^j$$

$h_j = 1, h_j = 0, h_j = 0, h_j = 1, h_j = 1, h_j = 0, h_j = 1, h_j = 1, h_j = 0, h_j = 1$

$h(X) = X^3 + X^2 + 1$

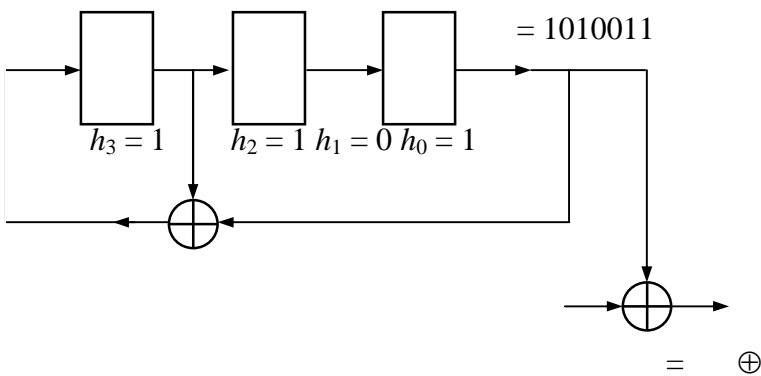
$h_j = 1, h_j = 1, h_j = 0, h_j = 1$

$2^m - 1$

(4.2),

$$h(X) = X^3 + X^2 + 1,$$

$$h_3 = 1, h_2 = 1, h_1 = 0, h_0 = 1.$$



1	0	1
0	1	0
0	0	1
1	0	0
1	1	0
1	1	1
0	1	1

4.2 –

101.

4.2.

101.

(Maximal Length Shift Register Sequence – MLSRS).

$m$ -

MLSRS

$2^m - 1$ .

$m = 100$

$2^{100} - 1$

$10^{16}$

1 / .

( )

1010011,

7.

10 01

00 11 -

$m-$

$m-$

$m$

2

$m$

$m$

$m$

$m$

$2m$

$S(i) -$

$m$

0

1

$$S(i + 1) = A \cdot S(i) \text{ mod } 2,$$

$m \times m,$

( . . 4.2)

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}.$$

:

$2m$

$2m$

$2m$

$S(1) -$

$m$

;

$S(2) -$

(

2)  $m$

;

$S(m + 1) -$

$m$

$m \times m$ :

$$X(1) = [S(1), S(2), \dots, S(m)];$$

$$X(2) = [S(2), S(3), \dots, S(m + 1)],$$

$$X(2) = A \cdot X(1) \text{ mod } 2.$$

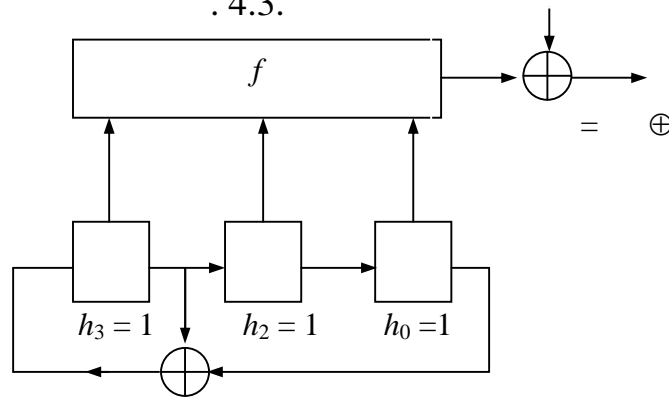
$X(1)$

$$A = X(2) [X(1)]^{-1} \text{ mod } 2.$$

$$(1) \quad ( \quad ) \quad m^3 \quad ,$$

MLSRS

. 4.3.



4.3 -

$f$

$$2^3 - 1 = 7), \quad (2^m - 1) \quad ( \quad : \quad m = 3 \quad (2^m - 1) ($$

$$h(X) \quad m). \quad m \quad , \quad : 2, \quad 3, 5, 7, 13, 17, 19, 31, 61, 89, 107, 127, 521, 607, 1279, 2203, 2281,$$

$m-$

$$(2^m - 1)$$

## 5

## 5.1

1) , , -

2) - " " , , -

5.1 -

1	- 0,062	11	- 0,028	21	- 0,002
2	- 0,014	12	- 0,035	22	- 0,009
3	- 0,038	13	- 0,026	23	- 0,004
4	- 0,013	14	- 0,053	24	- 0,012
5	- 0,025	15	- 0,090	25	- 0,006
6	- 0,072	16	- 0,023	26	- 0,003
7	- 0,007	17	- 0,040	27	- 0,016
8	- 0,016	18	- 0,045	28	, - 0,014
9	- 0,062	19	- 0,053	29	- 0,003
10	- 0,010	20	- 0,021	30	- 0,006
				31	- 0,018

3, 10 ? ? 10

5.2

5.2 –

	, %					
	- 12,75	t - 9,25	- 8,50	i - 7,75	h - 7,75	- 7,50
	- 17,75	- 8,25	s - 8,25	i - 7,25	n - 7,25	r - 7,25
	- 18,50	n - 11,50	I - 8,00	r - 7,50	s - 7,00	- 5,00
	- 17,75					
	- 14,25					
	- 15,75					
	- 11,00					
	- 20,25					
	- 31,25					

Ch Wr ter, "\ - backslash.

$V_k$

$$P\left\{\left|\frac{\mathfrak{g}_k}{N} - p_k\right| > \varepsilon\right\} \xrightarrow{N \rightarrow \infty} 0.$$

$k:$





5.2

5.3.

5.3 –

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0							
							0
			-	0		0	
				3			
		3					
0							
				3			
3							
0							
0							
			0				
0							
					0		
						3	
				0			
		0					
						0	
						0	
					0		
		3					



$i-$   $j-$   $8 \times 8;$   $i-$   $j-$

5.4.

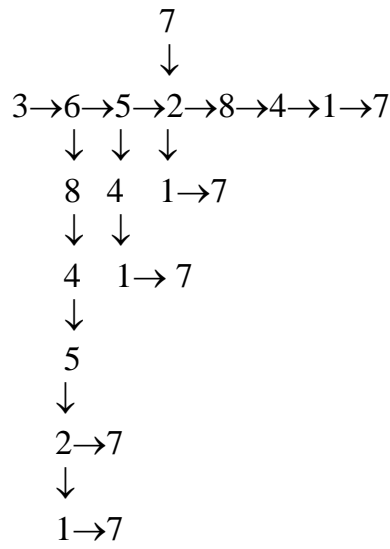
5.4 –

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	X	X		X	X	X		X
2		X		X		X		
3			X					X
4	X	X		X		X	X	X
5	X				X	X	X	X
6	X	X		X		X	X	
7	X			X	X	X	X	X
8	X	X			X	X	X	X

( 3 → 6),

8  
↓  
3 → 6 → 5

8 → 4    1  
↑        ↑  
3 → 6 → 5 → 2 → 7



:

3 → 6 → 5 → 2 → 8 → 4 → 1 → 7

3 → 6 → 8 → 4 → 5

3	6	8	4	5
		0		
				0
				3

1

2

$d$

$v = 2, 3, \dots, d,$

$8 \times 8.$

$\times j$





$r(N) = A(N)$ ,  $( \quad )$   $l/r(N)$ ,  $( \quad )$ ,  
 $n^N$ ,  $(5.1)$ ,  
 $2^N$ ,  $N$ ,  $N$ ,  
 $( \quad )$ ,  $0,5$   $0,8$ .

$$r(N) = \frac{n!2^{HN}}{n^N},$$

$(n = 32)$

60...100

- 1 / . . . . . - ∴ ,  
2001. - 288 ∴ .
- 2 . . , . . : . - . .  
« » . - ∴ - , 2002. - 511 .
- 3 . . , / . . . . . - ∴ .  
- 328 .
- 4 . . . - ∴ - -  
, 2000. - 384 ∴ .
- 5 . : . . - ∴ , 1996. -  
304 .
- 6 . . . . .  
. - ∴ , 2000. - 448 ∴ .
- 7 . . - ∴ F,  
1997. - 336 .
- 8 : . . : . -  
2002. - 1.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A
C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B
D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C
E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D
F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E
G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F
H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U
W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V
X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W
Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y











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