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. . .

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"

(

1-6)

"

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. . .

"

6.092400, 7.090703, 7.092401, 7.092402

. . .

10

11

2003 .

2003

515.2
681.3.06(075)

2003 .

• • , • • " , • • , • • •
": 1-6. - : .
. . , 2001. - 40 .

MathCAD, OrCAD WorkBench

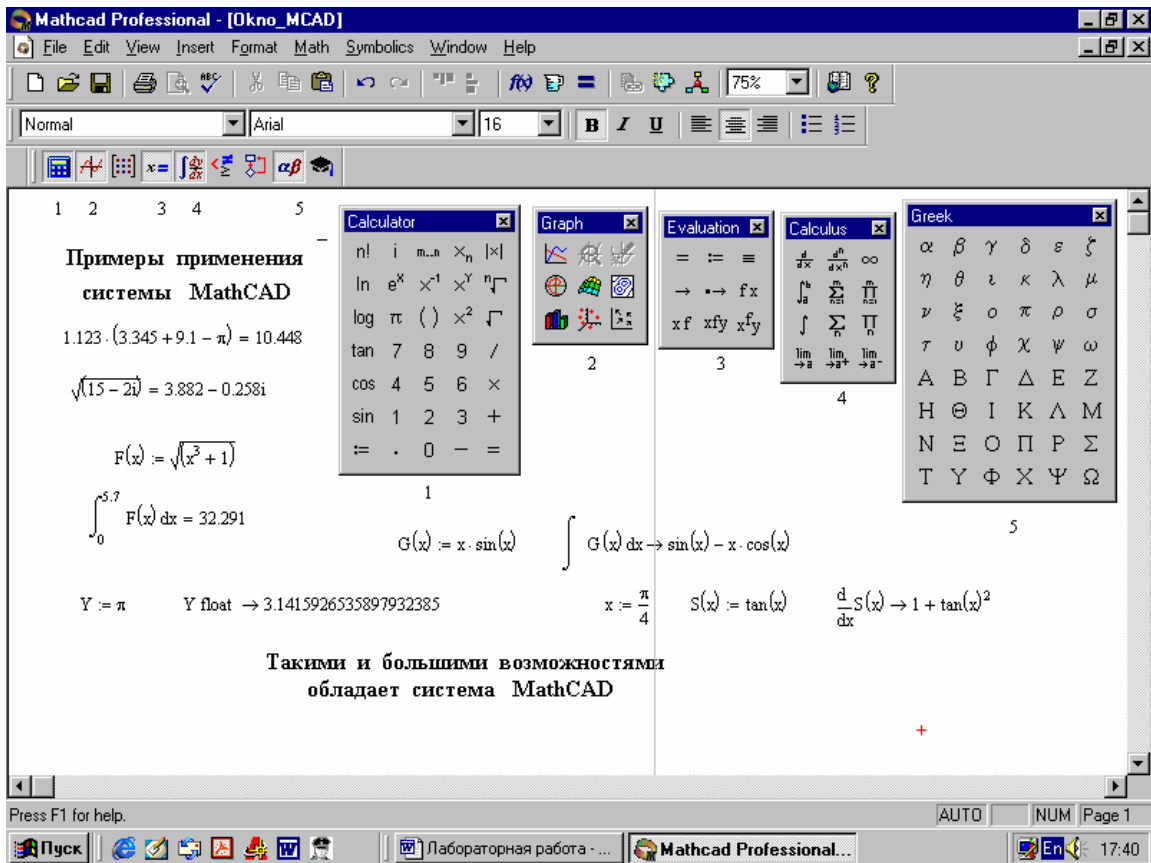
. -
-
.
: 6.092400 - ' , 7.090703 - ' ,
, 7.092401 - ' .
, 7.092402 -

3
3 2002 .

. 1.

- 1) : (-
- 2) **Untitled);** **File, Edit, View,...;**
- 3) ;
- 4) ,
- 5) ' , -

MathCAD



1



(Calculator);



(Greek);



(Graf);



(Calculus);



(Matrix).

MathCAD.

" " ()
 (+)
 $a \quad b \quad \Delta c, \quad x := a, a + \Delta c..b,$
 $F(x),$
 $W(i), \quad i = 0, 1,$
 $2, \dots N,$
 $: i := 0..N.$

$Z(f)$
 (R, L, C, f0)
 1000
 .2.
 (f1 -f2),
MathCAD

$R := 6.8 \quad L := 2 \cdot 10^{-5} \quad C := 5 \cdot 10^{-6} \quad f0 := \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \sqrt{L \cdot C}} \quad f0 = 1.592 \times 10^4$

$f1 := 10^3 \quad f2 := 10^4 \quad f := f1, f1 + 1000..f2$
 $Z(f) := \sqrt{\frac{R^2 + (2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot L)^2}{1 - (2 \cdot \pi \cdot f)^2 \cdot L \cdot C + (2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot R \cdot C)^2}}$

f =	Z(f) =
1·10 ³	6.664
2·10 ³	6.3
3·10 ³	5.808
4·10 ³	5.281
5·10 ³	4.779
6·10 ³	4.326
7·10 ³	3.931
8·10 ³	3.589
9·10 ³	3.295
1·10 ⁴	3.042

$F(x)$

(Graf)

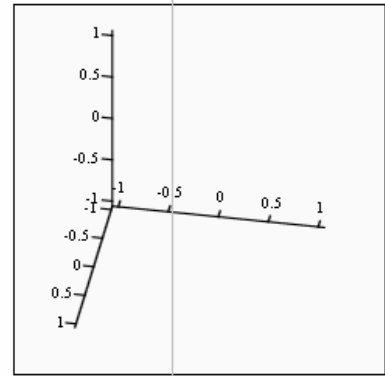
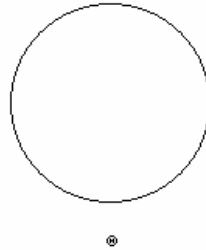
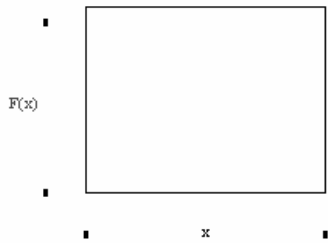
MathCAD

. 3.

$Y - F(x).$

MathCAD

$F(x).$



$M(i,j)$

3

Θ.

. 3.3.

Formatting Currently Selected

X-Y Plot,

Traces, Labels Defaults (. 4).

Y-Axis

; Grid Lines -

X-Y Axes

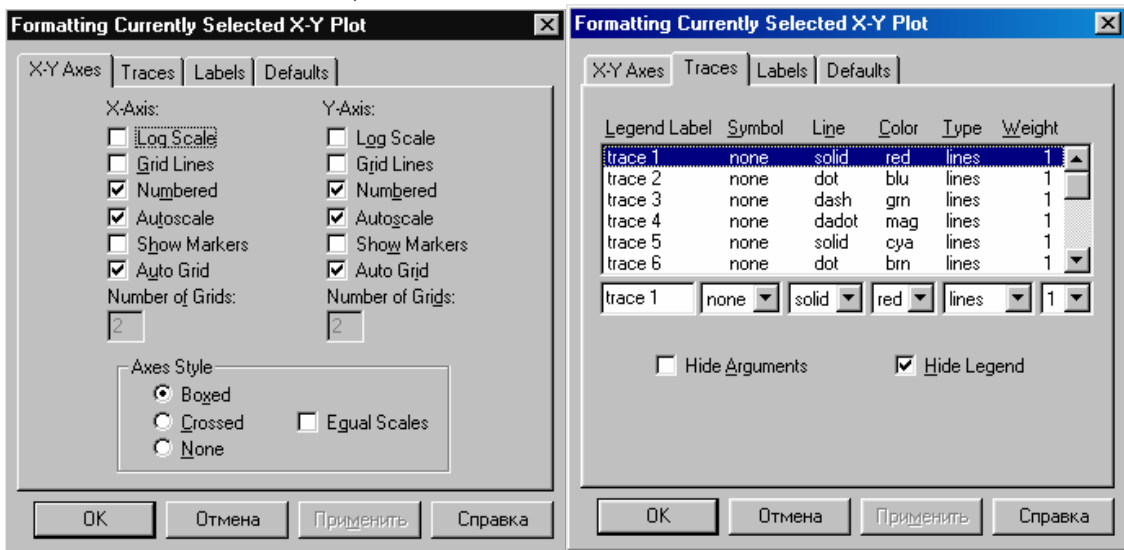
X Y

X-Y Axes,

X-Axis

; Numbered -

; **Auto scale** –
 ; **Show Markers** –
Auto Grid – ; **Number of Grids** –



4

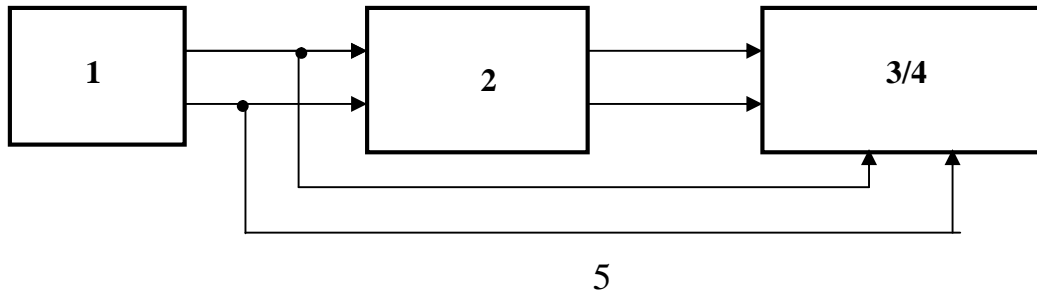
(16) **Traces**
 ($F(x), Q(x), \dots$)
 ; **Symbol** –
 (+,); **Line** –
 (,); **Color** – ; **Type** –
 (); **Weight** –
Labels –

3.

1

3.1.

-



$U(t) = U_0 \sin(2\pi ft + \varphi_0)$; 1 -
 ; 2 -
 ; 3 -

$K(f) = U_2(f)/U_1(f)$,
 $U_2(f)$ - ; $U_1(f)$ -

$\varphi(f) = \varphi_2(f) - \varphi_1(f)$.

$K(f)$,
 $f_{\min} = 10^2$, $\Delta f = 10^2 \dots 5 \cdot 10^2$, $f_{\max} = 10^6$.
 T_n , T_w , K_{ma} , T_w .
 . 1 ().

1 -

	K_{\max}	T_w	T_n
1	100	10^{-6}	$8 \cdot 10^{-4}$
2	80	10^{-6}	10^{-4}
3	60	10^{-6}	$2 \cdot 10^{-5}$
4	40	$2 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$5 \cdot 10^{-4}$
5	20	10^{-5}	$5 \cdot 10^{-4}$
6	10	10^{-4}	$5 \cdot 10^{-4}$

$$K(f) := \frac{K_{\max}}{\sqrt{1 + \left(2\pi f T_w - \frac{1}{2\pi f T_n}\right)^2}} ;$$

$$\varphi(f) := -\operatorname{atan}\left(2\pi f T_w - \frac{1}{2\pi f T_n}\right),$$

K_{\max} -

; T_w T_n -

, $(f_{\max} / f_{\min}) > 100,$

$$f,$$

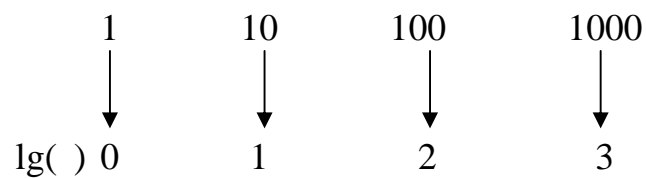
$K(f)$ $\varphi(f)$ -

f $K(f),$ $u = \lg f$ $v = \lg$

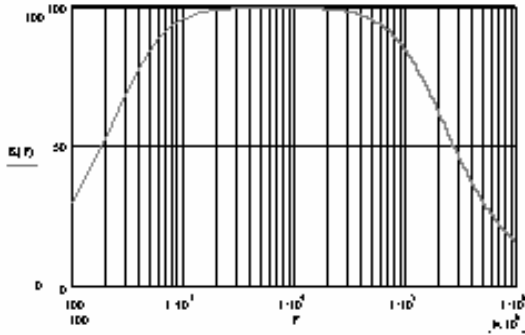
$K(f).$ u v -

1..10, 10..100, 100..1000

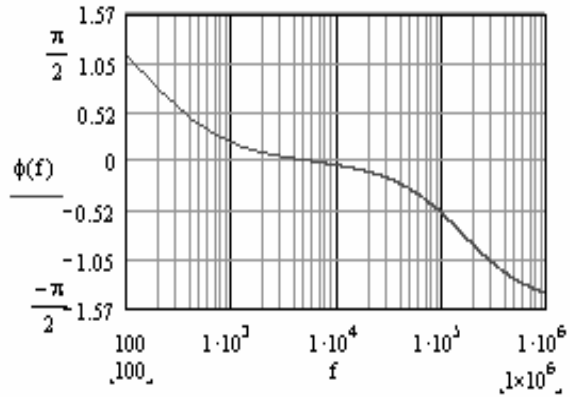
1..1000 :



. 6 7



6



7

3.2.

(), $-1 +1 0 1.$
 $1 0$,
 $N - P = N /N$ $N \gg N$,
 $; N -$,
 $:$

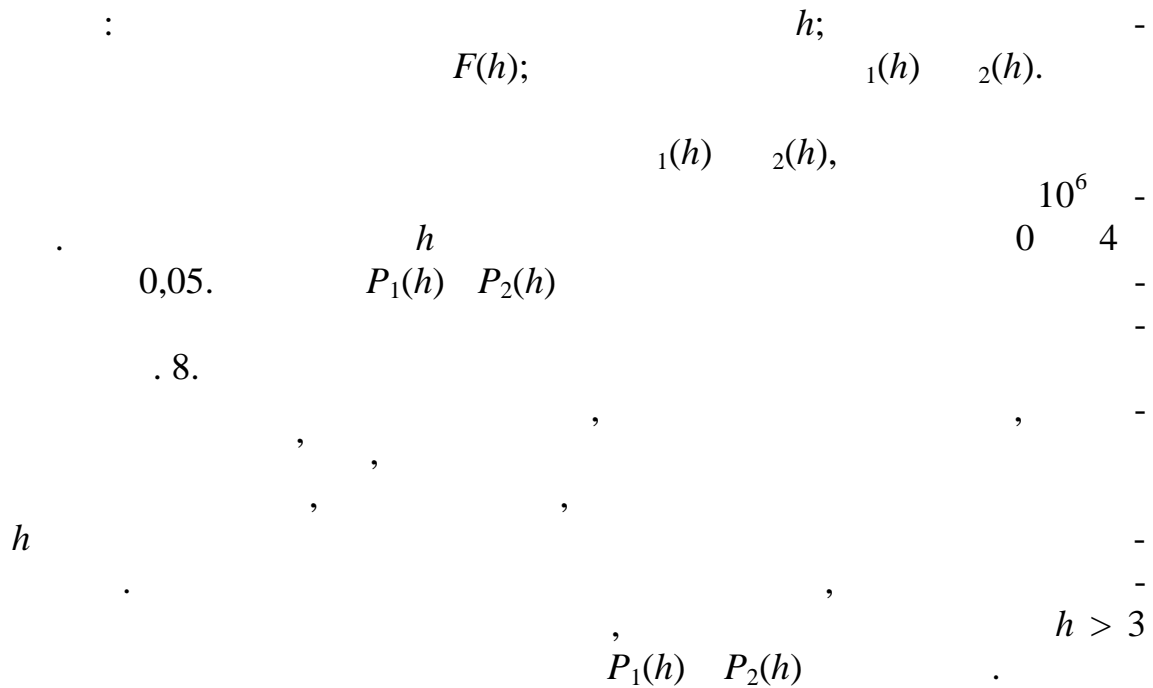
$$P = \lim (N /N)$$

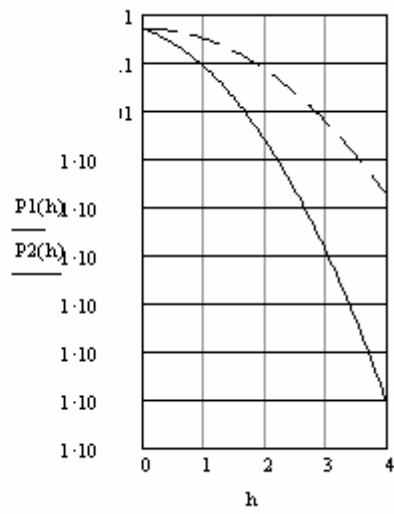
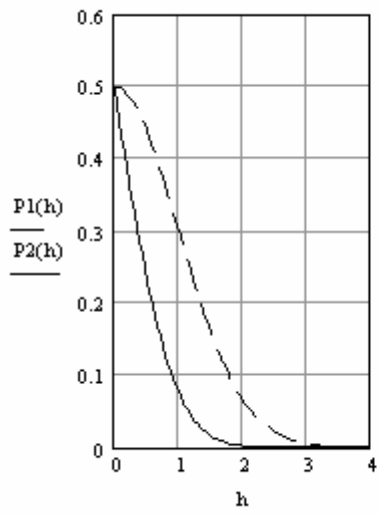
$$N \rightarrow \infty, \quad 0 \leq P \leq 1.$$

$$P_1(h) = \frac{1}{2} \exp\left(-\frac{h^2}{2}\right) \quad P_2(h) = \frac{1}{2} [1 - F(\sqrt{2}h)],$$

$$F(h) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^h \exp\left(-\frac{t^2}{2}\right) dt.$$

MathCAD





8

2

3.3.

(. 9).

1).

$$F(\Theta) := \frac{\cos(2\pi K \cdot \cos(\Theta)) - \cos(2\pi K)}{|\sin(\Theta)|},$$

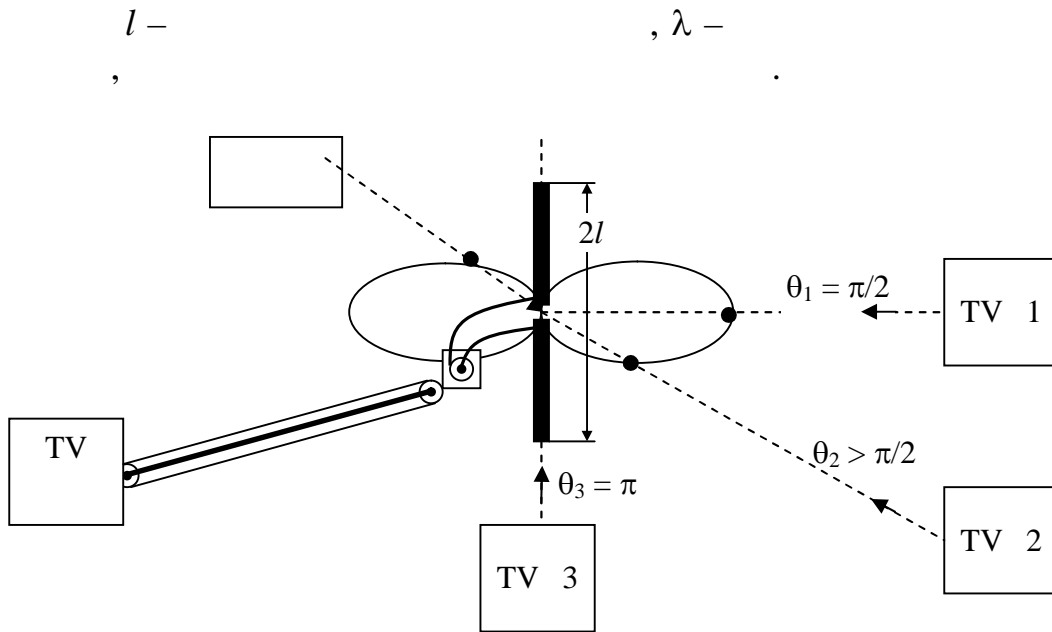
$\Theta -$,

; $K = l/\lambda,$

1)

$\rho -$

$\varphi -$



9

Θ

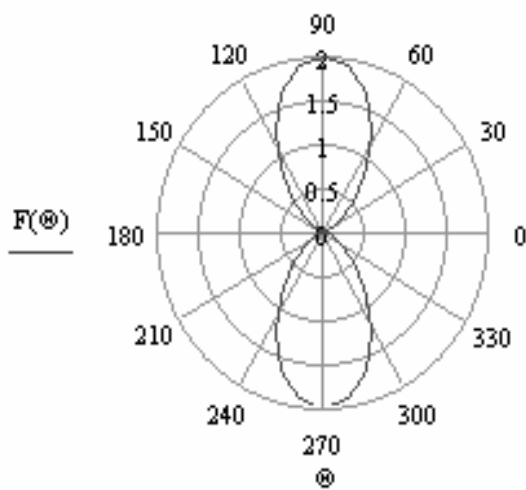
:

$$\Theta := 0,05 \cdot \pi \dots 2 \cdot \pi.$$

$F(\Theta)$

(. 3.2),

MathCAD



2.

0.

$$K = 0.25; 0,5 \quad 1,0.$$

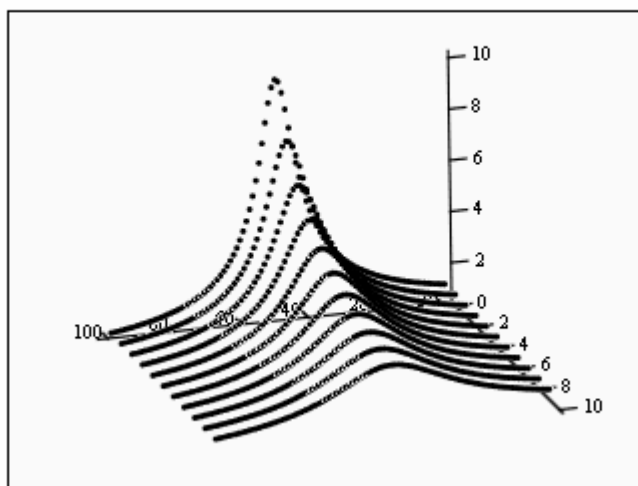
10

$F(\Theta)$

. 10.

$f_0 := 20 -$;
 $i := 0..100; j := 0..5; -$ 1;
 $f_i := 10 + 0.2 \cdot i -$;
 $Q_j := 12 - 2 \cdot j -$;
 $M_{i,j} := K(f_i, Q_j) -$
 . 12 ,

$$M_{i,j} := K(f_i, d_j)$$



12

4.

4.1.

?

4.2.

?

4.3.

?

4.4. **MathCAD** -
Pascal, C++? , **Basic,**

5.

5.1. , . 2 (-
).
 5.2. .

6.

6.1. **MathCAD**
 $K(f), \varphi(f), F(\Theta), P_1(h), P_2(h)$ $K(f, Q)$.
 6.2. , , -

MathCAD.

7

1. . . . -
 MathCAD. - : . . . , 2000. - 285
 .
2. . . MathCAD 8/2000: .
 - . , 2000. - 590 .

II

OrCAD Capture

6 OrCAD Capture, OrCAD.

1.

- 1.1. OrCAD Capture.
1.2. OrCAD
1.3.
1.4.

2.

2.1. OrCAD Capture

OrCAD, OrCAD Capture
); OrCAD Pspice (
); OrCAD Layont (
OrCAD Capture
(30 . [1]),

INTEL MOTOROLA
, DEVICE –

, ANALOG –
OrCAD Capture –

OrCAD

“ ”.
MICROSOFT OFFICE,

OrCAD Capture

1. , –

2. –

3. , –

4. –

5. –

6. **OrCAD Capture**
OrCAD ,

2.2. OrCAD Capture

2.2.1 OrCAD Capture

“ ” () : ,
, Student, OrCAD.
OrCAD Capture for Windows (. 1).

2.2.2 –

:)

: **File, New, Design, <OK>**

1 . –

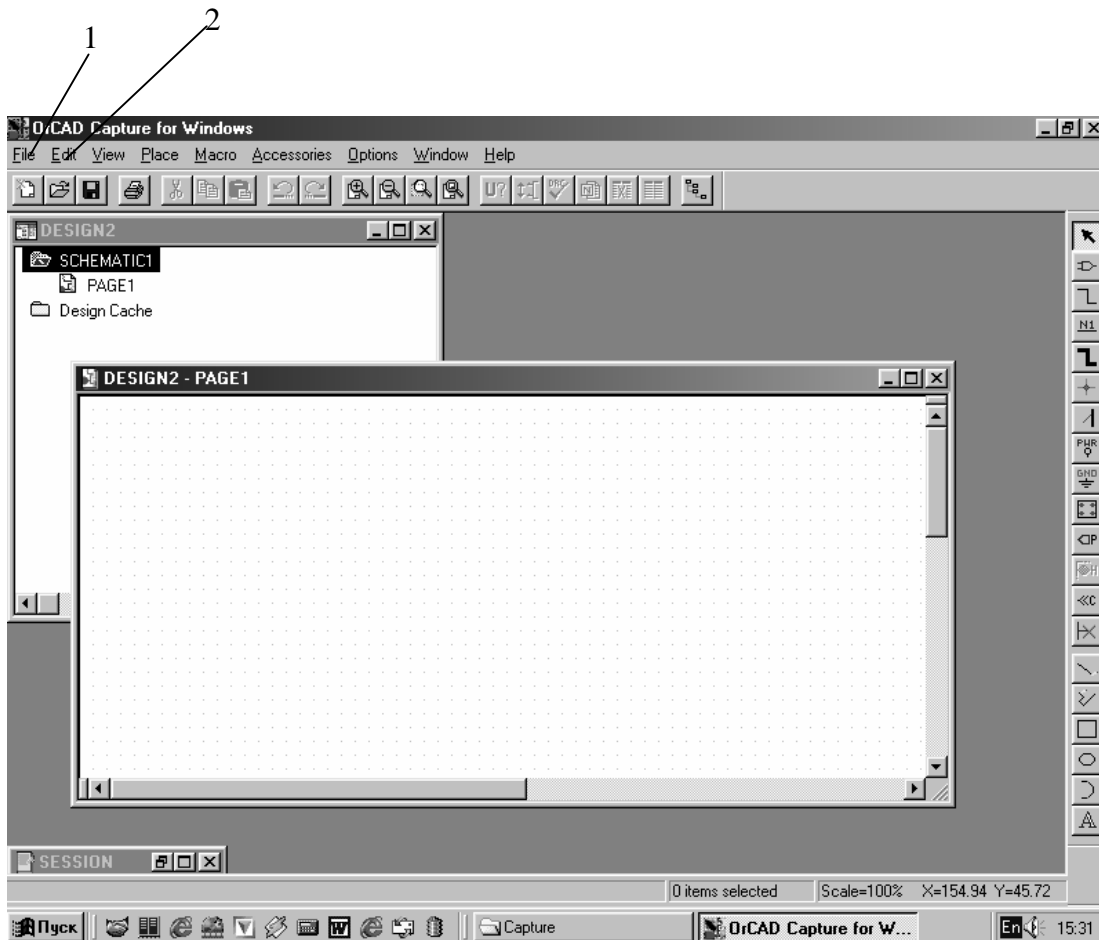
Design 2 – PAGE1 (. 1);

)
File, Open, Design 2
Open
Design. « ’ “ ” , ,
Open.
 4 . **OrCAD** - -
 4 . (0,
 1, 2, ...)
Options, Schematic
Page Properties, Page Size.

2.2.3

OrCAD Capture

File, Edit, View, Place, Macro, Accessories, Option, Window, Help (.
OrCAD Capture for Windows,
 . 1).



Place Part (. 4),

Add Library.

Remove Library.

“ ” Part Search, ’

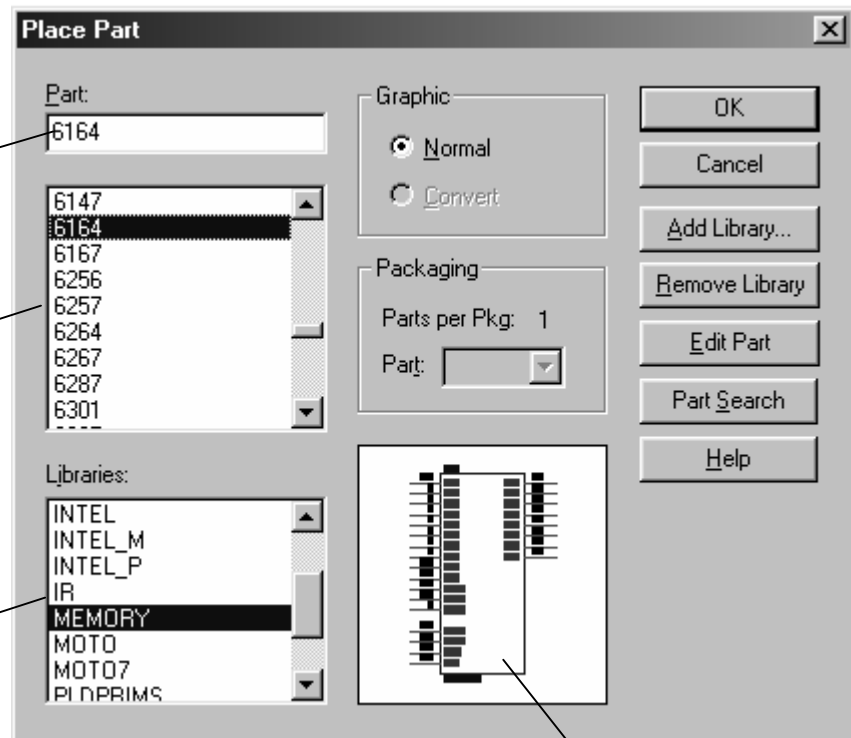
Shift

Alias

Place Net Alias,

OK;

Memory



4

(’);
;
;

2.2.5 *Options.*

«Options»

) **Options, Preference** –

) **Options, Template** –

) **Options, Schematic Page Properties, Page Size** –
(0, 1, 2, ...).

2.2.6 *Window.*

Window

OrCAD Capture

) **Window, Cascade** –

) **Window, Tale Horizontally** –

) **Window, Tale Vertically** –

2.3.

OrCAD Capture

OrCAD Capture

: **File, New, Library.**

Library 1.

: **Design, New Part,**

New Part Properties,

Name – ();

Part Reference Prefix – (

, R – , C – , DA –

, DD –)

DD5,

580 55

OK,

Library 3

580 55 (.6),

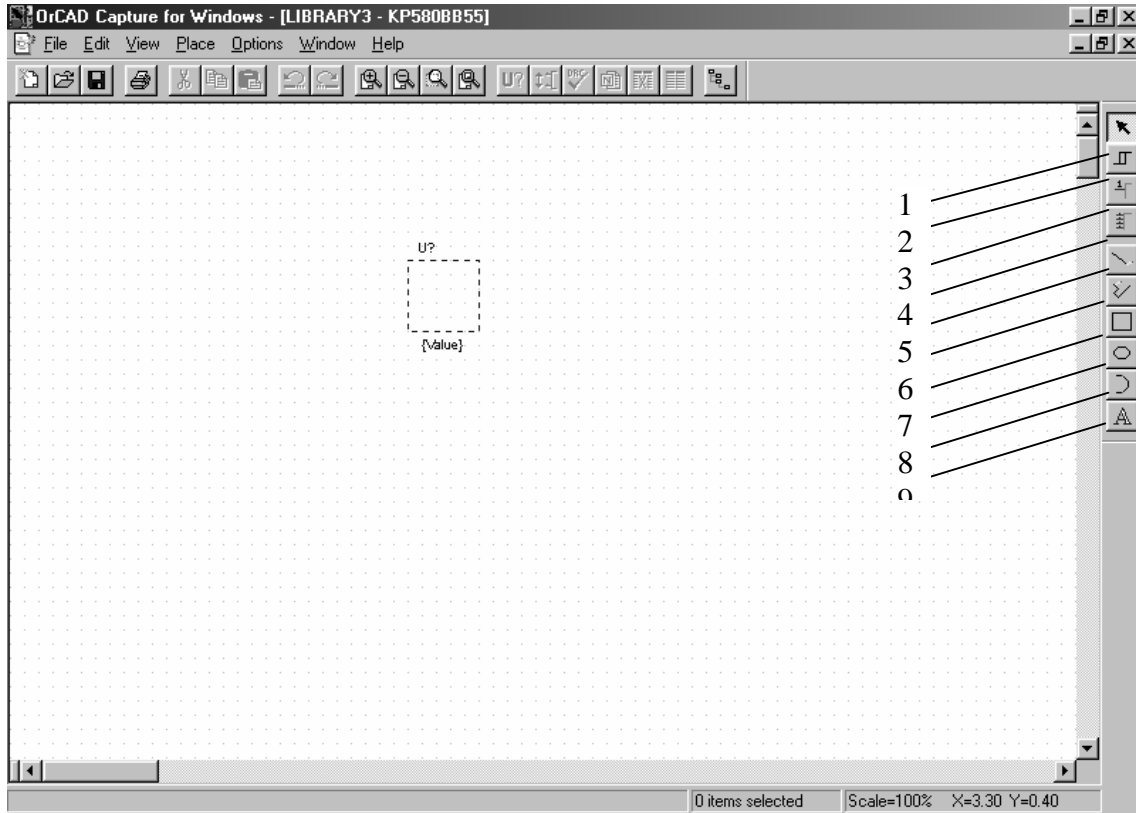
(.6) ’

1) ;

2) IEEE;

3) ;

- 4) ;
- 5) ...9) , ,
- 10) ;



6

" " . ,

Place Line (5)

End Mode.

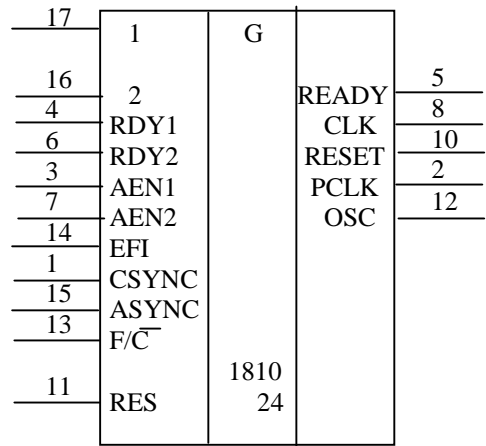
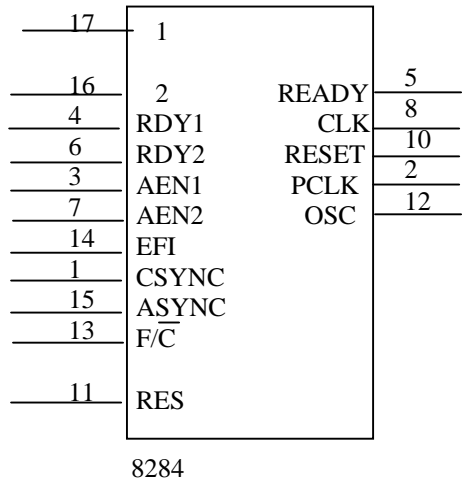
Place P n Array (. 6, 4). '

Place P n Array :

Start ng Name – (-
A0 D7);
Start ng Number – ;
Number of P ns – ;
ncrement -
(, nc. = 2, D0, D2, D4,
...);
P n Spac ng – ;
Shape – (L ne – , -
Dot –);
Type – (,
"1" "0"
"Z",).
: Design, New Part,
New Part Properties, Name
: File, Save.
INTEL 8086;
INTEL 8284
() INTEL 8086
.7,
.7, -
3

2.4.

INTEL 8284
() INTEL 8086
.7,
.7, -
-



8284

INTEL 8284 (. 7),

INTEL.

Place Part,

INTEL,

8284

DIVAES

CRISTAL)

1

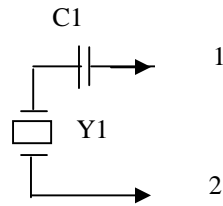
1, 2(. 8,);

(. 8,)

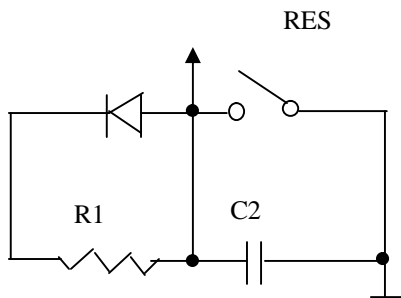
RES (R1,C2 -

);

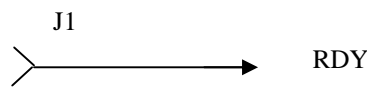
RDY1 (.8,);
) 5 AEN2, AEN1, F/C.



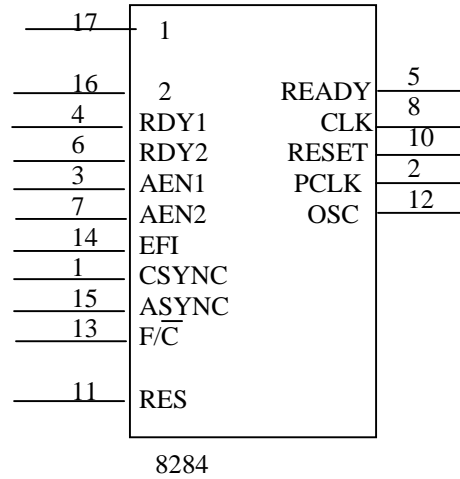
a)



)



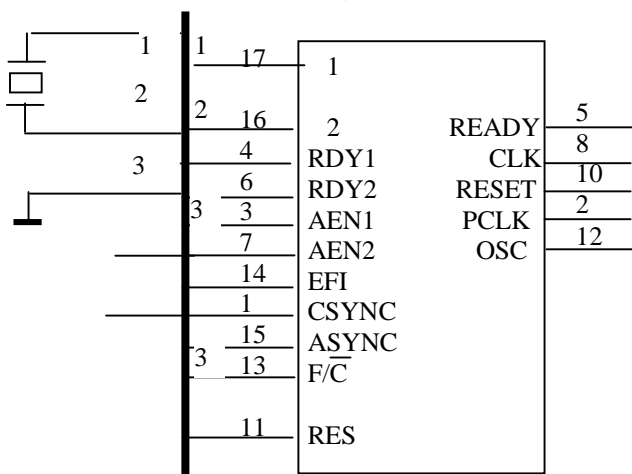
)



8

DEVEIS,

(.8)
 (.3)

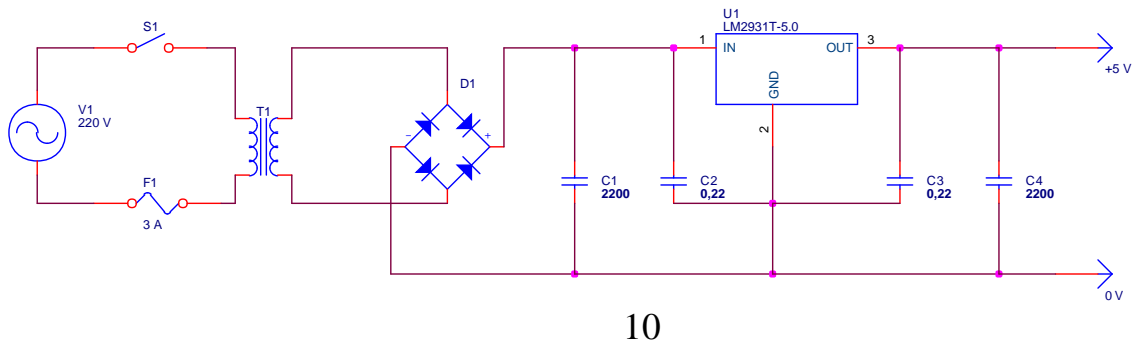


9

INTEL 8284,

2.5.

(. 10)
/ , -
+5 1,
D1...D4.
12 .
12×1,42 . 1
2200 , -
LM2931T-5.0, 2 3 -
() , -
(L,C). -
. 10. -



2.6.

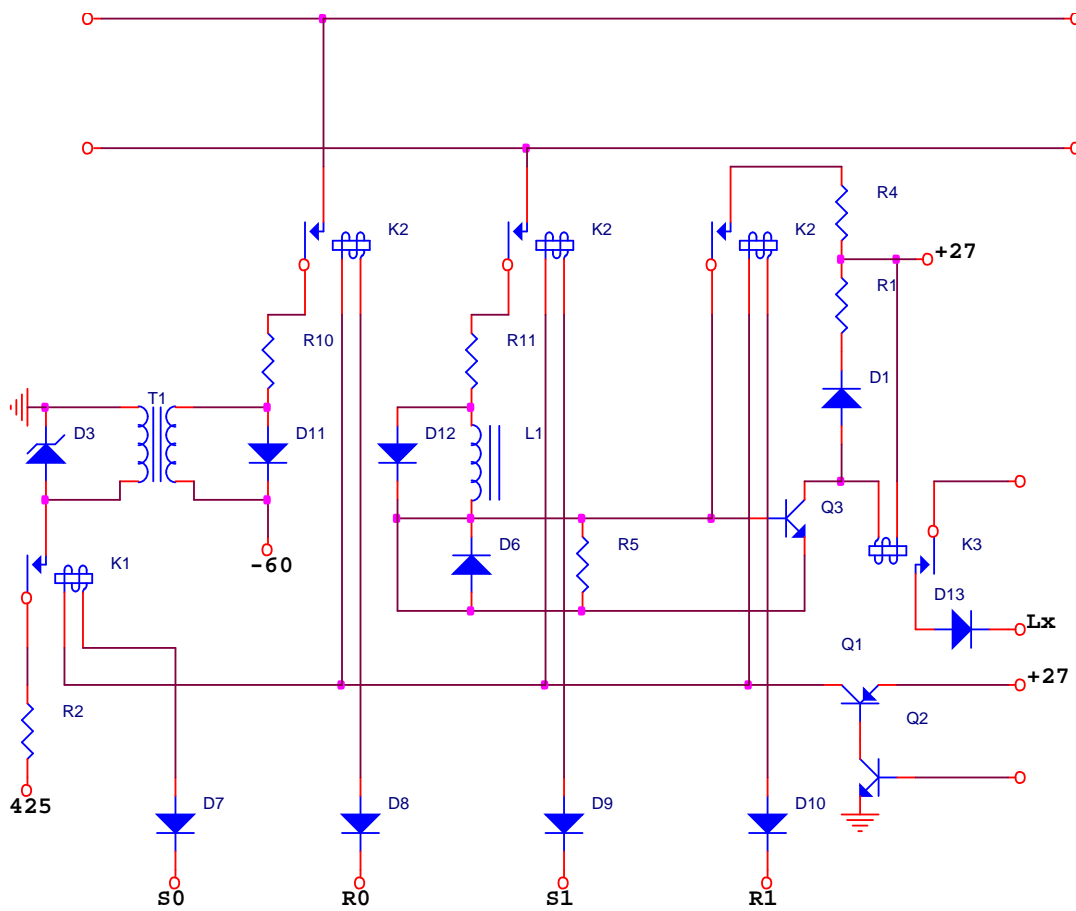
“ ”

(. 11)

()

DEVEIS.

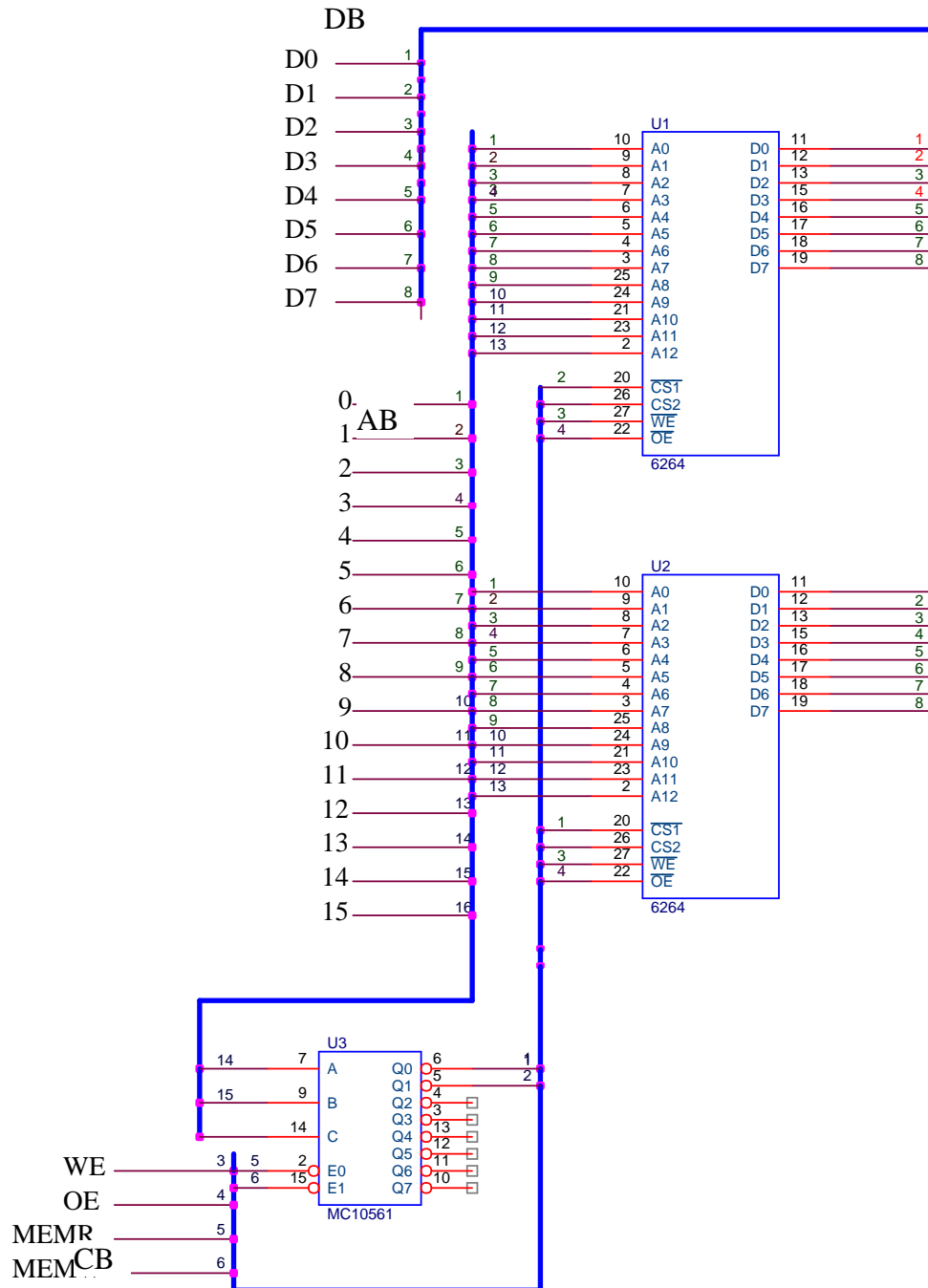
. 11.



1

13

Place Part MEMORY (. 4).
4098 (4),

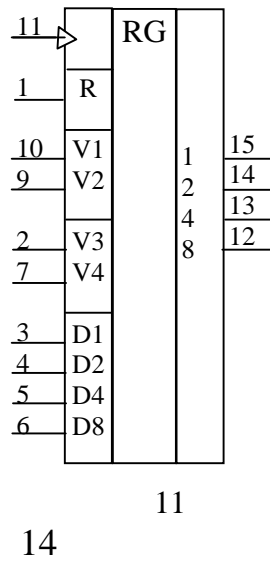
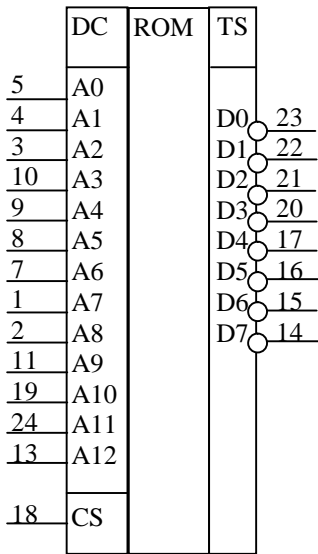
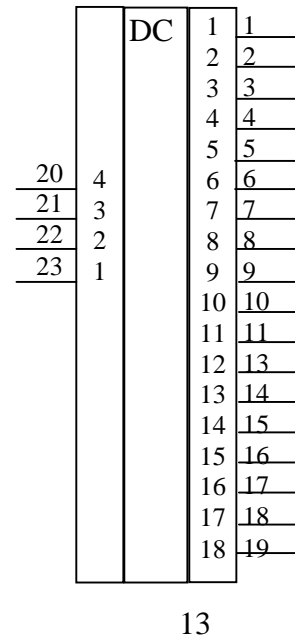
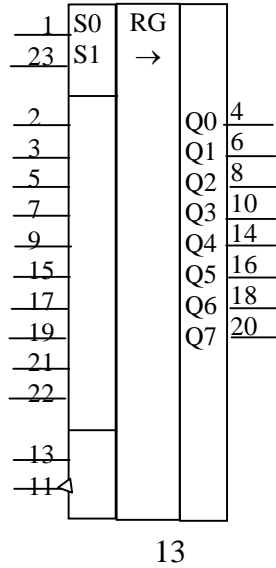
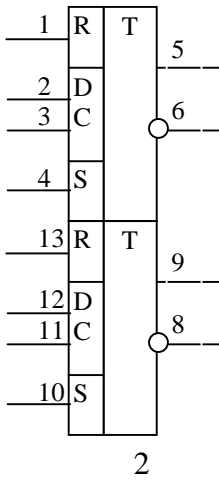


13

2.8.

2.3.

. 14.



3.

OrCAD Capture

3.1.

INTEL 8284

INTEL 8086.

3.2.

3.3.

3.4.

3.5.

4.

4.1.

OrCAD Capture?

4.2.

4.3.

4.4.

4.5.

5.

5.1.

Capture ("

5.2.

5.3.

OrCAD

6.

1.

- , 2001. – 519 .

2.

, 1990. – 160 .

OrCAD 9.2.– .: -

. – .: -

**Electronics Work Bench (EWB),
Image Technologies.**

Interactive

(Micro-Cap, P-Cad .)

1.

1.1.

EWB.

1.2.

EWB

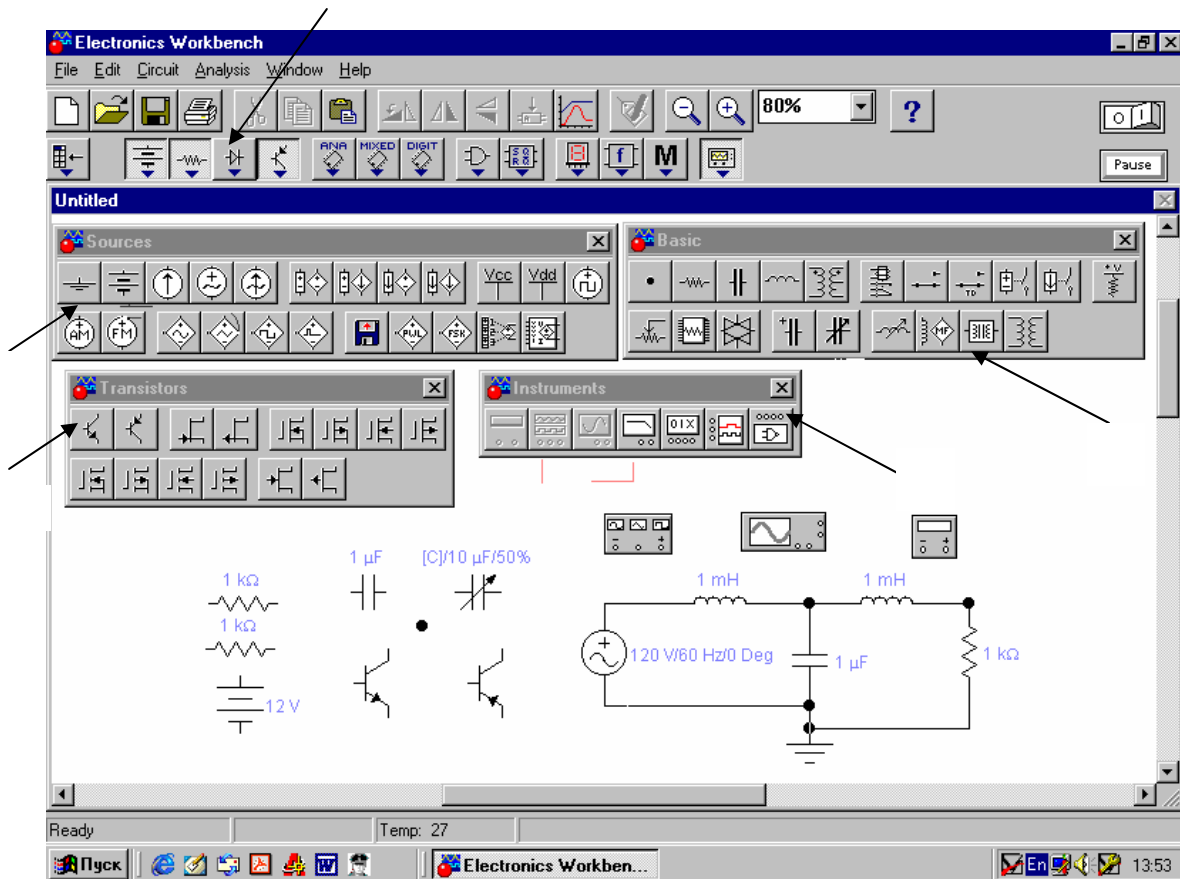
1.3.

2.

**2.1.
EWB**

EWB

EWB
EWB () . 1.



1

) **File** –

) **Edit** –

) **Circuit** –

(R, L, C);

) **Analysis** –

) Window -
Ctrl + W

;) Help -

Windows

EWB,

, :

) , (. 1);

) , ,

, , ;

) , ;

, , , ;

) , (n-p-n p-n-p), (

) ;

) - ,

.

,

- .

2.2.

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- .

" "

,

,

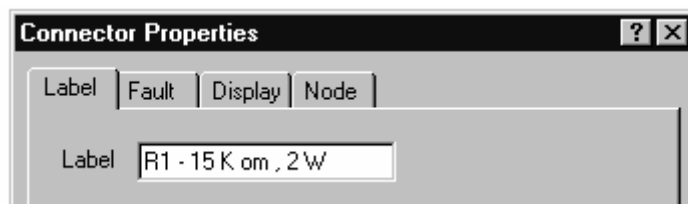
,

(')

,

" "

Connector Properties,



Wire Properties

Schematic Options Node,

Properties

Label, Value

(R,C L) ,

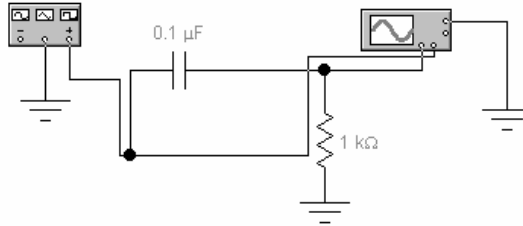
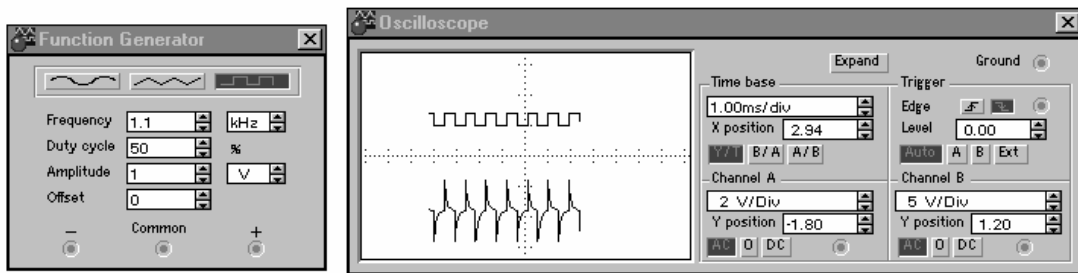
1|0,

(. 1).

2.3.

(Function Generator),
(Oscilloscope)
(Bode Plotter).

RC



2

1 Hz ()

10

" "

: Frequency –

; Duty Cycle –

; Amplitude –

; Offset –

Channel A Channel B,

5 / . (kV/Div), 10 / (mV/Div)
 (Y Position).

Y/T.

0,1 / . (0,1 n S/Div) 1 / (1 S/Div).
GROUND

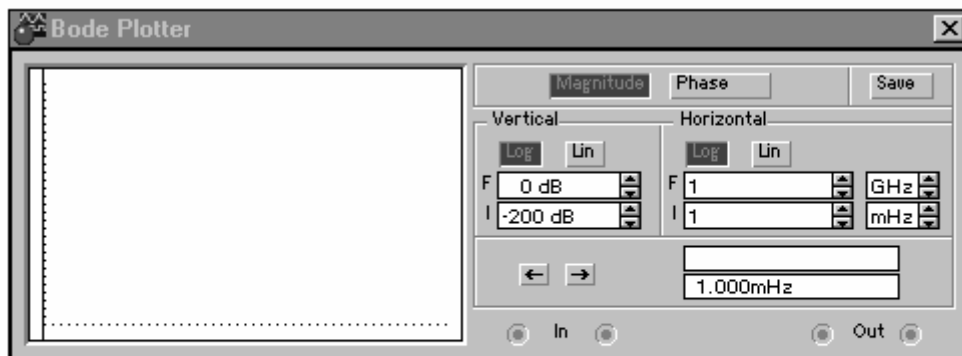
Expand

() -
 / (In Out),

3.

F

I



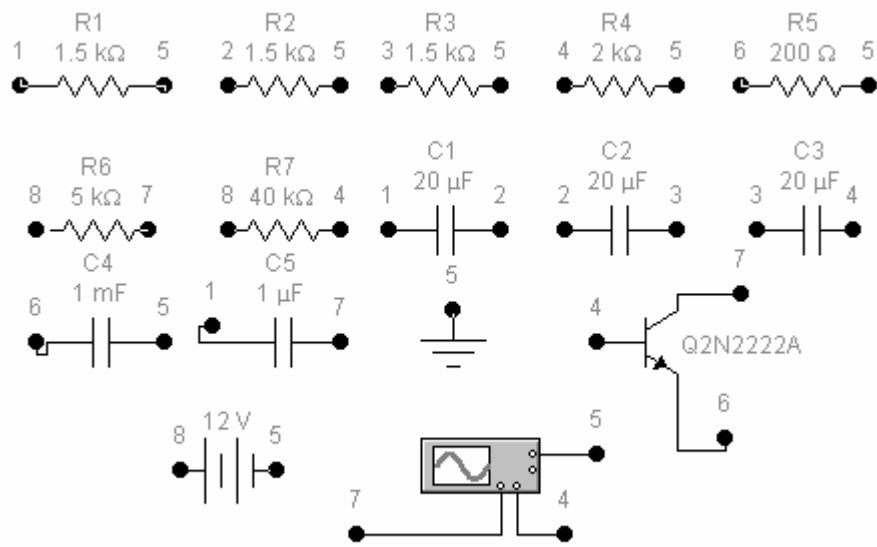
3

3.

3.1.

RC-

.4.



4

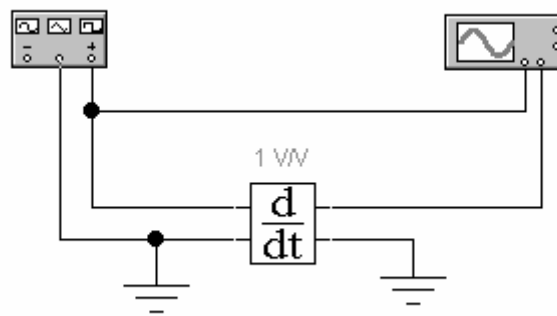
3.2.

EWB

3.3.

EWB

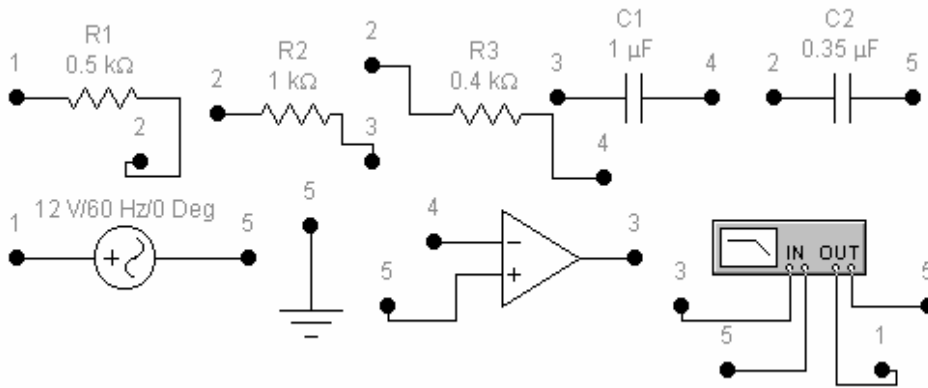
. 5.



5

3.4.

. 6.



6

Bode Plotter

) **Magnitude** –

) **Vertical** –

; F = 5; I = 0;

) **Horizontal** –

; F = 20,1 kHz, I = 0,1 Hz.

3.5.

EWB,

4.

4.1.

EWB

4.2.

EWB

4.3.

4.4.

RC-

5.

5.1.

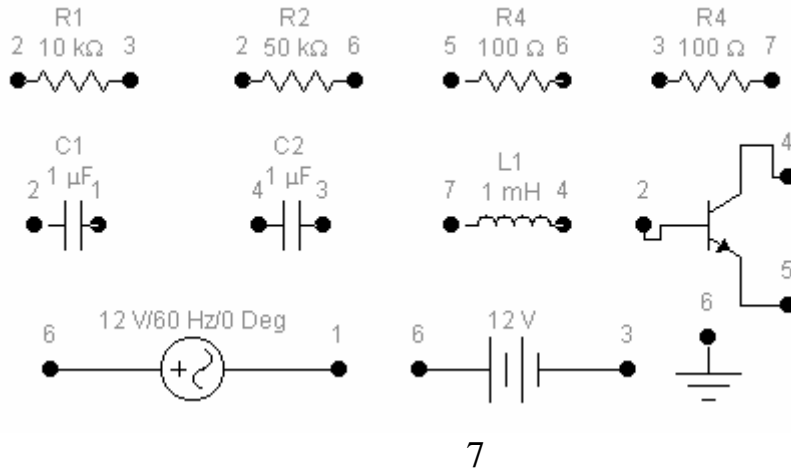
5.2.

"

"

5.3.

.7,



:)

, ;)

6.

6.1.

6.2.

" ,

6.3.

EWB.

7.

1.

IBM PC. – . : -
- , 1999. – 506 .

2.

. - : -
, 1986. – 510 .