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## - PDH

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1	.....	4
	'	.....5
1.1	.....	5
1.2	.....	5
1.3	' -	.....6
2	.....	6
3		
	.....	10
3.1		
	.....	10
3.2		.....11
3.3		.....13
3.4		.....13
4		.....15
4.1	'	.....15
4.2		.....16
4.3	.....	16
4.4		....16
5		
	.....	19
	.....	19
	.....	19
	.....	20
	.....	21

( ) , , ( )

( ) , , - (PDH),  
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( ) ,

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: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5].

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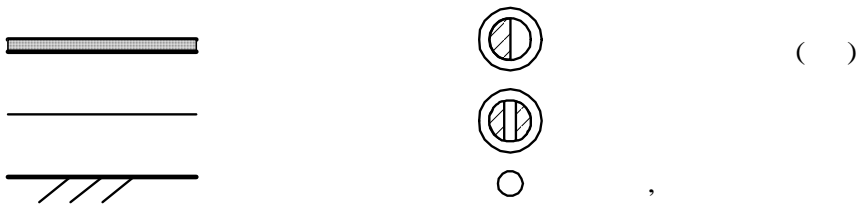
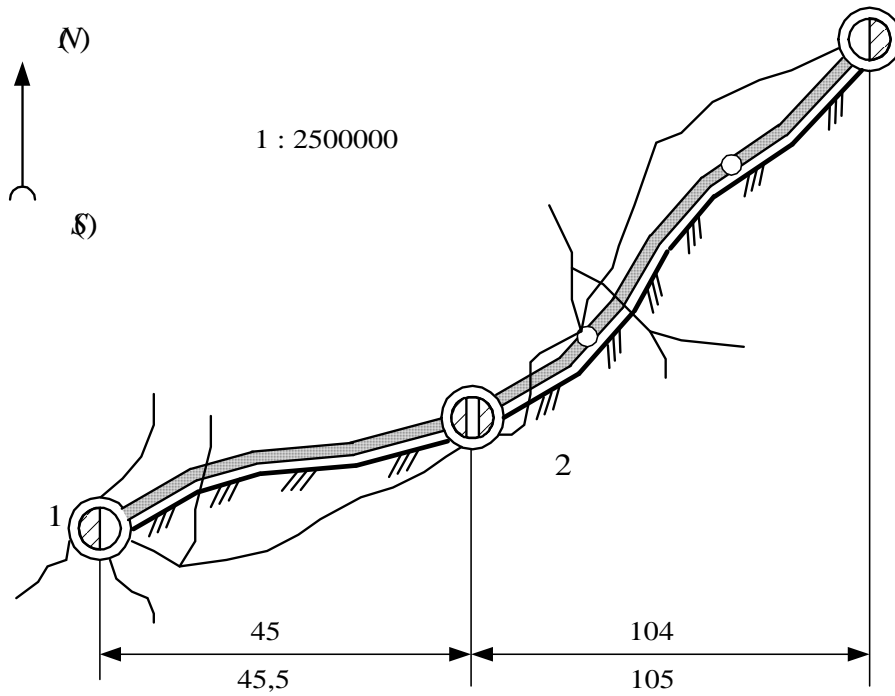
1.1

[6, 7, 8]

( . 1.1).

25 / .

[6].



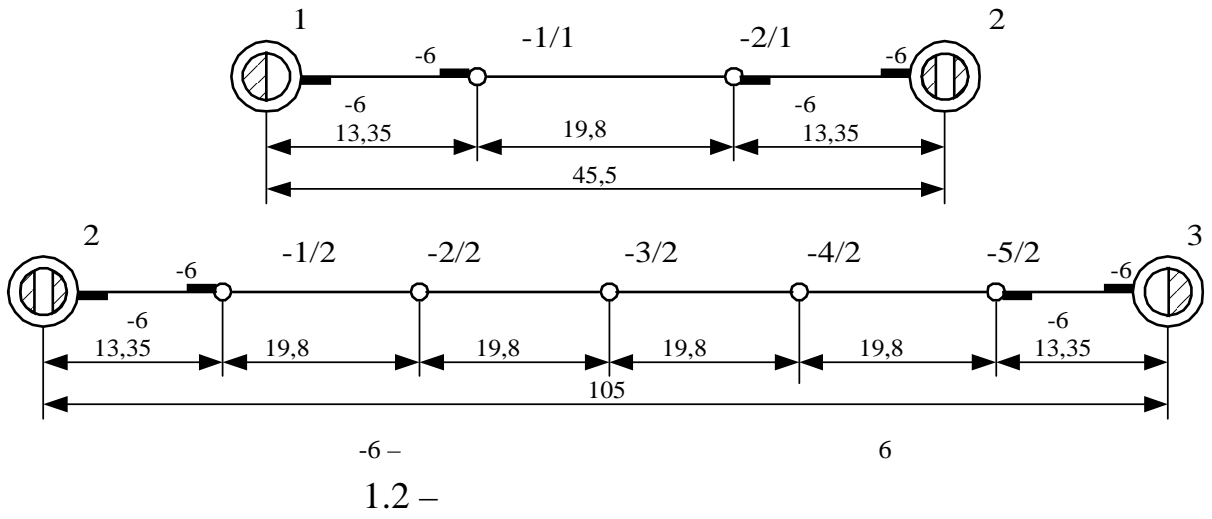
1.1 -

1.2

[6, . 19-22].

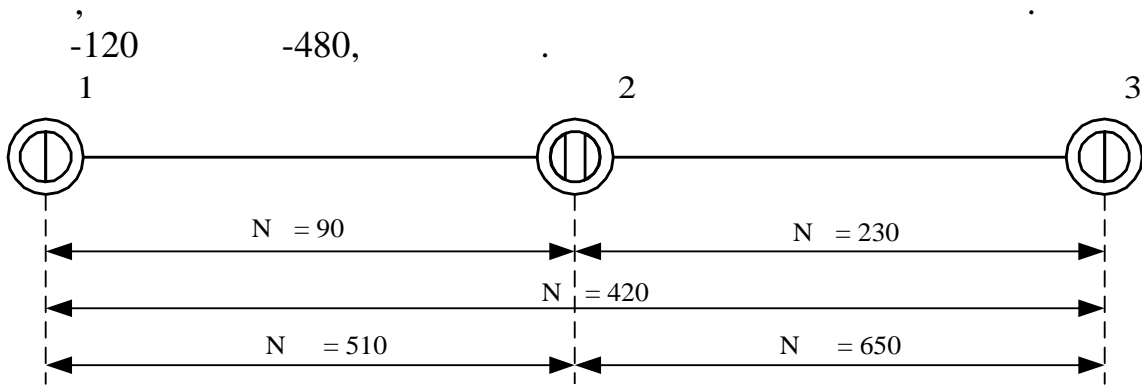
. 1.2

-60 .



1.3

( . 1.3),



1.3 -

[12, . 16],

-120

-480.

-120

. 1.4.

2

[9]:

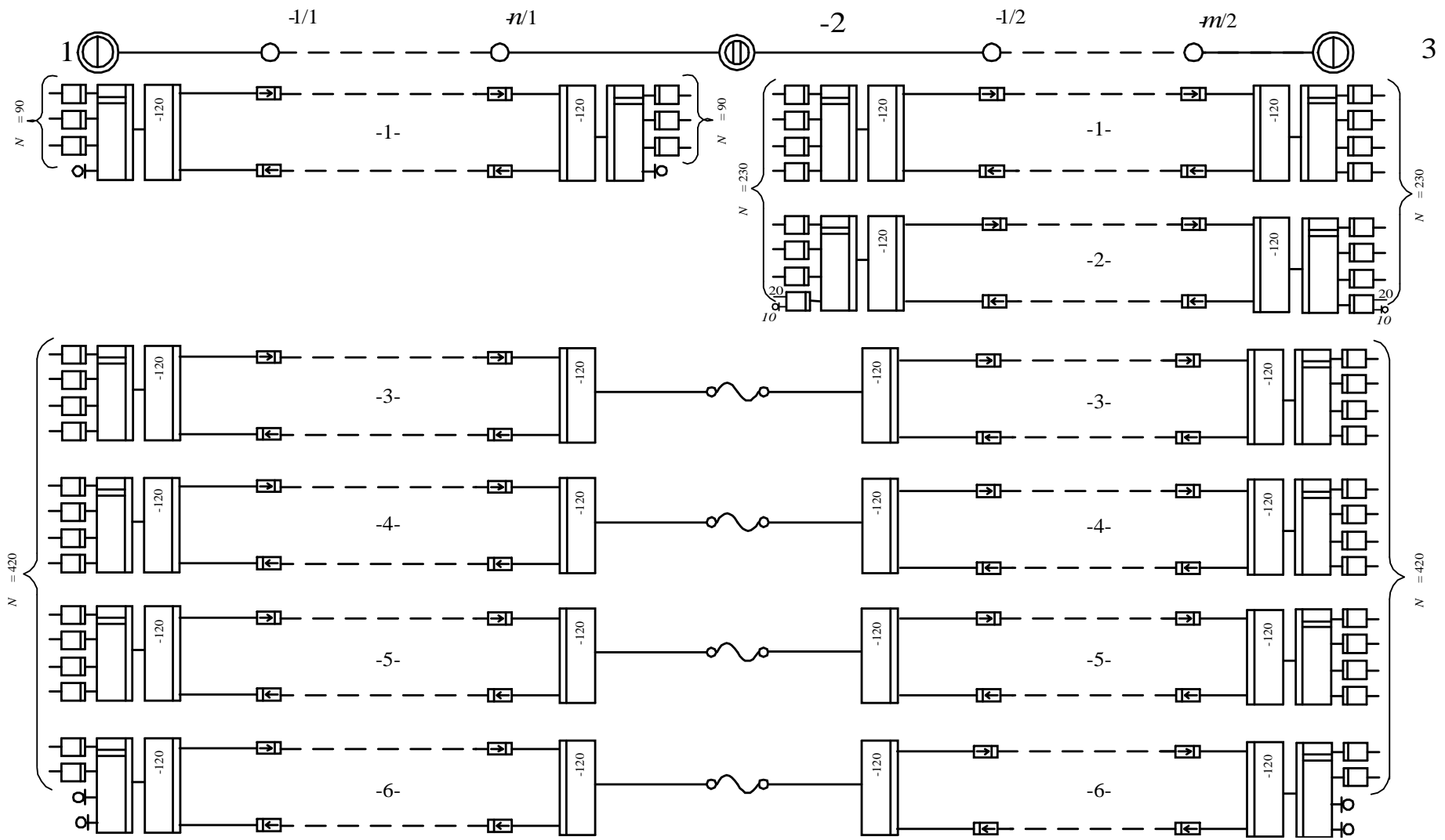
$$= ( - ) / ,$$

(2.1)

-  
-

;

;



1.4 -

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \dots \\
 & N = N - N, \quad = 5,7N, \quad \dots \\
 & N = (N_{\Sigma} + N_{\Sigma}) / 2, \quad \dots
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{2.2}$$

$$= 0,08 \dots
 \tag{2.3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\dots) \\
 & \dots = \dots + \dots, \quad \dots
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{2.4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \dots = n + n + n + n + n + n + \dots \\
 & \dots ( \dots ).
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{2.5}$$

$n$  -  $( \dots );$   
 $n$  -  $( \dots );$   
 $n$  -  $( \dots );$   
 $( \dots );$   
 $n$  -  $;$   
 $( \dots );$   
 $n$  -  $,$   $;$   
 $( \dots );$   
 $n$  -  $;$   
 $( \dots );$   
 $n$  -  $,$   $( \dots );$   $;$   
 $n$  -  $;$   $( \dots );$   
 $n$  -  $,$   $.$



[8, . 20-  
-120 -

21].

. 2.1.  
2.1 –

	, $n_i$	'	'
- ( )	5	8,4	42,0
- ( )	12	6,4	76,8
( )	1	6,9	6,9
( )	6	4,2	25,2
( )	2	10,2	20,4
( )	6	2,8	16,8
:			188,1
- ( )	3	8,4	25,2
- ( )	8	6,4	51,2
( )	2	6,9	13,8
( )	2	4,2	8,4
( )	3	10,2	30,6
( )	12	2,8	33,6
:			162,8
- ( )	6	8,4	50,4
- ( )	16	6,4	38,4
( )	1	6,9	102,4
( )	6	4,2	25,2
( )	2	10,2	20,4
( )	6	2,8	16,8
:			253,6

:  
- , ( ) .

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \dots = n + \dots, \\
 n - & = + n - \dots; \\
 & = \frac{L -}{1} \dots; L - \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 n & = n + n, \\
 n & = \left[ \frac{L}{l} \right] - 1, \tag{2.6}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$n = \left[ \frac{L}{l} \right] - 1. \tag{2.7}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 0,15, \\
 & = \frac{1}{0,15} = \frac{1}{0,15} = 6,6. \tag{2.8}
 \end{aligned}$$

**3**

[8, 10] ; ( ) ;

**3.1**

[8, .49] :

$$l = \frac{1}{(f_p)}, \tag{3.1}$$

$$f = 0,5f \quad (-120 = 70, \quad -480 = 73, \quad (f_p) -$$

$$\alpha_{20^\circ}(f) = 0,0005 + 5,221629\sqrt{f} + 0,208083f; \tag{3.2}$$

$$\alpha_{20^\circ}(f) = 0,0005 + 4,7372\sqrt{f} + 0,2165f. \tag{3.2}$$

$$\alpha_{20^\circ}(f) = 0,065 + 5,265\sqrt{f} + 0,0186f. \tag{3.4}$$

$$\alpha_{t^\circ}(f) = \alpha_{20^\circ}(f)[1 - \alpha(20 - t^\circ C)], \tag{3.2}$$

$$\alpha = 1,87 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ 1/};$$

$$\alpha = 2,0 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ 1/}.$$

### 3.2

[8, . 38-48] [11].  
-120 -

$$l = \frac{l - A - q}{t^\circ C(f)}, \tag{3.6}$$

$A_l -$

$$A_l \geq 80 \quad );$$

$A -$

$$(\leq 10^{-10})$$

$A \geq 22,2$  ;

$q = 3 -$  ,

$-120$  ,

$$l = \frac{l - A - q}{t^{\circ}C(f)} \tag{3.7}$$

$A_l$

$$A_l = -10 \lg(10^{-0,1A_{lBB}} + 10^{-0,1A_{lB}}) \tag{3.8}$$

$A_l -$

$A_l -$

$$A_l = A_l - 10 \lg n \tag{3.9}$$

$A_l -$

$n -$

$n = 6$ ).

$$A_l \geq 88 \quad ; \quad A_l \geq 96$$

$-480,$

$$l = \frac{- A - q -}{t^{\circ}C(f)} \tag{3.10}$$

$p = 10 \lg (U^2 \cdot 10^3/Z) -$

$Z = 75$

$U = 3$

$: p = 20,8$  ;

$p = -105 + 10 \lg f,$

$q = 3 -$  ,

$\sigma = 7,8 -$  ,

$l$

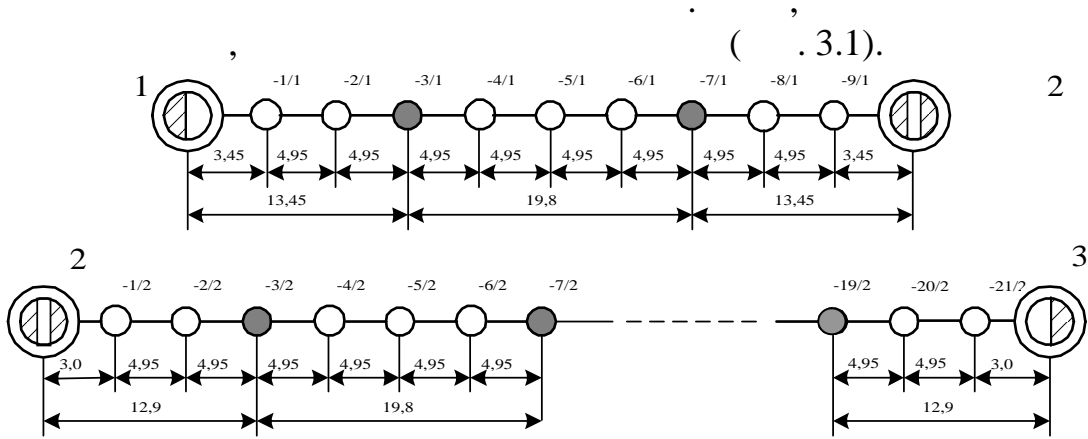
(5...10)%

$l$

( 1.2).

3.3

,  $l$  .  
 $0,5l$  .  
 [6, . 19-22],



3.1 –

3.4

$$- \quad : \quad \geq \quad 1 \quad (3.11)$$

$$[8, . 39] \quad 1 \leq 1,67 \cdot 10^{-10},$$

$$- \quad 1 \leq 1 \cdot 10^{-11}.$$

$$L \quad : \quad = \quad 1 \cdot L. \quad (3.12)$$

$$= 10^{-10} \frac{-11,1}{11,0}, \quad (3.13)$$

(± 5 %  $l_i$ ),  $i = 0$ .

$$= l_i - q = l_i - \alpha_{r^0} (f) l_i - q; \tag{3.14}$$

$$= l_i - q = l_i - \alpha_{r^0} (f) l_i - q; \tag{3.15}$$

$$= -\alpha_{r^0} (f) l_i - q. \tag{3.16}$$

. 3.1,

3.1 –

	$l_i$	$i$	$i$	$i$		
1 – -1/1						
-1/1 – -2/1						
⋮						
-n/1 – 2						
2 – -1/2						
-1/2 – -2/2						
⋮						
-m/2 – 3						
⋮						

(

– , – – )

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n i, \tag{3.17}$$

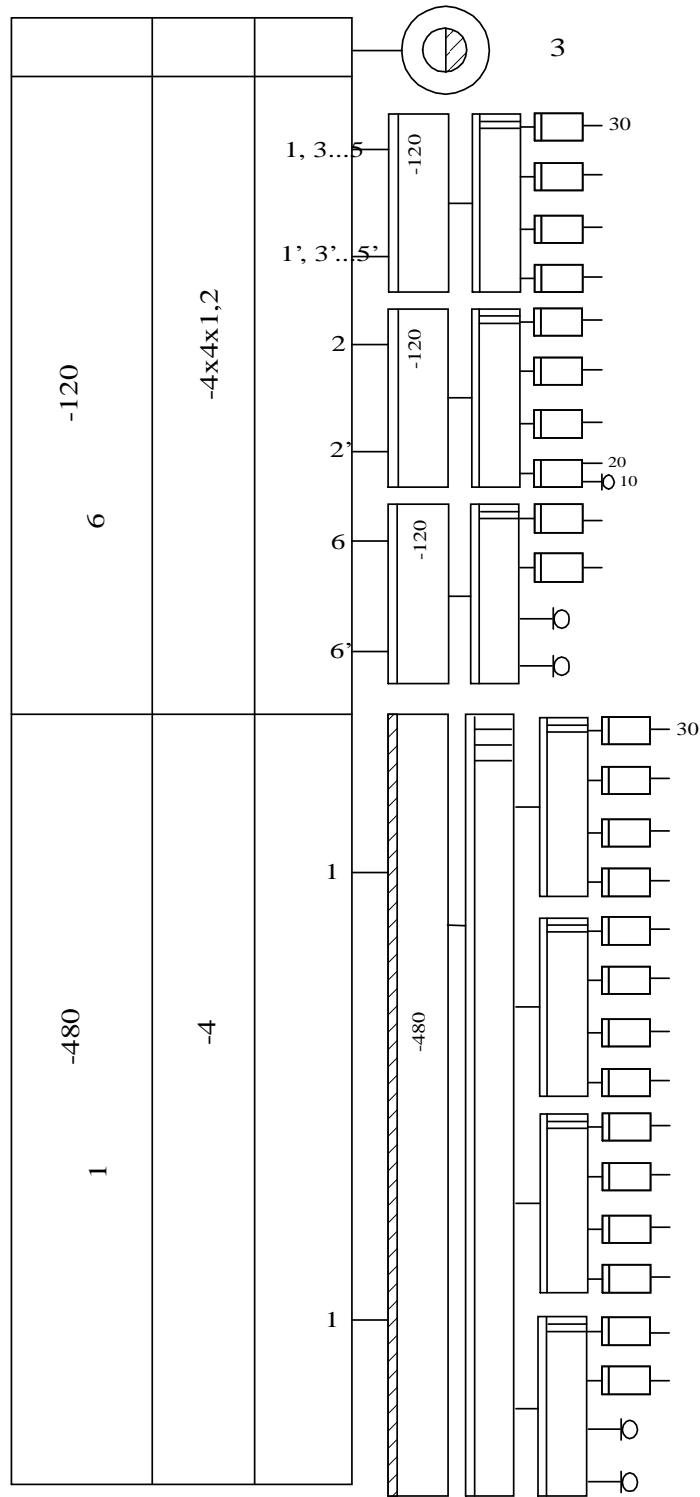
n –

4

4.1

[12, ( )  
. 6-8].

. 4.1



4.1 -

**4.2**

[12, 8]

. 4.1.

4.1 –

	-	-			-	-
-4	-480	1		4 8 4 2	4 1 1 1	
4×4×1,2	-120	6		4 8 4	6 1 2	
	-		-	1 . 160	1	
	-		-	1 . 200	1	
			-0	1 . 600	2	
			-1	1 . 370	3	
	-		-2	1 . 2 . -1	2	
	-			1 . 11-	1	

**4.3**

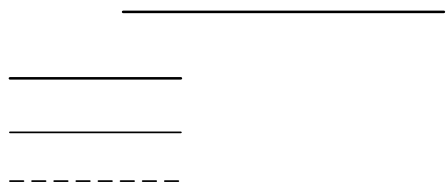
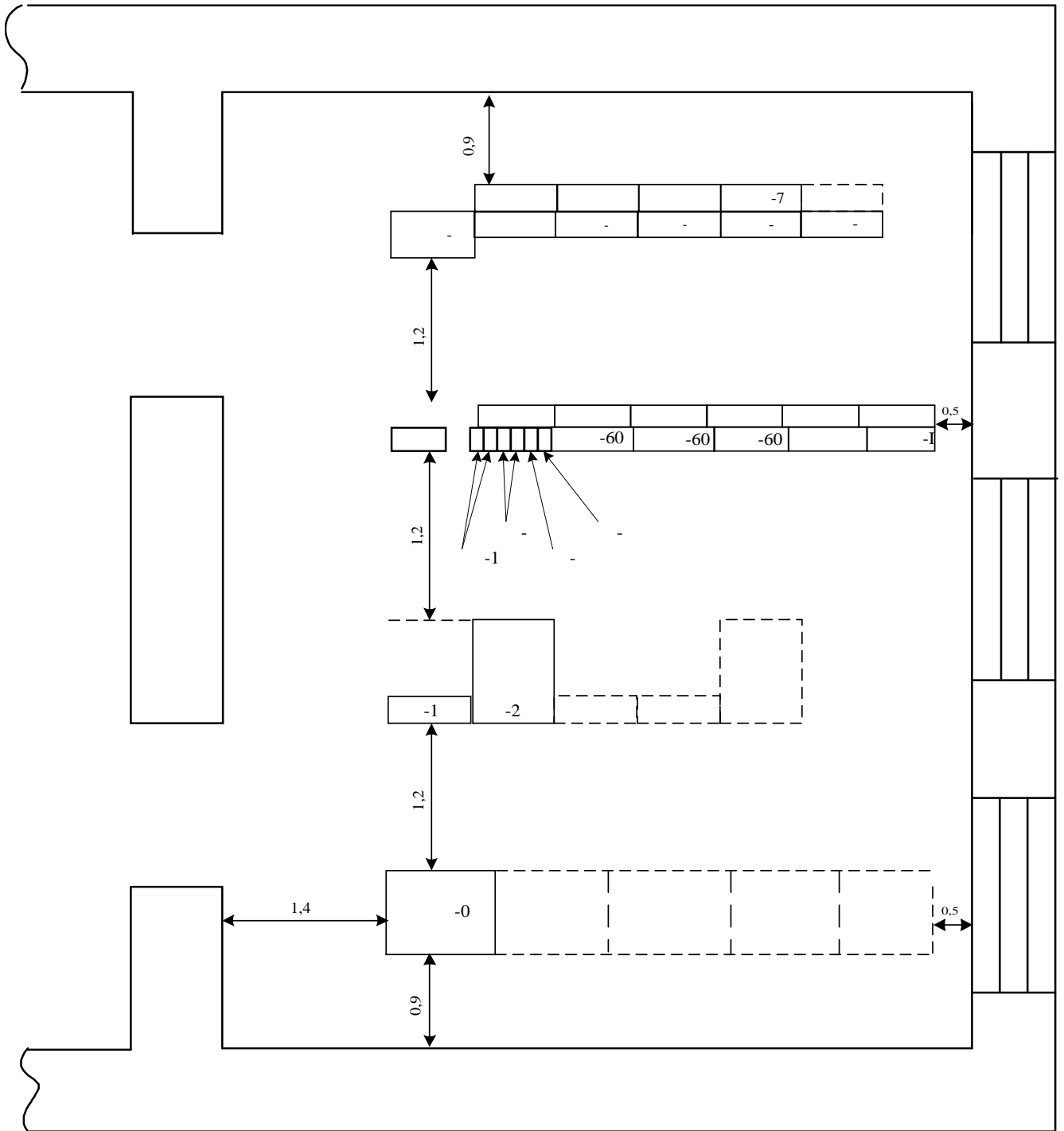
( [11], [12, . 13-16] [13] ( . 4.2). )

. 4.2 : . 4.1.

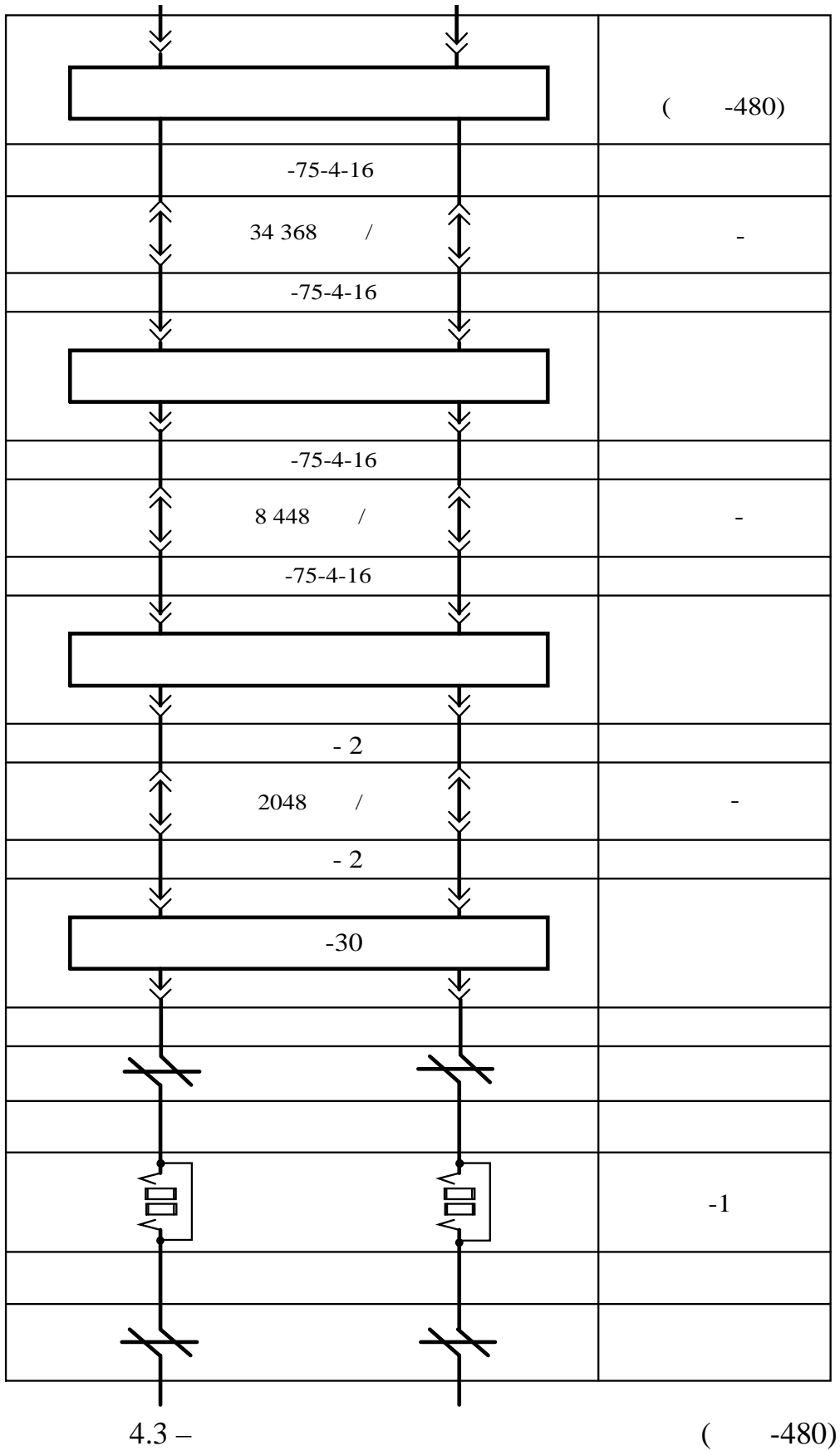
**4.4**

. 17-18] [13]. [8, 11], [12, -480 . 4.3.





4.2 -



[14, 15].

1 . . . //  
.- 1983. - 10. - . 44-46.

2 . . . -  
. - 1991. -

11. - . 8-10.

3 . . .  
// ' . - 1996. - 2(4). - . 29-32.

4 . . .  
// ' . - 1996. - 2(4). - . 34-35.

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: . . . , . . . . - : .. . . , 2001.

-22 6 . . „ . . . : . . . - : , 1984. - 72 . -

7 . . . - : , , 2004.

8 . . . : . . . -  
. - , 1987. - 78 .

9 . . . 2. . . : . . . ..  
- : , 1989. - 28 .

10 . . . : . . . - , 1990. - 67 . -

11 . . . . - : , 1989. - 267 . -

12 . . . . - : , 1985. - 40 . -



.1-

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	-11	( ) 30-	4,0	599×238×223
-	-11	-11	2,0	170×190×23
	-25	8448 / ( ) -	5,4	
	-35	34368 / 16- ( )	5,8	
-	-01	-4) , ( 11- -05.	7,1	238×600×2600
-	-02	-4) . ( 11- ( , )	6,5	238×600×2600
-	-03	-4) , ( 9- -05.	6,8	238×600×2600

.1

-	-04	( 9- -4) ( , )	- -	6,2	238×600×2600
-	-02	, ,	-		
	-01	, ,	62-	1,8	
-	-21	-21 -23	.		240×599×223
-	-21	8448 /	, .	- -	
-	-23		-		
-	-31	-21	34368 /		
-	-33	-23	34368 /		
-	-25	.	- -021 -031		
-	-021 (01/02/03/04 /05)		8448 /	-	

.1

-	-021 (06/07/08/09/010/011)	. G-703	8448 /		
-	-031 (01/02/03/04)		34368 /		
-	-031 (05/06/07/08/09)	. G-703	34368 /		
-	-01	- .	,	1,6	599×242×223
-	-11	,	( , -	0,8	599×238×223
-	-30/60	-	-30	4,8	
-	-15/30	-	-15	4,8	
-		2048 / 1024 /		8,0	
-	- 1		2048 /	12,0	

