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1.

1.1.

• , $-1, (i^2 = -1)$

$= \sqrt{-1}, i^2 = -1.$

• , $b, b -$,

$: 2; \frac{1}{5}; -6.$

, , .

, .

• $b_1 \quad b_2$,
 $b_1 = b_2.$

• $(-b)$
 $b.$

$: 5 \quad -5; \frac{1}{2} \quad -\frac{1}{2} .$

• - $1; ; -1; - .$

• , - .

:

1) $= 4k, \quad k = 1, 2, \dots$

2) $= 4k + 1, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

3) $= 4k + 2, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

4) $= 4k + 3, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

$= 4k, \quad = {}^4 = \binom{4}{k} = 1 = 1.$

$= 4k + 1, \quad = {}^{4k+1} = {}^{4k} = 1 \cdot i.$

$= 4k + 2, \quad = {}^{4k+2} = {}^{4k} \cdot 2 = 1 \cdot (-1) = -1.$

$= 4k + 3, \quad = {}^{4k+3} = {}^{4k} \cdot 3 = 1 \cdot i^2 = -i.$

$$= 4^{17} + 8.$$

$$= 4^{17} + 8 = 4^{16+1} + 8 = 4^{16} + 8 = 4(4^4)^4 + 8 = 4 + 8 = 4 + 8 = 12.$$

- 1) 4 ;
 2) $m = 4$,
 p $m = 4k + p$.

1.2.

$+b$, $b -$,
 “ ”
 “ b ” -

$$= \operatorname{Re} z \quad (),$$

$$b = \operatorname{Im} z \quad ().$$

“Realis”, “ ” “Imaginaris”, “ ”.

$$z = a + b$$

$$z_1 = a_1 + b_1 \quad z_2 = a_2 + b_2$$

$$\operatorname{Re} z_1 = \operatorname{Re} z_2, \operatorname{Im} z_1 = \operatorname{Im} z_2.$$

$$(- a - b)$$

$$+ b.$$

$$\bar{z} = -b.$$

$$z = a + b$$

$$r = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}. \quad (1.1)$$

$$r = |z|.$$

$$|z| = |\bar{z}|.$$

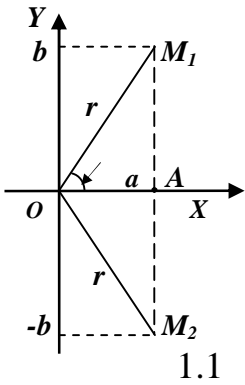
$$|z| = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}; \quad |\bar{z}| = \sqrt{a^2 + (-b)^2} = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = |z|.$$

1.3.

Let $z = a + bi$ be a complex number, where $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$.

$$z = a + bi.$$

“ ”).



$$\overline{O_1} \cdot (0; 0), \quad \overline{O_1} / = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = r = |z|.$$

$$z = a + bi$$

$$\overline{O_1}$$

$$= \arg z.$$

$$2.$$

$$(-)$$

$$= \arg z. \quad (1.2)$$

$$- < \quad (*)$$

$$0 < \arg z < 2\pi. \quad (**)$$

$$0+0,$$

$$\arg z = -\arg \bar{z}. \quad (1.3)$$

$$\arg z = \begin{cases} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{b}{a}, & z \in \text{I} \\ \pi + \operatorname{arctg} \frac{b}{a}, & z \in \text{II} \\ -\pi + \operatorname{arctg} \frac{b}{a}, & z \in \text{III} \\ -\operatorname{arctg} \frac{b}{a}, & z \in \text{IV} \\ \pi, & a < 0; b = 0 \\ 0, & a > 0; b = 0 \\ \frac{\pi}{2}, & a = 0; b > 0 \\ -\frac{\pi}{2}, & a = 0; b < 0 \end{cases} \quad (1.4)$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{a}{r}; \quad \sin \varphi = \frac{b}{r}.$$

1.4.

$$z = a + b$$

1.4.1.

$$z_1 = a_1 + b_1 i \quad z_2 = a_2 + b_2 i \\ z = (a_1 + a_2) + (b_1 + b_2)i.$$

$$(a_1 + b_1i) + (a_2 + b_2i) = (a_1 + a_2) + (b_1 + b_2)i. \quad (1.5)$$

$$z + \bar{z} = (a + b) + (-b) = 2a,$$

$$z + \bar{z} = 2\operatorname{Re} z. \quad (1.6)$$

1.4.2.

$$\begin{aligned} z_1 &= a_1 + b_1i & z_2 &= a_2 + b_2i \\ z &= x + iy, \end{aligned}$$

$$z_2 - z_1$$

$$z_1 = a_1 + b_1i \quad z_2 = a_2 + b_2i$$

$$z = z_1 - z_2,$$

$$z = x + iy, \quad z_1 = z + z_2,$$

$$\begin{cases} a_1 = x + a_2; \\ b_1 = y + b_2. \end{cases}$$

$$x = a_1 - a_2, y = b_1 - b_2,$$

$$z_3 = z_1 - z_2 = (a_1 + b_1i) - (a_2 + b_2i) = (a_1 - a_2) + (b_1 - b_2)i.$$

$$(a_1 + b_1i) - (a_2 + b_2i) = (a_1 - a_2) + (b_1 - b_2)i. \quad (1.7)$$

$$z - \bar{z} = (a + b) - (-b) = 2bi,$$

$$z - \bar{z} = 2\operatorname{Im} z. \quad (1.8)$$

1.4.3.

$$z_1 = a_1 + b_1i, \quad z_2 = a_2 + b_2i$$

$$(a_1 + b_1i)(a_2 + b_2i) = (a_1a_2 - b_1b_2) + (a_1b_2 + a_2b_1)i. \quad (1.9)$$

$$(a_1 + b_1i)(a_2 + b_2i) = a_1a_2 + a_1b_2i + a_2b_1i + b_1b_2i^2 = (a_1a_2 - b_1b_2) + (a_1b_2 + a_2b_1)i.$$

$$z \cdot \bar{z} = (a + bi)(a - bi) = (a^2 - b^2i^2) = a^2 + b^2.$$

$$z \cdot \bar{z} = r^2. \quad (1.10)$$

$$= (6 - 3i)(9 + i) - (5 - i)(5 + i).$$

$$= (54 - 27i + 6i - 3i^2) - (25 - i^2) = 31 - 21i.$$

1.4.4.

$$z_1 = a_1 + b_1i$$

$$z_2 = a_2 + b_2i$$

$$z_2 = z_1 \cdot z_1.$$

$$\frac{a_1 + b_1i}{a_2 + b_2i}$$

$$(a_1 + b_1i)(a_2 + b_2i), \quad (a_2 + b_2i) = 0, \quad (a_2 + b_2i) = 0,$$

$b_2 \neq 0$.

$$z_3 = x + iy.$$

$$:(a_1 + b_1i)(a_2 + b_2i) = a_1 + b_1i.$$

$$(a_2 - b_2i) + (b_2i + a_2) = a_1 + b_1i.$$

$$\begin{cases} xa_2 - yb_2 = a_1; \\ xb_2 + ya_2 = b_1. \end{cases}$$

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & -b_2 \\ b_2 & a_2 \end{vmatrix} = a_2^2 + b_2^2; \Delta_1 = \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & -b_2 \\ b_1 & a_2 \end{vmatrix} = a_1 a_2 + b_1 b_2; \Delta_2 = \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & a_1 \\ b_2 & b_1 \end{vmatrix} = a_2 b_1 - a_1 b_2.$$

$$x = \frac{\Delta_1}{\Delta}, y = \frac{\Delta_2}{\Delta}$$

$$= \frac{a_1 a_2 + b_1 b_2}{a_2^2 + b_2^2}; \quad = \frac{a_2 b_1 - a_1 b_2}{a_2^2 + b_2^2}.$$

$$\frac{a_1 + b_1}{a_2 + b_2} = \frac{a_1 a_2 + b_1 b_2}{a_2^2 + b_2^2} + \frac{a_2 b_1 - a_1 b_2}{a_2^2 + b_2^2} i. \tag{1.11}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3} - 1}{\sqrt{3} + 1}.$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3} - 1}{\sqrt{3} + 1} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3} - 1}{\sqrt{3} - 1} = \frac{3 - 2\sqrt{3} + 1}{(\sqrt{3})^2 - 1} = \frac{3 - 2\sqrt{3} - 1}{3 - 1} = \frac{2 - 2\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{1 - \sqrt{3}}{1}.$$

1.5.

1.5.1.

$$z = r(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta) \tag{1.1}$$

$$= r \cos \theta + i r \sin \theta. \tag{1.12}$$

$$z = r(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta) :$$

$$z = r(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta). \tag{1.13}$$

$$(1.13),$$

1.5.2.

$$z_1 = r_1(\cos \alpha_1 + i \sin \alpha_1), \quad z_2 = r_2(\cos \alpha_2 + i \sin \alpha_2).$$

$$z_1 \cdot z_2 = r_1(\cos \alpha_1 + i \sin \alpha_1) \cdot r_2(\cos \alpha_2 + i \sin \alpha_2) = r_1 r_2 ((\cos \alpha_1 \cos \alpha_2 - \sin \alpha_1 \sin \alpha_2) + i(\sin \alpha_1 \cos \alpha_2 + \sin \alpha_2 \cos \alpha_1)) = r_1 r_2 (\cos(\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + i \sin(\alpha_1 + \alpha_2)).$$

$$r_1(\cos \alpha_1 + i \sin \alpha_1) \cdot r_2(\cos \alpha_2 + i \sin \alpha_2) = r_1 r_2 (\cos(\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) + i \sin(\alpha_1 + \alpha_2)). \quad (1.14)$$

1.5.3.

$$z = r(\cos \alpha + i \sin \alpha).$$

$$z^n = \underbrace{z \cdot z \cdot \dots \cdot z}_n = r^n (\cos n\alpha + i \sin n\alpha).$$

$$z^n = r^n (\cos n\alpha + i \sin n\alpha), \quad (1.15)$$

1.5.4.

$$z_1 = r_1(\cos \alpha_1 + i \sin \alpha_1), \quad z_2 = r_2(\cos \alpha_2 + i \sin \alpha_2).$$

$$z = r(\cos \alpha + i \sin \alpha) = \frac{z_1}{z_2}.$$

$$z = \frac{z_1}{z_2}, \quad z_1 = z \cdot z_2,$$

$$r_1(\cos \alpha_1 + i \sin \alpha_1) = r r_2 (\cos(\alpha + \alpha_2) + i \sin(\alpha + \alpha_2)).$$

$$\begin{cases} r_1 = rr_2, \\ \varphi_1 = \varphi + \varphi_2, \end{cases}$$

$$(2\pi n, n \in \mathbb{Z})$$

$$r = \frac{r_1}{r_2}; \quad \varphi = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2.$$

$$\frac{r_1 (\cos \varphi_1 + i \sin \varphi_1)}{r_2 (\cos \varphi_2 + i \sin \varphi_2)} = \frac{r_1}{r_2} (\cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + i \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2)). \quad (1.16)$$

$$z_1 = 5 - 5i, \quad z_2 = \sqrt{3} + i, \quad z = z_1^2 : z_2^3.$$

$$|z_1| = \sqrt{5^2 + (-5)^2} = \sqrt{50} = 5\sqrt{2}; \quad \arg z_1 = \arctg(-1) = -\arctg 1 = -\frac{\pi}{4};$$

$$|z_2| = \sqrt{(\sqrt{3})^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{4} = 2; \quad \arg z_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\pi}{6};$$

$$z_1 = 5\sqrt{2}(\cos(-\frac{\pi}{4}) + i \sin(-\frac{\pi}{4})); \quad z_2 = 2(\cos \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{6});$$

$$z_1^2 = (5\sqrt{2})^2 (\cos 2(-\frac{\pi}{4}) + i \sin 2(-\frac{\pi}{4})) = 50(\cos(-\frac{\pi}{2}) + i \sin(-\frac{\pi}{2}));$$

$$z_2^3 = 2^3 (\cos 3 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin 3 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6}) = 8(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2});$$

$$z = \frac{z_1^2}{z_2^3} = \frac{50(\cos(-\frac{\pi}{2}) + i \sin(-\frac{\pi}{2}))}{8(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2})} = \frac{25}{4} \cos(-\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{2}) + i \sin(-\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{2}) =$$

$$= \frac{25}{4} (\cos(-\pi) + i \sin(-\pi)) = \frac{25}{4} (-1 + i0) = -\frac{25}{4}.$$

1.5.5.

$$z = \sqrt[n]{r} (\cos \frac{\varphi + 2\pi k}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2\pi k}{n}),$$

$$k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, (n-1).$$

$$z = r(\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi)$$

$$z^n = r^n (\cos n\varphi + i \sin n\varphi)$$

$$\sqrt[n]{r(\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi)} = \rho(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta)$$

$$r(\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi) = \rho^n (\cos n\theta + i \sin n\theta)$$

$$1. \quad r = \rho^n$$

$$\rho = \sqrt[n]{r} \tag{1.17}$$

$$2. \quad n\theta = \varphi + 2k\pi, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

$$\theta = \frac{\varphi + 2\pi k}{n}, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots \tag{1.17'}$$

$$k = 0, \quad \theta = \frac{\varphi}{n}; \quad k = 1, \quad \theta = \frac{\varphi}{n} + \frac{2\pi}{n};$$

$$k = 2, \quad \theta = \frac{\varphi}{n} + \frac{4\pi}{n};$$

...

$$k = n-1, \quad \theta = \frac{\varphi}{n} + \frac{2(n-1)\pi}{n}$$

$$k = n, k = n+1, k = n+2, \dots, \quad k = -1, k = -2, k = -3, \dots,$$

$$2. \quad \theta = \frac{\varphi + 2\pi k}{n}, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1$$

$$\left(\sqrt[n]{r(\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi)} \right) = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2\pi k}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2\pi k}{n} \right), \tag{1.18}$$

$$k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, (n-1).$$

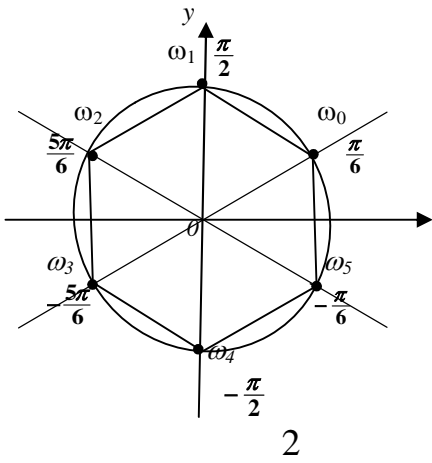
$$(1.18)$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2\pi k}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2\pi k}{n} \right), \quad k = 0; 1; 2; \dots; n-1$$

$$\frac{2\pi}{n}, \quad \sqrt[n]{z}$$

$$\frac{2\pi}{n}, \quad \sqrt[n]{z}$$

$r,$



1).

$$: \sqrt[6]{-64}.$$

2).

3).

1). $-64 = -64 + 0i; r = \sqrt{(-64)^2 + 0^2} = 64.$

$= ; , -64 = 64(\cos \pi + i \sin \pi).$

$$\sqrt[6]{-64} = \sqrt[6]{64(\cos \pi + i \sin \pi)} =$$

$$= \sqrt[6]{64} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2\pi k}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi + 2\pi k}{6} \right); k=0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.$$

$$k = 0 \Rightarrow \omega_0 = 2\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{6}\right);$$

$$k = 3 \Rightarrow \omega_3 = 2\left(\cos \frac{7\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{7\pi}{6}\right);$$

$$k = 1 \Rightarrow \omega_1 = 2\left(\cos \frac{5\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{6}\right);$$

$$k = 4 \Rightarrow \omega_4 = 2\left(\cos \frac{3\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{2}\right);$$

$$k = 2 \Rightarrow \omega_2 = 2\left(\cos \frac{5\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{6}\right);$$

$$k = 5 \Rightarrow \omega_5 = 2\left(\cos \frac{11\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{11\pi}{6}\right).$$

(- ;]).

$$\begin{aligned} \omega_3 &= 2\left(\cos\left(\frac{7\pi}{6}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{7\pi}{6}\right)\right) = 2\left(\cos\left(\frac{7\pi}{6} - 2\pi\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{7\pi}{6} - 2\pi\right)\right) = \\ &= 2\left(\cos\left(-\frac{5\pi}{6}\right) + i \sin\left(-\frac{5\pi}{6}\right)\right); \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \omega_4 &= 2\left(\cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{2}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{2}\right)\right) = 2\left(\cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} - 2\pi\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} - 2\pi\right)\right) = \\ &= 2\left(\cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}\right) + i \sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}\right)\right); \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \omega_5 &= 2\left(\cos\left(\frac{11\pi}{6}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{11\pi}{6}\right)\right) = 2\left(\cos\left(\frac{11\pi}{6} - 2\pi\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{11\pi}{6} - 2\pi\right)\right) = \\ &= 2\left(\cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{6}\right) + i \sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{6}\right)\right). \end{aligned}$$

$$r = 2$$

2).

$$S = \frac{n}{2} \cdot a \cdot r.$$

$$n = 6; r = 2; a = 2. \quad S = \frac{6}{2} \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 12 (\quad).$$

3).

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 2(\cos \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{6} + \cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2} + \cos \frac{5\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{6} + \cos(-\frac{5\pi}{6}) + i \sin(-\frac{5\pi}{6}) + \\ &\quad + \cos(-\frac{\pi}{2}) + i \sin(-\frac{\pi}{2}) + \cos(-\frac{\pi}{6}) + i \sin(-\frac{\pi}{6})) = \\ &= 2(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + i\frac{1}{2} + 0 + i - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + i\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - i\frac{1}{2} + 0 - i + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - i\frac{1}{2}) = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt[4]{\quad}$$

(1.1) (1.4):

$$= 0 + 1 ; \quad = 0; b = 1; r = \sqrt{0^2 + 1^2} = 1;$$

$$\varphi = \arg z = \frac{\pi}{2}; i = 1(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2}).$$

$$\omega = \sqrt[4]{1(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2})}$$

$$\omega = \sqrt[4]{1(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2})} = \rho(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta),$$

$$, \quad \rho = \sqrt[4]{1} = 1; \theta = \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k}{4}; k = 0, 1, 2, 3.$$

$$k = 0, \quad \theta_0 = \frac{\pi}{8}; \omega_0 = 1(\cos \frac{\pi}{8} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{8});$$

$$k = 1, \quad \theta_1 = \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi}{4} = \frac{5\pi}{8}; \omega_1 = 1(\cos \frac{5\pi}{8} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{8});$$

$$k = 2, \quad \theta_2 = \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 4\pi}{4} = \frac{9\pi}{8}; \omega_2 = 1(\cos \frac{9\pi}{8} + i \sin \frac{9\pi}{8});$$

$$k = 3, \quad \theta_3 = \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 6\pi}{4} = \frac{13\pi}{8}; \omega_3 = 1(\cos \frac{13\pi}{8} + i \sin \frac{13\pi}{8}).$$

$\sin x \quad \cos x,$

$$\begin{aligned}\omega_2 &= \cos \frac{9\pi}{8} + i \sin \frac{9\pi}{8} = \cos \left(\frac{9\pi}{8} - 2\pi \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{9\pi}{8} - 2\pi \right) = \\ &= \cos \left(-\frac{7\pi}{8} \right) + i \sin \left(-\frac{7\pi}{8} \right) \approx -0,92 - 0,38i.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\omega_3 &= \cos \frac{13\pi}{8} + i \sin \frac{13\pi}{8} = \cos \left(\frac{13\pi}{8} - 2\pi \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{13\pi}{8} - 2\pi \right) = \\ &= \cos \left(-\frac{3\pi}{8} \right) + i \sin \left(-\frac{3\pi}{8} \right) \approx 0,38 - 0,92i.\end{aligned}$$

1.6.

$\cos \theta + i \sin \theta = e^{i\theta}$.

$e^{i\theta}$

$$= \cos \theta + i \sin \theta. \quad (1.19)$$

$$z = r(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta).$$

z

$$z = r e^{i\theta}. \quad (1.20)$$

$$z_1 = r_1 e^{i\varphi_1}; \quad z_2 = r_2 e^{i\varphi_2}.$$

$$z_1 \cdot z_2 = r_1 e^{i\varphi_1} \cdot r_2 e^{i\varphi_2} = r_1 r_2 e^{i(\varphi_1 + \varphi_2)}. \quad (1.21)$$

$$\frac{z_1}{z_2} = \frac{r_1 e^{i\varphi_1}}{r_2 e^{i\varphi_2}} = \frac{r_1}{r_2} e^{i(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2)}. \quad (1.22)$$

$$z = r e^{i\varphi}, \quad z^n = (r e^{i\varphi})^n, \quad (r e^{i\varphi})^n = r^n e^{in\varphi}. \quad (1.23)$$

$$(1.21) - (1.23)$$

$$e^{i\theta} = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta. \quad (1.24)$$

$$(1.24)$$

$$e^{-i\varphi} = \cos \varphi - i \sin \varphi \quad (1.25)$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{e^{i\varphi} + e^{-i\varphi}}{2} \quad (1.26)$$

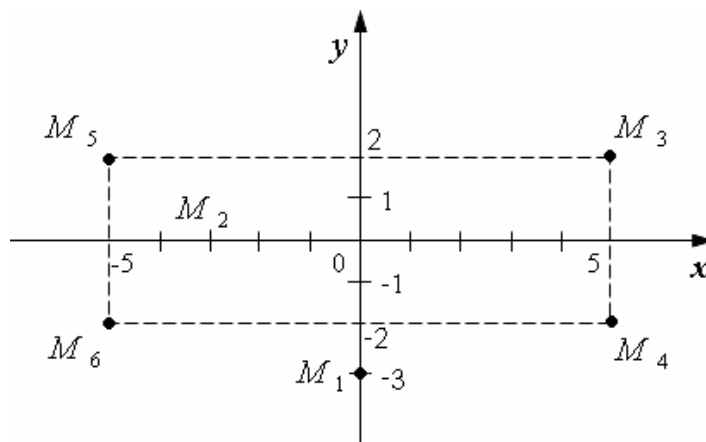
$$\sin \varphi = \frac{e^{i\varphi} - e^{-i\varphi}}{2i} \quad (1.27)$$

2.

2.1.

1.

- 1) $z = -3i$; 2) $z = -3$; 3) $z = 5 + 2i$; 4) $z = 5 - 2i$; 5) $z = -5 + 2i$; 6) $z = -5 - 2i$.



2.1

$$z = a + bi$$

(; b)

1

- $z = -3i$
 $z = -3$
 $z = 5 + 2i$
 $z = 5 - 2i$
 $z = -5 + 2i$
 $z = -5 - 2i$

- $M_1(0; -3),$
 $M_2(-3; 0),$
 $M_3(5; 2),$
 $M_4(5; -2),$
 $M_5(-5; 2),$
 $M_6(-5; -2).$

2.

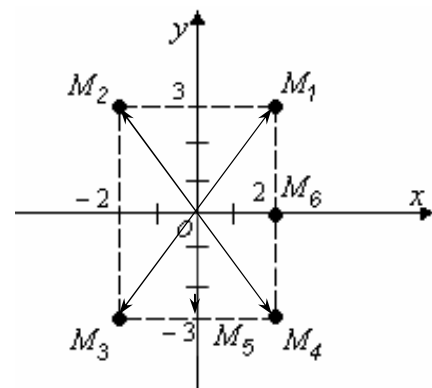
- $z_1 = 2 + 3i; z_2 = -2 + 3i; z_3 = -2 - 3i; z_4 = 2 - 3i; z_5 = 3i; z_6 = 2.$

$$z =$$

(, b)

$a + bi$

- $M_1(2; 3), M_2(-2; 3), M_3(-2; -3), M_4(2; -3), M_5(0; 3), M_6(2; 0).$



2.2

3.

:

1) $\sqrt{-16}$; 2) $\sqrt{-25}$; 3) $5 - \sqrt{-64}$; 4) $\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{-7}$.

1) $\sqrt{-16} = \sqrt{-1 \cdot 16} = \sqrt{-1} \cdot \sqrt{16} = \pm 4i$;

2) $\sqrt{-25} = \sqrt{-1 \cdot 25} = \sqrt{-1} \cdot \sqrt{25} = \pm 5i$;

3) $5 - \sqrt{-64} = 5 - \sqrt{-1 \cdot 64} = 5 - (\pm 8i) = 5 \mp 8i$;

4) $\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{-7} = \sqrt{7} + \sqrt{-1 \cdot 7} = \sqrt{7} \pm \sqrt{7}i$.

4.

$z_1 = 3$; $z_2 = -3i$; $z_3 = 4 - 5i$; $z_4 = -5 + 6i$

1)

; 2)

; 3)

z	z	z	z
$z_1 = 3$	3	-3	$\frac{1}{3}$
$z_2 = -3i$	3	3	$\frac{1}{-3i}$
$z_3 = 4 - 5i$	$4 + 5i$	$-4 + 5i$	$\frac{1}{4 - 5i}$
$z_4 = -5 + 6i$	$-5 - 6i$	$5 - 6i$	$\frac{1}{-5 + 6i}$

5.

: 1) $(4 - 7i) + (9 + 8i)$; 2) $(5 + 3i) - (7 - 3i)$;

3) $(6 + 4i)(7 + 8i)$; 4) $\frac{3 - 2i}{1 - 5i}$.

1) $(4 - 7i) + (9 + 8i) = (4 + 9) + (-7i + 8i) = 13 + i$;

2) $(5 + 3i) - (7 - 3i) = 5 + 3i - 7 + 3i = (5 - 7) + (3i + 3i) = -2 + 6i$;

3) $(6 + 4i) \cdot (7 + 8i) = 42 + 28i + 48i + 32i^2 = 42 - 32 + 76i = 10 + 76i$;

4) $\frac{3 - 2i}{1 - 5i}$.

$$\frac{3-2i}{1-5i} = \frac{3-2i}{1-5i} \cdot \frac{1+5i}{1+5i} = \frac{3-2i+15i-10i^2}{1-25i^2} = \frac{(3+10)+(-2i+15i)}{1+25} = \frac{13+13i}{26} = \frac{1+i}{2} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i.$$

6.

1) $64x^2 + 625y^2$; 2) $m+n$; 3) 137 ; 4) 11 .

1) $64x^2 + 625y^2 = 64x^2 - (-625y^2) = 64x^2 - 625y^2 \cdot i^2 = (8x)^2 - (25yi)^2 = (8x - 25yi)(8x + 25yi)$.

2) $m+n = m - (-n) = m - (i^2n) = (\sqrt{m})^2 - (i\sqrt{n})^2 = (\sqrt{m} - i\sqrt{n})(\sqrt{m} + i\sqrt{n})$.

3) $137 = 121 + 16 = 121 - (-16) = 121 - (16i^2) = (11)^2 - (4i)^2 = (11 - 4i)(11 + 4i)$.

4) $11 = 5 + 6 = 5 - (-6) = 5 - (6i^2) = (\sqrt{5})^2 - (\sqrt{6}i)^2 = (\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{6}i)(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{6}i)$.

7.

$$A = 5i^7 - 4i^{11} + 9i^{17}.$$

$$A = 5 \cdot i^{4+3} - 4 \cdot i^{2 \cdot 4 + 3} + 9 \cdot i^{4 \cdot 4 + 1} = 5 \cdot i^3 - 4 \cdot i^3 + 9 \cdot i = 5 \cdot (-i) - 4 \cdot (-i) + 9 \cdot i = -5i + 9i = 8i.$$

8.

$$(1+i)x + (-2+5i)y = -4+17i.$$

$$x + xi - 2y + 5yi = -4 + 17i.$$

$$(x - 2y) + (x + 5y)i = -4 + 17i.$$

$$\begin{cases} x - 2y = -4; \\ x + 5y = 17. \end{cases}$$

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 7; \quad \Delta_1 = \begin{vmatrix} -4 & -2 \\ 17 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 14; \quad \Delta_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -4 \\ 1 & 17 \end{vmatrix} = 21.$$

$$x = \frac{14}{7} = 2; \quad y = \frac{21}{7} = 3.$$

9.

$$9 + 2ix + 4iy = 10i + 5x - 6y.$$

$$9 + (2x + 4y)i = (5x - 6y) + 10i.$$

$$\begin{cases} 5x - 6y = 9, \\ 2x + 4y = 10, \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 5x - 6y = 9, \\ x + 2y = 5. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 5 - 2y, \\ 5(5 - 2y) - 6y = 9, \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x = 5 - 2y, \\ 16y = 16, \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} y = 1, \\ x = 3. \end{cases}$$

$$x = 3, \quad y = 1.$$

10.

$$z^2 - 10z + 34 = 0.$$

$$az^2 + bz + c = 0.$$

$$z_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}.$$

$$z_{1,2} = \frac{10 \pm \sqrt{100 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 34}}{2 \cdot 1}, \quad z_{1,2} = \frac{10 \pm \sqrt{-36}}{2}, \quad z_{1,2} = \frac{10 \pm 6i}{2}, \quad z_1 = 5 - 3i, \quad z_2 = 5 + 3i.$$

$$D = b^2 - 4ac > 0,$$

$$D = b^2 - 4ac = 0,$$

$$D = b^2 - 4ac < 0,$$

11.

$$x^2 + 1 = 0. \quad (*)$$

;)

$$x^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$x^2 = -1, x = \pm i.$$

$$\pm i \quad (*)$$

$$x^2 = -1, x = \pm i.$$

$$, x_1 = -i; \quad x_2 = i.$$

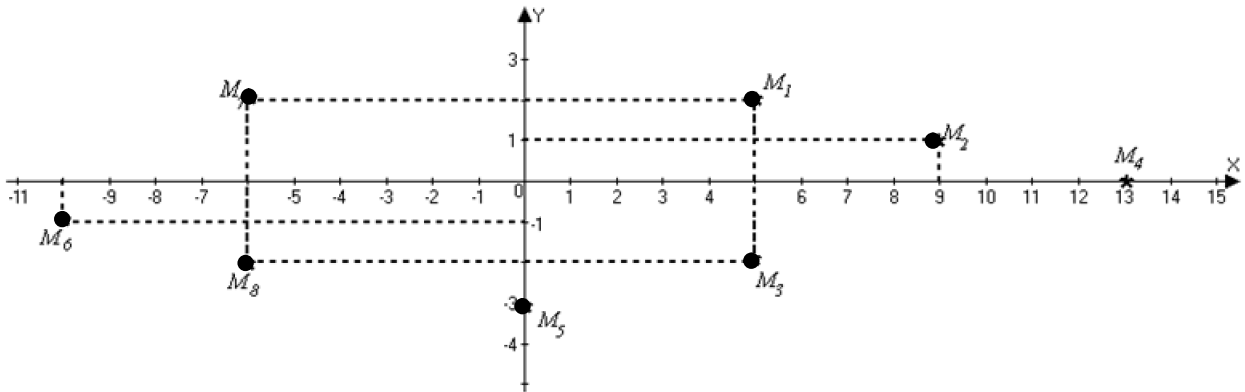
3.

3.1.

- 1) $z=1+i$; 2) $z=1-i$; 3) $z=-2+3i$; 4) $z=-3-2i$; 5) $z=0+5i$; 6) $z=5+0i$; 7) $z=7$;
8) $z=-3i$.

3.2.

(3.1).



3.1

3.3.

- 1) $z=2-3i$; 2) $z=-2+3i$; 3) $z=-2-3i$; 4) $z=\sqrt{2}+i\sqrt{3}$; 5) $z=2i$; 6) $z=4$;
7) $z=2-i\sqrt{3}$; 8) $z=-6i$; 9) $z=3i-0,5$.

3.4.

- 1) $x-m=n$; 2) $x+m=n$; 3) $mx=n$; 4) $x/m=n$; 5) $mx^3=n$?

3.5.

1) $a^2 = b$, $a, b -$?

2)

3.6.

- 1). $\sqrt{-3}+4\sqrt{27}$; 2). $\sqrt{-5}+4\sqrt{-125}-5\sqrt{-125}$.

3.7.

:) $\sqrt{4} = \pm 2i$;) $\sqrt{-\frac{16}{25}} = \pm \frac{4}{5}i$;) $\sqrt{0,25} = \pm 0,5i$.

3.8.

: 3; $\sqrt{2}$; $-4i$; $2-3i$; $-\frac{1}{2}+i\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$.

3.9.

- : 1) $z=2-i$; 2) $z=i$; 3) $z=3+i$; 4) $z=-3+i$; 5) $z=-2-i$;
6) $z=3$; 7) $z=-i$; 8) $z=-5$.

3.10. $z = -3 + i$

3.11. $z = -2 + i\sqrt{2}$

3)

3.12.

a) $\text{Re } z = 3$;) $\text{Re } z - 4 = 0$;) $\text{Re } z < 2$;) $\text{Im } z = 5$;) $5\text{Im } z \geq 5$.

3.13.

1) $\text{Re } Z > 3$; 2) $\text{Re } Z < 1$; 3) $\text{Im } Z = -3$; 4) $\text{Im } Z \geq -3$.

3.14.

3.15.

1) $z = 5 + 4i$; 2) $z = -3 + i$; 3) $z = 4 - 2i$; 4) $z = -1 - i$.

3.16. : 1) $(2 + 3) + (1 + 4)$; 2) $(2 + 5) + (-7 +)$.

3.17.

1). $(5 + 4i) + (3 - 7i)$; 2). $(2 - 8i) + (5 - i)$; 3). $(2 + 5i) + (-2 - 2i)$;

4). $(4 + 3i) + (-4 + 3i)$; 5). $(2 - 4i) + (-2 + 4i)$; 6). $(1 + i) + (2 + i) + (3 + i)$;

7). $(0,5 - 3,2i) + (1,5 - 0,8i) + (1 - 4i)$; 8). $2 + (3 + 4i) + 2i + (-6 - 7i)$;

9). $\left(1\frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{3}i\right) + \left(1\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{3}i\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4} - 2i\right)$; 10). $(0,12 - 1,4i) + (1,08 + 0,4i) + (2,5 - 0,2i)$;

11). $(a + bi) + (c + di)$; 12). $(3x - 4yi) + (-x + 2yi)$.

3.18.

: 1) $(5 + 3i) - (2 + i)$;

2). $(-2 + 4i) - (2 + i)$; 3). $(1 + i) - (5 + 3i)$; 4). $(2 - 3i) - (2 + 3i)$.

3.19.

1). $(5 + 4i) - (2 - 3i)$; 2). $(2 + i) - (3 - 6i) - (1 - i)$;

3). $\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4}i\right) - \left(\frac{3}{5} + \frac{2}{3}i\right) + \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{5}{6}i\right)$;

4). $(0,8 - 0,2i) + (0,1 - 1,3i) - (1,5 + 0,7i) - (2,3 - 0,6i)$;

5). $(2a - 3bi) + (-a - bi) + (4a + 2bi) - (2a - 5bi)$;

6). $(5x - 3yi) + (-2x + 8yi) - ((2x - yi) - (7x - 2yi))$;

7). $(2c - 8di) - ((5c - 2di) + (c - di) - (-4c + 3di))$;

8). $(m - ni) + (3m - 2ni) - ((-m - ni) - (5m + 10ni))$.

3.20.

: 1) $5 + 4 = 4 + 5$; 2) $-2 + (-3) = -3 + (-2)$;

3) $2 - 3 = -3 + 2$; 4) $(3 +) + (-2 - 3) = (-2 - 3) + (3 + i)$;

) : 1) $(-2 + 3) + 4 = -2 + (3 + 4)$; 2) $(1 +) + + (-2 + 2) + (3 - 4) = (1 + i) + ((-2 + 2) + (3 - 4))$.

3.21. 1) $z_1 + b_1i$ $z_2 + b_2$:

) ;) ? $z_1 + b_1i$ $z_2 + b_2$

:) ;) ? $z_1 + b_1i$ $z_2 + b_2$

3.22. 1) , 2, z_2 z_3

2) , 2, z_2 -3

180°.

3.23. 1) , , z_2 z_3

2 90° .

2) : $(-2) \cdot 5i$; $4 \cdot (-2i)$; $(-1) \cdot (-3,5i)$; $i \cdot i$; $2i \cdot 4i$; $(-6) \cdot (-0,5i)$; $4i \cdot (-i)$.

3.24. : 1). $(2 + 3i) \cdot 3$; 2). $(2 + i) \cdot (-3)$;
3). $(-4 - i) \cdot 2i$; 4). $(-1 + i) \cdot (-3i)$.

3.25. : $\alpha = 2 + i$ $\beta = 3 + 4i$.

1) ,

2) , $\alpha\beta$, α $\frac{\beta}{\alpha}$

3) , $\alpha\beta$

α β,

3.26. :
1) $2i \cdot 3i$; 2) $4i \cdot 2i\sqrt{2}$; 3) $5i \cdot (-4i)$; 4) $2,5i \cdot 4i$; 5) $-ai \cdot 5i$; 6) $mi \cdot ni$.

3.27. :
1) $(3 + 5i) \cdot 2$; 2) $(1 - i)(-4)$; 3) $(-2 - 3i) \cdot 5$; 4) $(-3 + 4i) \cdot 2i$; 5) $(-8 - 7i)(-3i)$.

3.28. :
1) $(2 - 3i)(4 - i)$;

2) $(1 - 2i)(5 - i)$; 3) $(0,5 + 0,2i)(2 + 3i)$;

4) $(\sqrt{2} - i)(\sqrt{3} + i\sqrt{2})$; 5) $(5 + i)(5 - i)$; 6) $(1 - i)(1 - i)$.

3.29.
1) $(-3i - 4i) \cdot 2i$; 2) $(-8 + 7i) \cdot (-3i)$; 3) $(4 - 9i)0$; 4) $(1 + i)(1 - i)$;

- 5) $(a+bi) \cdot (a+bi)$; 6) $(2+3i)(-4+i)$; 7) $(3+5i) \cdot (5+3i)$;
 8) $(0,5+0,2i)(2+3i)$; 9) $(\sqrt{3}-i)(\sqrt{2}+i\sqrt{3})$; 10) $(2-3i)(-1-i)(3+4i)$.

3.30. 1) $\frac{a_1 + b_1 i}{a_2 + b_2 i} : \frac{a_1 + b_1 i}{a_2 + b_2 i} = ?$

3.31.
 1) $a^2 + b^2$; 2) $a^2 + 9b^2$; 3) $a^4 + b^4$; 4) $4m^2 + 25n^2$; 5) $a^2 + 1$; 6) $5a^2 + b$;
 7) $a^2 + \frac{b^2}{9}$; 8) $a + b$.

3.32.
 1) $6i : 2$; 2) $10i : (-4)$; 3) $6i : (-2i)$;
 4) $10i : 2i$; 5) $9i : (-0,5i)$; 6) $\frac{5}{3i}$; 7) $\frac{6}{1-2i}$; 8) $\frac{4}{1+2i}$.

3.33.
 1) $\frac{1+i\sqrt{3}}{1-i\sqrt{3}}$; 2) $\frac{4-i\sqrt{2}}{1+i\sqrt{2}}$; 3) $\frac{5-2i}{1-2i}$;
 4) $\frac{4-3i}{1+3i}$; 5) $\frac{\sqrt{5}-i}{\sqrt{5}-2i}$; 6) $\frac{-\sqrt{3}+i\sqrt{6}}{-1+i\sqrt{3}}$; 7) $\frac{-3\sqrt{2}+i}{1+3i\sqrt{2}}$.

3.34.
 1) $(3+4i) + 5(2-3i) - 3(2-7i)$; 2) $(9+16i) \cdot (8-3i) + 7(12-5i)$;
 3) $(9+5i)(4-3i) + (6-i)(6+i)$; 4) $(3-7i)(5+6i) - (9-8i)(3+12i)$;
 5) $\frac{11-8i}{2+3i} - (4+8i)(2-7i)$; 6) $\frac{12-5i}{12+5i} - \frac{4-i}{5+i} (8-i)(8+i)$;
 7) $\frac{7-i}{3+i} \cdot \frac{1+i}{1-i}$; 8) $\frac{\sqrt{3}-i}{\sqrt{3}+i} \cdot \frac{42+2i}{3+5i}$; 9) $\left(\frac{7-2i}{7+2i}\right) \cdot \frac{1+3i}{4-i}$; 10) $\left(\frac{2-5i}{4+i}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{6-7i}{4-i}\right)$.

3.35.
 1) $(1+i)^2 + (1-i)^2 = 0$; 2) $(1+i)^3 - (1-i)^3 = 4i$;
 3) $(a-1-i)(a+1+i) = a^2 - 2i$; 4) $\frac{1}{1+i} - \frac{1}{1-i} = -i$.

3.36.
 1) $\frac{1+i}{1-i} + \frac{1-i}{1+i}$; 2) $\frac{a+bi}{c+di} - \frac{a+bi}{c-di}$; 3) $\frac{\sqrt{1+m} + i\sqrt{1-m}}{\sqrt{1+m} - i\sqrt{1-m}} - \frac{\sqrt{1-m} + i\sqrt{1+m}}{\sqrt{1-m} - i\sqrt{1+m}}$;
 4) $\left(\frac{1+i\sqrt{7}}{2}\right)^4 + \left(\frac{1-i\sqrt{7}}{2}\right)^4$; 5) $\frac{(a+i)^3 - (a-i)^3}{(a+i)^2 - (a-i)^2}$.

3.37.
 1) $\frac{1+i\sqrt{3}}{1-i\sqrt{3}}$; 2) $\frac{5-i\sqrt{2}}{1+i\sqrt{2}}$; 3) $\frac{5+2i}{1-2i}$; 4) $\frac{7-3i}{1+3i}$; 5) $\frac{\sqrt{6}-i}{\sqrt{6}-2i}$; 6) $\frac{-\sqrt{2}+i\sqrt{6}}{-1+i\sqrt{3}}$;

$$7) \frac{-2\sqrt{3}+i}{1+2i\sqrt{3}}; 8) \frac{m}{i\sqrt{m}}; 9) \frac{a}{a+6i}; 10) \frac{\sqrt{a}}{a+2i\sqrt{a}}; 11) \frac{a+i\sqrt{n}}{a-i\sqrt{n}}; 12) \frac{a-bi}{b+ai}.$$

3.38. 1) : 2 - 3 4 + 5 .) ;) ;)
;)
2) - ,

3.39.1) ,
, $|(a_1 + b_1i) \cdot (a_2 + b_2i)| = |a_1 + b_1i| \cdot |a_2 + b_2i|.$

2) ,
, $\frac{|a_1 + b_1i|}{|a_2 + b_2i|} = \frac{|a_1 + b_1i|}{|a_2 + b_2i|}, \quad a_2 + b_2i \neq 0 + 0i.$

3.40.

1) $4 + 3i$ 6-8 , ;
2) $4-3$ $(-8+6)$,
() ;

3.41.

1) $i^6 + i^{20} + i^{30} + i^{36} + i^{54}$; 2) $i + i^2 + i^3 + i^4 + i^5$; 3) $i + i^{11} + i^{21} + i^{31} + i^{41}$;
4) $i \cdot i^2 \cdot i^3 \cdot i^4$; 5) $\frac{1}{i^3} + \frac{1}{i^5}$; 6) $\frac{1}{i^{13}} + \frac{1}{i^{23}} + \frac{1}{i^{33}}$.

3.42.

1) $i^6 + i^{16} + i^{26} + i^{36} + i^{46} + i^{58}$; 2) $i^3 + i^{13} + i^{23} + i^{33} + i^{43} + i^{53}$;
3) $i + i^2 + i^3 + i^4 + \dots + i^n$ ($n > 4$); 4) $i \cdot i^2 \cdot i^3 \cdot i^4 \cdot \dots \cdot i^{100}$;
5) $\frac{1}{i^4} - \frac{1}{i^{41}} + \frac{1}{i^{75}} - \frac{1}{i^{1023}}$.

3.43.

():
1) $(1-i)^{12}$; 2) $(1+i)^{17}$; 3) $\left(\frac{-1+i\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^3$; 4) $\left(\frac{-1-i\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^3$;
5) $(0,5\sqrt{2} + 0,5i)^2$; 6) $(1+i)^{-2}$

3.44.

():
1) $(i(2-i))^2$; 2) $(2i(3-4i))^2$; 3) $((3i-5)2i)^2$; 4) $((5-i)(5+i))^2$;
5) $((6-2i)(6+2i))^2(1+i)^2$; 6) $(3+i)^2(1-i)^3$; 7) $(2+ai)^2$; 8) $(a-3bi)^2$;
9) $(2c+3di)^2$; 10) $(1+i)^4$; 11) $(1-i)^4$; 12) $\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^2$; 13) $(1+i)^3$;
14) $(2-i\sqrt{3})^3$; 15) $(3-i\sqrt{3})^3$; 16) $(1+i)^3 + (1-i)^3$; 17) $(1+i)^3 - (1-i)^3$;

18) $(a+bi)^3 - (a-bi)^3$; 19) $(x-1-i)(x+1+i)$; 20) $[(1+i)(1-i)]^6$;

21) $\left(\frac{1-i}{\sqrt{2}}\right)^4$; 22) $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^6$; 23) $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^{4n+1}$; 24) $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^{4n+2}$.

3.45. (): :

1) $(1+i)^{-1}$; 2) $(1+i)^{-2}$; 3) $(25-17i)^0$; 4) $\left(\frac{2}{1-i\sqrt{7}}\right)^{-4}$; 5) $[(2+2i)(2-2i)]^{\frac{2}{3}}$;

6) $\left((\sqrt{3}+i)(\sqrt{3}-i)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}$.

3.46. : :

1) $(x+y) + (x-y)i = 2 + 4i$; 2) $(x+y) + (x-y)i = 4i$;
 3) $(x+y) + (x-y)i = 2$; 4) $(y+2x) + (2y+4x)i = 0$;
 5) $(x+1,5y) + (2x+3y)i = 13i$; 6) $(x+2y) + (3x-y) = 5+i$;
 7) $(x+y)^2 + 6 + xi = 5(x+y) + (y+1)i$.

3.47. : :

1) $9 + 2ix + 4iy = 10i + 5x - 6y$; 2) $2 + 5ix - 3iy = 14i + 3x - 5y$;
 3) $(1+i)x + (1-i)y = 3-i$; 4) $\frac{8i}{x} + iy - 2 = 7i - \frac{10}{x} + y$;
 5) $(4-i)x + (2+5i)y = 8+9i$; 6) $(3+i)x - (1-2i)y = 7$;
 7) $2ix + 3iy + 17 = 3x + 2y + 18i$; 8) $5x - 2y + (x+y)i = 4 + 5i$;
 9) $x^2 - 5(x-1) + 4i = yi - 1$; 10) $\frac{1}{x} - 4iy = 4$;
 11) $(3x-iy)(12-8i) = (7+5i)(2y-5ix)$; 12) $\frac{y-ix}{x+iy} = \frac{4+i}{4i-1}$.

3.48. , : :

1) $(1-i)x + (1+i)y = 1-3i$; 2) $(2+3i)x^2 - (3-2i)y = 2x - 3y + 15i$;
 3) $(4x^2 + 3xy) + (2xy - 3x^2)i = 4y^2 - (1/2)x^2 + (3xy - 2y^2)i$.

3.49. , : :

1) $\frac{x-1}{3+i} + \frac{y-1}{3-i} = i$; 2) $y^2 + iy^2 + 6+i = 2x+ix$; 3) $\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 8} + (x+4)i = y(2+i)$;
 4) $(x-i)^2 - (2y+i)^2 = 4(\sqrt{3}-1)i - 2y^2 - x$.

3.50. : :

1) $\begin{cases} ix - 2y = -i, \\ (1+i)x - 2iy = 3+i; \end{cases}$ 2) $\begin{cases} (1-i)x - (1+i)y = -1+i, \\ (-2+2i)x - 2y = -4; \end{cases}$
 3) $\begin{cases} 4y - xi = i - 8, \\ 2+iy - 3x = 5 - 2i \end{cases}$ 4) $\begin{cases} (3+i)x - (5+iy) = 10 + 6i, \\ (3,5i - y) - 3x = 3,5i - 14. \end{cases}$

3.51.

:

$$1) 2 + 5ix - 3iy = 14i + 3x - 5y; \quad 2) (1+i)x + (1-i)y = 3-i; \quad 3) \frac{8i}{x} + iy - 2 = 7i - \frac{10}{x} + y;$$

$$4) \frac{i}{x} + \frac{i}{y} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y} + \frac{5i}{y}; \quad 5) aix + biy - a = i - a^2x - b^2y.$$

3.52.

$$1) z^2 + 16 = 0; \quad 2) z^2 - 2z + 2 = 0; \quad 3) z^2 + 2 = 0; \quad 4) 4z^2 + 4z + 5 = 0;$$

$$5) 3z^2 + 5 = 0; \quad 6) z^2 - 14z + 74 = 0; \quad 7) z^2 + 2z + 5 = 0; \quad 8) 4z^2 - 2z + 1 = 0;$$

$$9) z^2 + 18z + 81 = 0; \quad 10) z^2 + 4z + 3 = 0.$$

3.53.

$$1) \begin{cases} x + y = 6, \\ xy = 45; \end{cases} \quad 2) \begin{cases} 2x - 3y = 1, \\ xy = 1; \end{cases} \quad 3) \begin{cases} x + y = 10, \\ 2 + iy - 3x = 5 - 2i. \end{cases}$$

3.54.

$$1) z_1 = 2 + i; \quad z_2 = 2 - i; \quad 2) z_1 = \frac{3-i}{4}; \quad z_2 = \frac{3+i}{4};$$

$$3) z_1 = 5(4-i); \quad z_2 = 5(4+i); \quad 4) z_1 = 7+i; \quad z_2 = 7-i.$$

3.55.

$$1) z_1 = \frac{-1+4i\sqrt{5}}{3}; \quad z_2 = \frac{-1-4i\sqrt{5}}{3}; \quad 2) z_1 = 3 - \frac{1}{2}i; \quad z_2 = 3 + \frac{1}{2}i;$$

$$3) z_1 = 2 - i; \quad z_2 = 3 - 2i; \quad 4) z_1 = \frac{2-i}{1+i}; \quad z_2 = 1 + i.$$

3.56.

$$1) (3x-8)^2 + 5(3x-8) - 150 = 0; \quad 2) (5x+4)^2 - 5(5x+4) - 36 = 0.$$

3.57.

$$1) z_1 = 5 - i; \quad 2) z_1 = -3i; \quad 3) z_1 = (3-i)(2i-4); \quad 4) z_1 = (4-i)^2; \quad 5) z_1 = \frac{32-i}{1-3i}.$$

3.58.

$$1) x^2 - 6x + 13 = 0; \quad 2) x^2 - 4x + 6 = 0; \quad 3) 2x^2 + (5-i)x + 6 = 0;$$

$$4) x^2 + (4-6i)x + 10 - 20i = 0.$$

3.59. 1)

$$(x+5)^2 + 2(x-1) = 0$$

2)

$$+ k = 0$$

?

k

?

$$+ 2(3 +) +$$

3.1.

1.

$$z = -\sqrt{3} - i$$

$$z = -\sqrt{3} - i$$

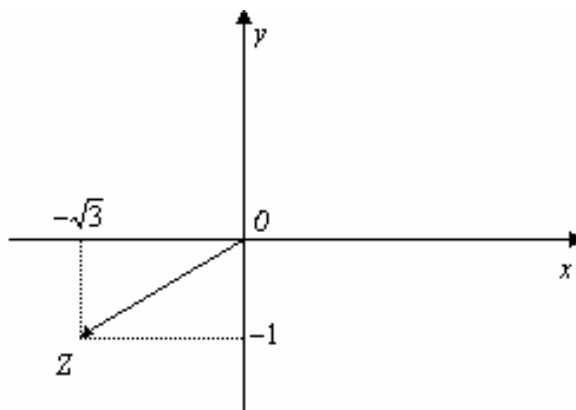
$$a = -\sqrt{3}; \quad b = -1.$$

$$|z| = r = \sqrt{(-\sqrt{3})^2 + (-1)^2} = \sqrt{4} = 2.$$

$$< 0, \quad b < 0, \quad \arg z = -\pi + \operatorname{arctg} \frac{b}{a}$$

$$\arg z = -\pi + \operatorname{arctg} \left(\frac{-1}{-\sqrt{3}} \right) = -\pi + \operatorname{arctg} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \right) = -\pi + \frac{\pi}{6} = -\frac{5\pi}{6}.$$

$$z = -\sqrt{3} - i = \left(2 \cos \left(-\frac{5\pi}{6} \right) + i \sin \left(-\frac{5\pi}{6} \right) \right) = 2e^{\frac{-5\pi i}{6}}.$$



3.2

OZ –

$$z = -\sqrt{3} - i.$$

2.

$$z_1 = -4 - 4i, \quad z_2 = 3 - 3\sqrt{3}i.$$

- 1). $z_1 \cdot z_2$; 2). $\frac{z_1}{z_2}$; 3). z_1^4 ; 4). $\sqrt[3]{z_2}$.

$$z_1 \quad z_2$$

$$z_1 = -4 - 4i; \quad a = -4; \quad b = -4. \quad r_1 = \sqrt{(-4)^2 + (-4)^2} = 4\sqrt{2};$$

$$\varphi_1 = \arg z_1 = -\pi + \operatorname{arctg} \left(\frac{-4}{-4} \right) = -\pi + \operatorname{arctg} 1 = -\pi + \frac{\pi}{4} = -\frac{3\pi}{4};$$

$$z_1 = 4\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} \right) + i \sin \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} \right) \right) = 4\sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{i3\pi}{4}}.$$

$$z_2 = 3 - 3\sqrt{3}i; \quad a = 3; \quad b = -3\sqrt{3}. \quad r_2 = \sqrt{3^2 + (-3\sqrt{3})^2} = 6;$$

$$\varphi_2 = \arg z_2 = -\pi + \operatorname{arctg} \left(\frac{-3\sqrt{3}}{3} \right) = -\operatorname{arctg} \sqrt{3} = -\frac{\pi}{3};$$

$$z_2 = 6 \left(\cos \left(-\frac{\pi}{3} \right) + i \sin \left(-\frac{\pi}{3} \right) \right) = 6e^{-\frac{i\pi}{3}}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad z_1 z_2 &= 4\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} \right) + i \sin \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} \right) \right) \cdot 6 \left(\cos \left(-\frac{\pi}{3} \right) + i \sin \left(-\frac{\pi}{3} \right) \right) = \\ &= 24\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{3} \right) + i \sin \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{3} \right) \right) = 24\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \left(\frac{-13\pi}{12} \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{-13\pi}{12} \right) \right) = \\ &= 24\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \left(2\pi - \frac{13\pi}{12} \right) + i \sin \left(2\pi - \frac{13\pi}{12} \right) \right) = 24\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \left(\frac{11\pi}{12} \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{11\pi}{12} \right) \right). \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2) \quad \frac{z_1}{z_2} &= \frac{4\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} \right) + i \sin \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} \right) \right)}{6 \left(\cos \left(-\frac{\pi}{3} \right) + i \sin \left(-\frac{\pi}{3} \right) \right)} = \frac{4\sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{i3\pi}{4}}}{6} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3} \cdot \left(\cos \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} + \frac{\pi}{3} \right) + \right. \\ &\quad \left. + i \sin \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} + \frac{\pi}{3} \right) \right) = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3} \left(\cos \left(\frac{-5\pi}{12} \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{-5\pi}{12} \right) \right). \end{aligned}$$

3)

$$\begin{aligned} z_1^4 &= \left(4\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} \right) + i \sin \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} \right) \right) \right)^4 = (4\sqrt{2})^4 \left(\cos \left(4 \cdot \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} \right) \right) + i \sin \left(4 \cdot \left(-\frac{3\pi}{4} \right) \right) \right) = \\ &= 1024 \cos(3\pi) + i \sin(3\pi) = 1024 \cos(\pi) + i \sin(\pi) = 1024 e^{-i3\pi}. \end{aligned}$$

4)

$$\sqrt[3]{z_2}$$

$$w = \sqrt[3]{6 \cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{3}\right) + i \sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{3}\right)} = \sqrt[3]{6 \cos\left(\frac{-\pi + 2\pi k}{3}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{-\pi + 2\pi k}{3}\right)}, \quad k=0,1,2$$

$$w_0 = \sqrt[3]{6} \left(\cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{9}\right) + i \sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{9}\right) \right) = \sqrt[3]{6} e^{i\left(-\frac{\pi}{9}\right)};$$

$$w_1 = \sqrt[3]{6} \left(\cos\frac{5\pi}{9} + i \sin\frac{5\pi}{9} \right) = \sqrt[3]{6} e^{i\frac{5\pi}{9}};$$

$$w_2 = \sqrt[3]{6} \left(\cos\frac{8\pi}{9} + i \sin\frac{8\pi}{9} \right) = \sqrt[3]{6} e^{i\frac{8\pi}{9}}.$$

$$1) \quad z_1 \cdot z_2 = \left(4\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3\pi i}{4}} \right) \left(6 e^{\frac{\pi i}{3}} \right) = 24\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3\pi i}{4} + \frac{\pi i}{3}} = 24\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{13\pi i}{12}} = 24\sqrt{2} e^{\left(\frac{13\pi}{12} + 2\pi\right)i} = 24\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{11\pi i}{12}}.$$

$$2) \quad \frac{z_1}{z_2} = \frac{4\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3\pi i}{4}}}{6 e^{\frac{\pi i}{3}}} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3} e^{-\frac{5\pi i}{12}}.$$

$$3) \quad z_1^4 = \left(4\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3\pi i}{4}} \right)^4 = 1024 e^{-3\pi i}.$$

$$4) \quad \sqrt[3]{z_2} = \sqrt[3]{6 e^{-\frac{\pi i}{3}}} = \sqrt[3]{6} e^{\frac{1}{3}\left(-\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\right)i}, \quad k=0,1,2.$$

$$w_0 = \sqrt[3]{6} e^{-\frac{\pi i}{9}}; \quad w_1 = \sqrt[3]{6} e^{\frac{5\pi i}{9}}; \quad w_2 = \sqrt[3]{6} e^{\frac{8\pi i}{9}}.$$

3.3.

3.60.

1) $r=3, \varphi=180^0$; 2) $r=3, \varphi=-90^0$; 3) $r=3, \varphi=300^0$.

3.61. 1.

$$1) |z|=3; \quad 2) |z|=5; \quad 3) \arg z = -\frac{\pi}{2};$$

$$4) \arg z = -\frac{\pi}{2}; \quad 5) \arg z = \pi; \quad 6) \arg z = -\frac{2\pi}{3}; \quad \frac{\pi}{6} < \arg z < \frac{2\pi}{3}.$$

2.

$$1) |z|=4; \quad 2) |z|<3; \quad 3) |z|>4;$$

$$4) 0 < \arg z < \frac{\pi}{4}.$$

3.62.

1) $r = 1; \varphi = \frac{\pi}{4};$ 2) $r = 2;$ 3) $r \leq 3;$ 4) $r < 3;$ 5) $2 < r < 3;$

6) $\varphi = \frac{\pi}{3};$ 7) $0 < \varphi < \frac{\pi}{6}.$

3.63. 1. $z = x + iy; r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} = \text{const.}$

1) $|z| = 2,$ 2) $1 < |z| < 2?$

2.

1) $|z+i| \leq 1,$ 2) $|z+2i| \leq 4?$

3.64.

1) $\text{Re } z > 0;$ 2) $0 \leq \text{Re } z \leq 1;$ 3) $\text{Im } z \leq 1;$ 4) $|\text{Im } z| \geq 2;$ 5) $|z| \leq 1;$

6) $2 \leq |z| \leq 5;$ 7) $|z - i| > 1;$

8) $\begin{cases} 1 \leq \text{Re } z \leq 2, \\ 0 < \arg z \leq \frac{\pi}{4}; \end{cases}$ 9) $\begin{cases} 1 \leq |z| \leq 3, \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \leq \arg z \leq \frac{3\pi}{4}; \end{cases}$ 10) $\begin{cases} 2 < |z-2| < 3, \\ \arg z = \frac{\pi}{3}; \end{cases}$ 11) $\begin{cases} 2 \leq |z| \leq 4, \\ \text{Im } z \leq 2; \end{cases}$

12) $\begin{cases} |z| \leq 3, \\ \text{Re } z \geq 2; \end{cases}$ 13) $\begin{cases} |z - i| \geq 1, \\ \text{Re } z \leq 3. \end{cases}$

3.65.

1) $3i;$ 2) $-1+i;$ 3) $1-i\sqrt{3};$ 4) $\sqrt{3}-i;$ 5) $(-3)+4i;$ 6) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{1}{2};$

7) $5-12i;$ 8) $-4-3i.$

3.66.

1) $3, -5, 6i, 1, i, 1+i, 0, 1-i\sqrt{3}, -\sqrt{3}+i.$

2) $-2+2i, -2-i2\sqrt{3}, 5+12i, \sqrt{2}-i\sqrt{2}, -3+2i.$

3.67.

1) $2\left(\cos\frac{\pi}{6} + i\sin\frac{\pi}{6}\right);$ 2) $5(\cos 0 + i\sin 0);$ 3) $3\left(\cos\frac{3\pi}{2} + i\sin\frac{3\pi}{2}\right);$ 4) $\cos 60^\circ + i\sin 60^\circ;$

5) $7e^{\frac{\pi}{3}i};$ 6) $9e^{\frac{\pi}{4}i};$ 7) $16e^{-\frac{\pi}{4}i}.$

3.68.

1) $5\left(\cos\frac{\pi}{4} + i\sin\frac{\pi}{4}\right);$ 2) $6(\cos 6\pi + i\sin 6\pi);$ 3) $11(\cos 30^\circ + i\sin 30^\circ).$

3.69.

1) $2(\cos 60^\circ + i\sin 60^\circ) \cdot 3(\cos 45^\circ + i\sin 45^\circ);$

- 2) $\sqrt{2}(\cos 30^\circ + i \sin 30^\circ) \cdot 2\sqrt{2}(\cos 60^\circ + i \sin 60^\circ)$;
 3) $3(\cos \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{6}) \cdot 2(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3})$;
 4) $\sqrt{3}(\cos 120^\circ + i \sin 120^\circ) \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}(\cos 150^\circ + i \sin 150^\circ)$.

3.70.

- 1) $\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{12} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{12}\right) \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$;
 2) $3\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{8} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{8}\right) \cdot \left(\cos \frac{5\pi}{24} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{24}\right)$;
 3) $2\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3}\right) \cdot 5\left(\cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{4}\right) + i \sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{4}\right)\right)$;
 4) $(\cos 50^\circ + i \sin 50^\circ) \cdot (\cos 40^\circ + i \sin 40^\circ)$;
 5) $\sqrt{2}(\cos 85^\circ + i \sin 85^\circ) \cdot \sqrt{6}(\cos 95^\circ + i \sin 95^\circ)$;
 6) $4(\cos 10^\circ + i \sin 10^\circ) \cdot 2(\cos 35^\circ + i \sin 35^\circ)$.

3.71.

- 1) $\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4}i\right)\left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{6} + \frac{i\sqrt{6}}{6}\right)$; 2) $(1+i\sqrt{3})(-2-2i\sqrt{3})$; 3) $(1+i)(3+3i\sqrt{3})$;
 4) $(5+5i)(\cos 15^\circ + i \sin 15^\circ)$.

3.72.

- 1) $6\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2}\right) : 2\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$;
 2) $3\left(\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4}\right) : \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$;
 3) $(\cos 210^\circ + i \sin 210^\circ) : (\cos 150^\circ + i \sin 150^\circ)$;
 4) $2\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3}\right) : \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$;
 5) $\left(\cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{3}\right) + i \sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{3}\right)\right) : \left(\cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{6}\right) + i \sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{6}\right)\right)$;
 6) $8(\cos 150^\circ + i \sin 150^\circ) : (4(\cos(-120^\circ) + i \sin(-120^\circ)))$.

3.73.

- 1) $\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{1}{2}i\right)^2$; 2) $\left(2\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{8} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{8}\right)\right)^8$; 3) $(\cos 35^\circ + i \sin 35^\circ)^{-12}$; 4) $\left(\frac{3}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i\right)^{10}$.
 5) $(7e^{\pi i})^6$; 6) $\left(3e^{\frac{\pi i}{3}}\right)^9$.

3.74.

- 1) $\frac{2(\cos 150^\circ + i \sin 150^\circ)}{3(\cos 105^\circ + i \sin 105^\circ)}$; 2) $\frac{\cos 170^\circ + i \sin 170^\circ}{4(\cos 100^\circ + i \sin 100^\circ)}$;
3) $5(\cos 40^\circ + i \sin 40^\circ) \cdot 3(\cos 50^\circ + i \sin 50^\circ)$;
4) $2(\cos 20^\circ + i \sin 20^\circ) \cdot 7(\cos 100^\circ + i \sin 100^\circ)$;
5) $\left(\cos \frac{8\pi}{15} + i \sin \frac{8\pi}{15}\right) \cdot \left(\cos \frac{2\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{3}\right) \cdot 2\left(\cos \frac{4\pi}{5} + i \sin \frac{4\pi}{5}\right)$;
6) $\frac{\cos 130^\circ + i \sin 130^\circ}{\cos 40^\circ + i \sin 40^\circ} \cdot \frac{\cos 130^\circ - i \sin 130^\circ}{\cos 40^\circ + i \sin 40^\circ}$;
7) $\frac{-\cos 100^\circ + i \sin 100^\circ}{\cos 40^\circ - i \sin 40^\circ} \cdot \frac{2(\cos 107^\circ + i \sin 107^\circ)}{5(\cos 47^\circ + i \sin 47^\circ)}$;
8) $\frac{7e^{\pi i}}{5e^{\frac{\pi i}{2}}}$; 9) $\frac{12^{\frac{\pi i}{7}}}{6e^{\frac{\pi i}{6}}}$; 10) $\frac{5e^{-\pi i}}{6e^{-0.3\pi i}}$.

3.75.

- 1) $\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right)^{100}$; 2) $(\sqrt{3} + i)^{50}$; 3) $\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}i\right)^8$; 4) $(3 + \sqrt{3})^8 + (3 - \sqrt{3})^8$;
5) $\frac{(5 + 5i)^5}{(4 - 4i)^3}$; 6) $\frac{(\sqrt{3} - i)^5}{(3 + 3i)^2}$.

3.76.

- 1) $(3(\cos 50^\circ + i \sin 50^\circ))^6$; 2) $(2(\cos 15^\circ + i \sin 15^\circ))^4$; 3) $(\cos 50^\circ + i \sin 50^\circ)^8$;
4) $\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4}\right)^{10}$; 5) $(2(\cos 60^\circ + i \sin 60^\circ))^6$; 6) $\left(-\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4}\right)^8$.

3.77.

- 1) $\left(\frac{-1 + i\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^6 + \left(\frac{-1 - i\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^6 = 2$; 2) $\left(\frac{-1 + i\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{-1 - i\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^5 = -1$.

3.78.

- 1) $(\cos 60^\circ + i \sin 60^\circ)^6 = 1$; 2) $(2(\cos 45^\circ + i \sin 45^\circ))^4 = -16$;
3) $(\sqrt{3}(\cos 45^\circ + i \sin 45^\circ))^6 = -27$; 4) $(\sqrt{2}(\cos 56^\circ 15' + i \sin 56^\circ 15'))^8 = 16i$.

3.79.

- 1) $\sqrt[3]{-1}$; 2) $\sqrt[4]{-1}$; 3) $\sqrt[3]{i}$; 4) $\sqrt[6]{1}$; 5) $\sqrt[3]{-8}$; 6) $\sqrt[4]{-16}$; 7) $\sqrt[3]{-2+2i}$;
 8) $\sqrt[4]{-7-24i}$; 9) $\sqrt[4]{-2-2i\sqrt{3}}$; 10) $\sqrt[3]{\cos 135^\circ + i \sin 135^\circ}$; 11) $\sqrt[4]{\cos 120^\circ + i \sin 120^\circ}$;
 12) $\sqrt[5]{\cos 225^\circ + i \sin 225^\circ}$; 13) $\sqrt[6]{\cos 60^\circ + i \sin 60^\circ}$; 14) $\sqrt{7+i\sqrt{15}}$; 15) $\sqrt{1+i\sqrt{3}}$;
 16) $\sqrt{5-i\sqrt{11}}$; 17) $\sqrt[5]{32e^{2i}}$; 18) $\sqrt[4]{8e^{3i}}$; 19) $\sqrt{e^{0.1i}}$; 20) $\sqrt[3]{27e^{-0.25\pi i}}$.

3.80.

- 1) $4(\cos 75^\circ + i \sin 75^\circ) : 0,4(\cos 30^\circ + i \sin 30^\circ)$;
 2) $3(\cos 45^\circ + i \sin 45^\circ) : 1,5(\cos 135^\circ + i \sin 135^\circ)$;
 3) $4(\cos 240^\circ + i \sin 240^\circ) : 2(\cos 60^\circ + i \sin 60^\circ)$.

3.81.

- 1) $\sqrt[3]{\cos 120^\circ + i \sin 120^\circ}$; 2) $\sqrt[5]{16(\cos 240^\circ + i \sin 240^\circ)}$; 3) $\sqrt[5]{\cos 250^\circ + i \sin 250^\circ}$;
 4) $\sqrt[6]{\cos 60^\circ + i \sin 60^\circ}$; 5) $\sqrt[4]{16e^{\frac{1}{6}\pi i}}$

3.82.

- 1) $(\cos 120^\circ + i \sin 120^\circ)^{\frac{1}{2}}$; 2) $(8(\cos 120^\circ + i \sin 120^\circ))^{\frac{2}{3}}$;
 3) $(4(\cos 300^\circ + i \sin 300^\circ))^{\frac{1}{2}}$; 4) $(3(\cos 150^\circ + i \sin 150^\circ))^{-1}$.

3.83. 3

- 1) $\sqrt[4]{-625}$; 2) $\sqrt[6]{-1}$; 3) $\sqrt[4]{-24-8\sqrt{3}i}$.

3.84. 3

$$e^{xi} = \cos x + i \sin x \quad (*)$$

$$\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1.$$

3.85

$$(*) \quad e^{xi} \cdot e^{yi} = e^{(x+y)i}$$

$$\sin(x+y) = \sin x \cos y + \sin y \cos x, \quad \cos(x+y) = \cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y.$$

3.86

$$(*) \quad (e^{xi})^2 = e^{2xi}$$

$$\sin 2x = 2 \sin x \cdot \cos x, \quad \cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x.$$

3.87

$$(*) \quad (e^{xi})^n = e^{nxi}$$

$$(r(\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi))^n = r^n (\cos n\varphi + i \sin n\varphi).$$

3.3.

3.

$$i(t) = I_m \cdot \sin(\omega t + \varphi_i) = 5\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin(10^3 t + 90^\circ), (A);$$

$$u(t) = U_m \cdot \sin(\omega t + \varphi_n) = 10\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin(10^3 t + 45^\circ), (B).$$

$$i(t) \quad u(t)$$

:

$$i(t) \Leftrightarrow i, u(t) \Leftrightarrow \dot{U}, \quad \dot{I} = 5 \cdot e^{j90^\circ} (A); \dot{U} = 10e^{j45^\circ}, (B). *$$

$$\frac{\dot{U}}{\dot{I}} = Z = \frac{10e^{j45^\circ}}{5e^{j90^\circ}} = 2e^{-j45^\circ} \approx (1,414 - 1,414j), (\quad).$$

*

$$j^2 = -1.$$

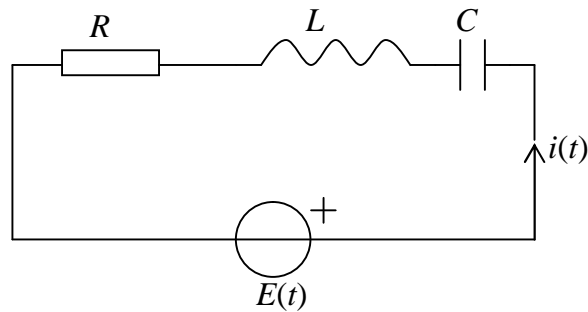
$i(t)$,

4.

. 3.3.

, R, L, C -

, $E(t)$ -



3.3

$i(t)$,

(t),

:

$$E(t) = U_m \cdot \sin(\omega t + \varphi) = 10\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin(10^3 t + 60^\circ), (B);$$

$$: R=10, L=0,02, C=100 = 100 \cdot 10^{-6} (\quad).$$

1.

$E(t)$

$$\dot{E} = |E| \cdot e^{j\psi} = 10e^{60^\circ j} (B).$$

\dot{U}

$$(\quad . 3.4).$$

$$Z_R = R = 10,$$

$$Z_L = j\omega L = jX_L = j10^3 \cdot 0,02 = j20 = 20e^{j90^\circ},$$

$$Z_C = \frac{1}{j\omega C} = -j\frac{1}{\omega C} = -jX_C = -j\frac{1}{10^3 \cdot 10^2 \cdot 10^{-6}} = -j10 = 10e^{-j90^\circ}.$$

$$Z = Z_R + Z_L + Z_C = R + jX_L - jX_C = 10 + j20 - j10 = 10 + j10 = 10\sqrt{2}e^{j45^\circ},$$

$$Z = |Z|e^{j\varphi}, \quad |z| = \sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2}, \quad \varphi = \arctg \frac{X_L - X_C}{R}.$$

2.

$$\dot{I} = \frac{\dot{E}}{Z} = \frac{E \cdot e^{j\psi}}{z \cdot e^{j\varphi}} = \frac{E}{z} e^{j(\psi - \varphi)} = \frac{10e^{j60^\circ}}{10\sqrt{2}e^{j45^\circ}} \approx 0,707 \cdot e^{j15^\circ} \approx 0,6829 + 0,1829j.$$

$$, i \Leftrightarrow i(t): i(t) \approx 0,707 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot \sin(10^3 t + 13^\circ), (A).$$

$$\dot{U}_R = \dot{I} \cdot R = 0,707 \cdot e^{j15^\circ} \cdot 10 = 7,07 \cdot e^{j45^\circ} \approx 6,829 + 1,830j;$$

$$\dot{U}_L = \dot{I} \cdot Z_L = 0,707 \cdot e^{j15^\circ} \cdot 20 \cdot e^{j90^\circ} = 14,14 \cdot e^{j105^\circ} \approx -3,660 + 13,658j;$$

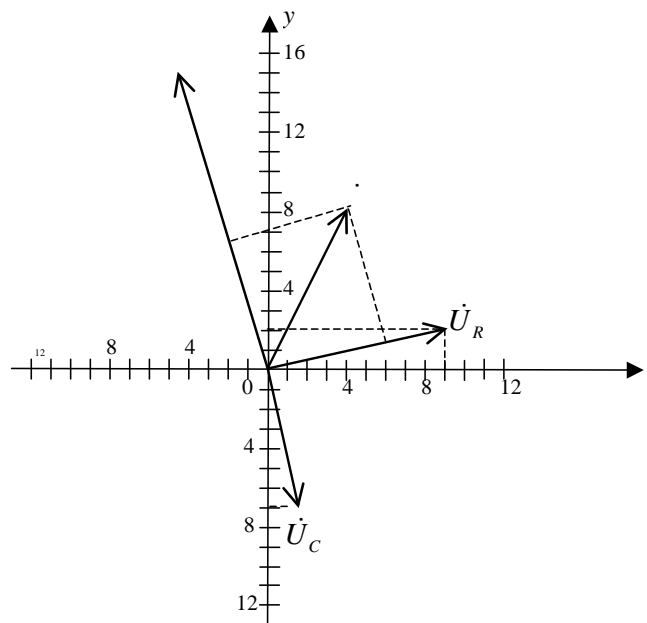
$$\dot{U}_C = \dot{I} \cdot Z_C = 0,707 \cdot e^{j15^\circ} \cdot 10 \cdot e^{-j90^\circ} = 7,07 \cdot e^{-j75^\circ} \approx 1,830 - 6,829j.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{U}_R + \dot{U}_L + \dot{U}_C &= \\ &= 6,829 + 1,830j - 3,660 + \\ &+ 13,658j + 1,830 - 6,829j = \\ &= 5 + 8,659j = 10 \cdot e^{60^\circ j} = \dot{E}. \end{aligned}$$

$$i_R(t) \approx 7,07 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot \sin(10^3 t + 15^\circ), (A),$$

$$i_L(t) \approx 14,14 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot \sin(10^3 t + 105^\circ), (A),$$

$$i_C(t) \approx 7,07 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot \sin(10^3 t + 75^\circ), (A).$$



3.4

3.

$\tilde{S} : \tilde{S} = \dot{E} \cdot \dot{I}^*$, $\dot{E} = 10e^{j60}$, $\dot{I} = 0,707 \cdot e^{-j15}$,
 $\tilde{S} = 10e^{j60} \cdot 0,707 \cdot e^{-j15} = 7,07 \cdot e^{j45} = 5 + j5 = P_n + jQ_n$, $P = 5 \text{ Bm}$, $Q = 5 \text{ A}$.
 $\tilde{S} = P + jQ$,

$P = I^2 \cdot R = 0,707^2 \cdot 10 = 5$.

$Q = I^2 X_L - I^2 X_C = I^2 (X_L - X_C) = 0,707^2 \cdot (20 - 10) = 5$ () .

$\tilde{S} = \tilde{S}$, $P = P$; $Q = P$.

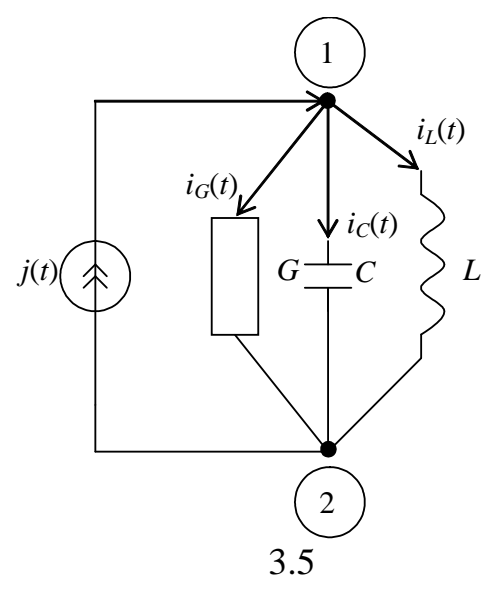
5.

3.5

$J(t)$.

1-2

$i_{12}(t)$.



$i_{12}(t)$,

G, L, C ,

$I(t) = I_m \cdot \sin(\omega t + \psi) = 1\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin(10^3 t + 30^\circ)$, A; $G = 0,1$;
 $= 200$; $C = 200 \cdot 10^{-6}$; $L = 0,01$.

1.

(t)

$\dot{I} = 1 \cdot e^{j90^\circ}$, (A).

$$Y_G = G = 0.1,$$

$$Y_C = j\omega C = jB_C = j10^3 \cdot 200 \cdot 10^{-6} = j0,2 = 0,1 \cdot e^{j90^\circ},$$

$$Y_L = \frac{1}{j\omega L} = -jB_L = -j \frac{1}{10^3 \cdot 0,01} = -j0,1 = 0,1 e^{-j90^\circ}.$$

:

$$Y = Y_G + Y_C + Y_L = G + j(B_C - B_L) = 0,1 + j(0,2 - 0,1) = 0,1 + j0,1 = 0,1\sqrt{2} \cdot e^{j45^\circ}.$$

1-2,

:

$$\dot{U}_{12} = \frac{\dot{I}}{Y} = \frac{1 \cdot e^{j90^\circ}}{0,1\sqrt{2} \cdot e^{j45^\circ}} = \frac{\omega}{\sqrt{2}} e^{j45^\circ} = 5\sqrt{2} e^{j45^\circ} = 5(1 + j).$$

$$i_{12}(t) = 5\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin(10^3 t + 45^\circ), \text{ (B).}$$

,

:

$$\dot{I}_G = \dot{U}_{12} \cdot G = 5\sqrt{2} e^{j45^\circ} \cdot 0,1 = 5\sqrt{2} e^{j45^\circ} = 0,5 + 0,5j.$$

$$\dot{I}_C = \dot{U}_{12} \cdot Y_C = 5\sqrt{2} e^{j45^\circ} \cdot 0,2 \cdot e^{j90^\circ} = \sqrt{2} e^{j135^\circ} = -1 + j.$$

$$\dot{I}_L = \dot{U}_{12} \cdot Y_L = 5\sqrt{2} e^{j45^\circ} \cdot 0,1 \cdot e^{-j90^\circ} = 0,5\sqrt{2} e^{-j45^\circ} = 0,5 - 0,5j.$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \dot{I}_C + \dot{I}_L = -0,5 + j0,5. \end{array} \right\}$$

$$: \dot{I}_G + \dot{I}_C + \dot{I}_L = 0,5 + 0,5j - 1 + 1j + 0,5 - 0,5j = +1j = 1 \cdot e^{j90^\circ} = \dot{I}.$$

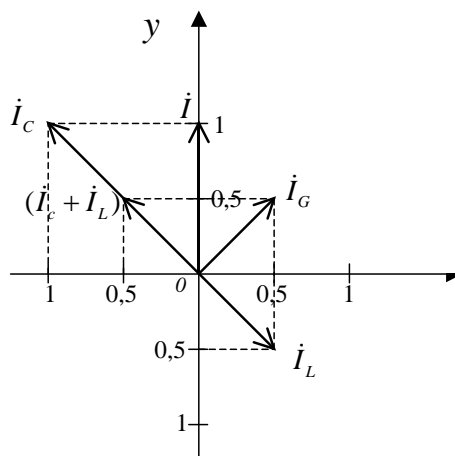
:

$$i_G(t) \approx 0,707\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin(10^3 t + 45^\circ), \text{ A;}$$

$$i_C(t) \approx 1,414\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin(10^3 t + 135^\circ), \text{ A;}$$

$$i_L(t) \approx 0,707\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin(10^3 t - 45^\circ), \text{ A.}$$

(. 3.6).



3.6

:

$$\tilde{S} = \dot{U}_{12} \cdot \dot{I} = 7.07 \cdot e^{j45} \cdot 1 \cdot e^{-j90} = 7.07 e^{-j45} = 5 - j5 = P + jQ,$$

$$P = 5(\quad); Q = 5(\quad).$$

$$P = U^2 \cdot G = 50 \cdot 0,1 = 5(\quad);$$

$$Q = +U^2 \cdot B_C = U^2 \cdot B_L = 7.07^2(0,2 - 0,1) = 5(\quad).$$

3.88.

1,

$$i(t) = I_m \sin(\omega t + \varphi_i), (A)$$

$$U_m = (m + n), (B),$$

$$I_m = 0,1 \cdot n(-1)^n.$$

$$\varphi_i^\circ = 5n,$$

m-

n-

3.89.

4,

$$R = 2(O) \quad L = \frac{n \cdot 10^{-6}}{m + n}(\quad), \quad C = \frac{1}{2n(m + n)} 10^{-6}(\quad)$$

$$\omega = (m + n)10^6 \left(\frac{P}{C}\right), \quad \varphi_i^\circ = 5n(-1)^n.$$

3.90.

4,

$$I_m = 0,1 \cdot n, (A), \quad \omega = (m + n)10^6 \left(\frac{P}{C}\right), \quad \varphi_i^\circ = 5n(-1)^n,$$

$$G = \frac{1}{2n}(C), \quad = \frac{10^{-6}}{2n(m + n)}(\quad), \quad L = \frac{n}{m + n} 10^{-6}(\quad).$$