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1.

1.1.

$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}, \dots$

$\vec{AB}, \vec{CD}, \vec{EF}, \dots,$

$\vec{0}.$

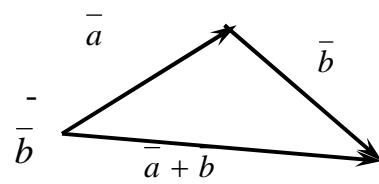
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

1.2.

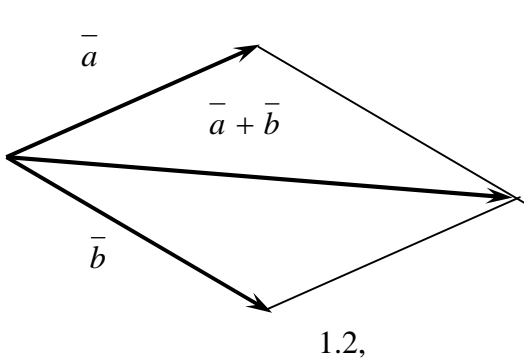
1.2.1.

$\vec{a} + \vec{b},$
 $\vec{a},$
 (1.2.1,).

$\vec{a} \quad \vec{b}$



1.2,



$\bar{a} + \bar{b}$,
 $\bar{a} + \bar{b}$,
 $\bar{a} \quad \bar{b}$,
 (1.2,).
 1. $\bar{a} + \bar{b} = \bar{b} + \bar{a}$.

2.

$$\bar{a} + \bar{0} = \bar{a}.$$

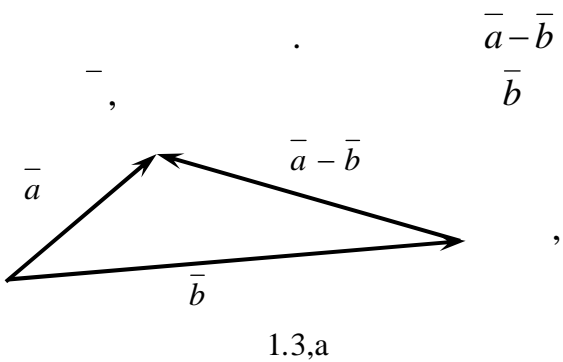
3.

$$\bar{a} + (-\bar{a}) = \bar{0}.$$

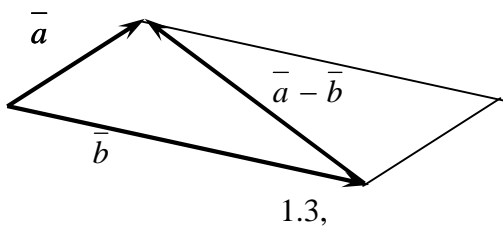
4.

$$(\bar{a} + \bar{b}) + \bar{c} = \bar{a} + (\bar{b} + \bar{c}).$$

1.2.2.



$\bar{a} - \bar{b}$,
 $\bar{a} \quad \bar{b}$,
 $\bar{a} - \bar{b}$,
 $\bar{a} \quad \bar{b}$,
 (1.3,).



$\bar{a} - \bar{b}$,
 $\bar{a} \quad \bar{b}$,
 (3).

1.2.3.

\bar{a} ,
 \bar{b} ,
 < 0 ,
 \bar{a} , > 0

$$|\bar{b}| = |\lambda| \cdot |\bar{a}|.$$

:

1.

$$\lambda \cdot \bar{0} = \bar{0}.$$

2.

\bar{a}

$$0 \cdot \bar{a} = \bar{0}.$$

3.

\bar{a}

(-1)

$$(-1) \cdot \bar{a} = -\bar{a}.$$

4.

$$\lambda(\mu \cdot \bar{a}) = (\lambda \cdot \mu) \bar{a}.$$

5.

$$(\lambda + \mu) \cdot \bar{a} = \lambda \cdot \bar{a} + \mu \cdot \bar{a}.$$

6.

$$\lambda(\bar{a} + \bar{b}) = \lambda \bar{a} + \lambda \bar{b}.$$

7.

\bar{a} \bar{b}

$$\bar{b} = \lambda \bar{a}.$$

1 - 7.

1.3.

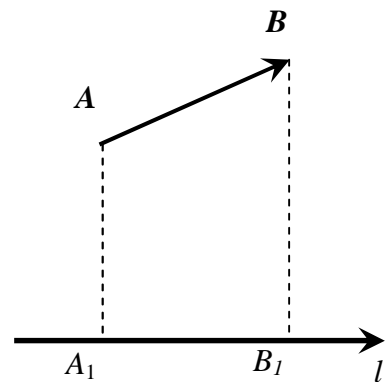
\overline{AB}

l
 $\overline{A_1B_1}$

$l;$

$\overline{A_1B_1}$

(1.4).



1.4

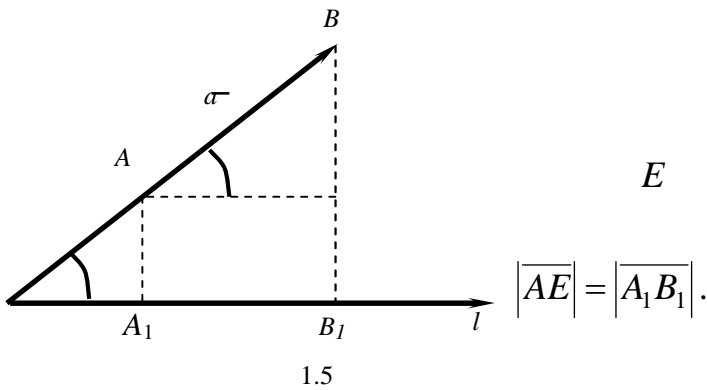
$$l = \pm \sqrt{|\bar{a}|^2} \quad (1.1)$$

1.

\bar{a}

\bar{a}

l



$${}_l \bar{a} = \overline{{}_l a} = \pm \left| \overline{{}_l a} \right| \quad (1.5).$$

$E \perp l$.

$$: |AE| = |\bar{a}| \cdot \cos \varphi.$$

$$|{}_l \bar{a}| = |\bar{a}| \cdot \cos \varphi,$$

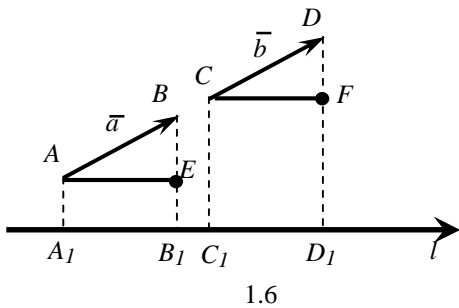
$${}_l \bar{a} = |\bar{a}| \cdot \cos \varphi \quad (1.2)$$

$$, \quad |{}_l \bar{a}| = |A_1 B_1| = |\bar{a}| \cdot \cos \varphi,$$

$$0 \leq \varphi < \frac{\pi}{2}; \quad |{}_l \bar{a}| = |A_1 B_1| = |\bar{a}| \cdot \cos \varphi, \quad \frac{\pi}{2} < \varphi < \pi.$$

2.

$${}_l \bar{a} = \bar{b}, \quad (1.6).$$



$$|AB| = |CD|, \quad \angle ABE = \angle DCF, \quad \angle AEB = \angle CDF.$$

$$, \quad |AE| = |CF|.$$

$$, \quad |AE| = |A_1 B_1|; \quad |CF| = |C_1 D_1|,$$

$$|A_1 B_1| = |C_1 D_1| \quad \Rightarrow \quad |{}_l \bar{a}| = |{}_l \bar{b}|.$$

$$\therefore \bar{a} = \bar{b},$$

3.

$${}_l \bar{a} = \overline{{}_l a} = \pm \left| \overline{{}_l a} \right|, \quad |{}_l \bar{b}| = \overline{{}_l b} = \pm \left| \overline{{}_l b} \right| \quad (1.7).$$

$$\overline{AC} = \overline{AB} + \overline{BC}.$$

$$|{}_l (\overline{AB} + \overline{BC})| = \pm |A_1 B_1| + \pm |B_1 C_1| = |{}_l \overline{AB}| + |{}_l \overline{BC}| = \pm |A_1 B_1| + (\pm |B_1 C_1|)$$

1, 1, 1
1.7.

$${}_1\bar{a} + {}_1\bar{b} = {}_1\overline{AB} + {}_1\overline{BC} = |A_1B_1| + |B_1C_1| = |A_1C_1| = {}_1\overline{AC} = {}_1(\bar{a} + \bar{b}).$$

$${}_1\bar{a} + {}_1\bar{b} = |A_1B_1| - |B_1C_1| = |A_1C_1| = {}_1\overline{AC} = {}_1(\bar{a} + \bar{b}).$$

$${}_1\bar{a} + {}_1\bar{b} = -|A_1B_1| + |B_1C_1| = -|A_1C_1| = -{}_1\overline{AC} = {}_1(\bar{a} + \bar{b}).$$

$${}_1\bar{a} + {}_1\bar{b} = -|A_1B_1| - |B_1C_1| = -|A_1C_1| = -{}_1\overline{AC} = {}_1(\bar{a} + \bar{b}).$$

$${}_1(\bar{a} + \bar{b}) = {}_1\bar{a} + {}_1\bar{b}. \quad (1.3)$$

4. \bar{a}

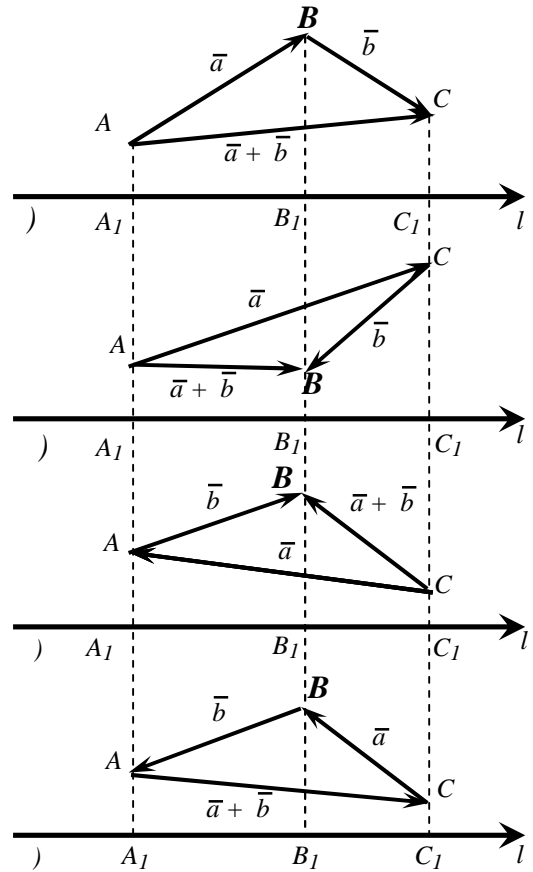
$$\lambda\bar{a} = \overline{AC} \quad (1.8).$$

$${}_1(\lambda\bar{a}) = \pm |A_1C_1|, \quad \frac{\pm |AC|}{\pm |AB|} = \lambda.$$

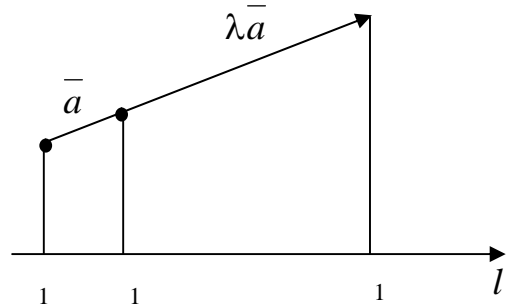
$$\frac{\pm |A_1C_1|}{\pm |A_1B_1|} = \lambda,$$

$$\pm |A_1C_1| = \pm |A_1B_1|$$

$${}_1(\lambda\bar{a}) = \lambda {}_1\bar{a}.$$

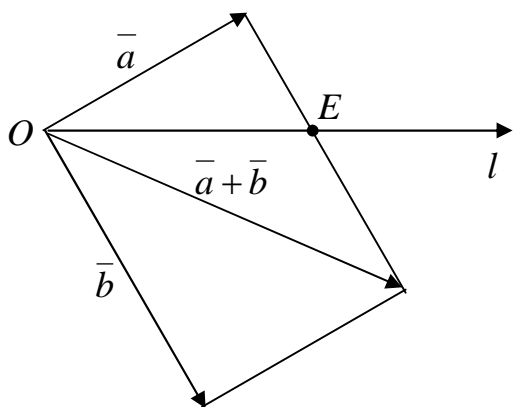


1.7



1.8

1. $(\widehat{l; \bar{a}}) = 30^\circ; (\widehat{l; \bar{b}}) = 60^\circ$



1.9

$\bar{a}, \bar{b} \quad l, \quad |a| = 5; |b| = 5\sqrt{3};$
 $\bar{a} \quad \bar{b} \quad l.$
 $(\bar{a} + \bar{b}) \quad l.$

$(\bar{a} + \bar{b}) \quad (1.9).$
 $l(\bar{a} + \bar{b}) = l\bar{a} + l\bar{b} = |\bar{a}| \cos(l; \bar{a}) + |\bar{b}| \cos(l; \bar{b}) =$
 $= 5 \cos 30^\circ + 5\sqrt{3} \cos 60^\circ = \frac{5\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{5\sqrt{3}}{2} = 5\sqrt{3}.$

$l(\bar{a} + \bar{b}) = |\bar{a} + \bar{b}| \cos(\widehat{EOC}). \quad |\bar{a} + \bar{b}|$

$\widehat{AOB} = \widehat{AOE} + \widehat{EOB} = 30^\circ + 60^\circ = 90^\circ,$

$\Delta OBC.$

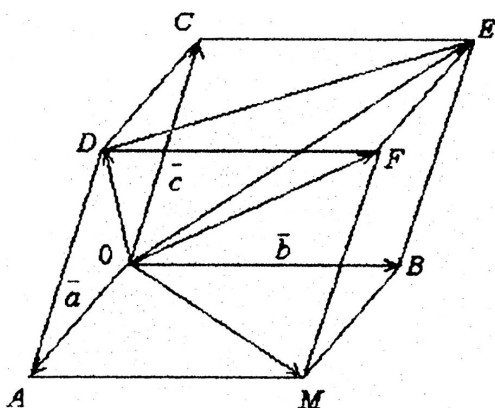
$|OC| = \sqrt{(OB)^2 + (BC)^2} = \sqrt{(5\sqrt{3})^2 + 5^2} = \sqrt{100} = 10.$

$\cos(l; \widehat{(\bar{a} + \bar{b})}) = \frac{l(\bar{a} + \bar{b})}{|\bar{a} + \bar{b}|} = \frac{5\sqrt{3}}{10} = \frac{1}{2}.$

$(\widehat{EOC}) = 60^\circ.$

2.

$\bar{a}, \bar{b} \quad \bar{c},$
 $\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$



1.10

$\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}.$
 1) $(1.10).$
 $\overline{OM} = \overline{OA} + \overline{OB} = \bar{a} + \bar{b}.$
 2) $OADC$
 $\overline{OD} = \overline{OA} + \overline{OC} = \bar{a} + \bar{c};$
 $\overline{OE} = \overline{OB} + \overline{OC} = \bar{b} + \bar{c}.$

1.4.

$$\lambda_k (k=1,2,\dots,n) - \lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + \lambda_2 \bar{l}_2 + \dots + \lambda_n \bar{l}_n, \quad \bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \dots, \bar{l}_n,$$

$$\bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \dots, \bar{l}_n,$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \lambda_k \bar{b}_k = \bar{0} \quad \sum_{k=1}^n \lambda_k^2 \neq 0.$$

$$\bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \dots, \bar{l}_n,$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \lambda_k \bar{l}_k = \bar{0} \quad \sum_{k=1}^n \lambda_k^2 = 0.$$

1. $\bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \dots, \bar{l}_n,$

$$\bar{l}_1 = \bar{0}.$$

$$\lambda_1 \neq 0, \lambda_2 = \lambda_3 = \dots = \lambda_n = 0:$$

$$\lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + 0\bar{l}_2 + 0\bar{l}_3 + \dots + 0\bar{l}_n = \bar{0}.$$

$$\lambda_1 \neq 0, \quad \bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \dots, \bar{l}_n$$

2. $\bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \dots, \bar{l}_n \quad \rho$

$$\bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \dots, \bar{l}_n -$$

$$\bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \dots, \bar{l}_n,$$

$$\lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + \lambda_2 \bar{l}_2 + \dots + \lambda_n \bar{l}_n \quad \sum_{k=1}^n \lambda_k^2 \neq 0. \quad :$$

$$\lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + \lambda_2 \bar{l}_2 + \dots + \lambda_p \bar{l}_p + 0\bar{l}_{p+1} + \lambda_2 \bar{l}_{p+2} + \dots + 0\bar{l}_n = \bar{0}.$$

$$\bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \dots, \bar{l}_n$$

3.

$$1. \quad \lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + 0 \bar{l}_n = \bar{0} \quad ,$$

$$\lambda_1 \neq 0. \quad , \quad \bar{l}_1 = -\frac{\lambda_2}{\lambda_1} \bar{l}_2.$$

$$\left(-\frac{\lambda_2}{\lambda_1} \right) = \bar{k}, \text{ a } \bar{l}_1 = \bar{k} \bar{l}_2, \quad \bar{l}_1$$

$\bar{l}_2.$

$$2. \quad \bar{l}_1 \parallel \bar{l}_2, \quad \bar{l}_1 = k \bar{l}_2$$

$$1 \cdot \bar{l}_1 + (-k) \bar{l}_2 = \bar{0}.$$

4.

$$1. \quad \bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \dots, \bar{l}_n \quad , \quad \lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + \lambda_2 \bar{l}_2 + \lambda_3 \bar{l}_3 = \bar{0} \quad \sum_{k=1}^n \lambda_k^2 \neq 0.$$

$$\lambda_3 \neq 0, \quad \bar{l}_3 = \frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_3} \bar{l}_1 - \frac{\lambda_2}{\lambda_3} \bar{l}_2.$$

$$k_1 = \frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_3}; k_2 = -\frac{\lambda_2}{\lambda_3}. \quad \bar{l}_3 = k_1 \bar{l}_1 + k_2 \bar{l}_2.$$

$$k_2 \bar{l}_2, \quad k_1 \bar{l}_1, \quad k_2 \bar{l}_2, \quad \bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \bar{l}_3, \quad k_1 \bar{l}_1, \quad k_2 \bar{l}_2, \quad \bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \bar{l}_3$$

$$2. \quad \bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \bar{l}_3 \quad , \quad \bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \bar{l}_3 \quad , \quad 2$$

$$\bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \bar{l}_3 \quad , \quad \bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \bar{l}_3 \quad , \quad \bar{l}_3 \quad , \quad (\text{1.11}). \quad \bar{l}_1$$

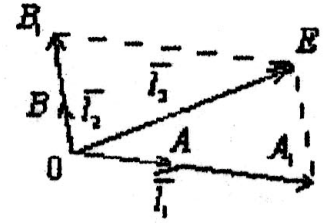
\bar{l}_2 .

1 1.

$$\begin{aligned} & \parallel \bar{l}_1, \quad \parallel \bar{l}_2, \\ & k_1, k_2, \quad \overline{OA_1} = k_0 \bar{l}_1; \quad \overline{OB_1} = k_0 \bar{l}_2; \end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{l}_3 = k_1 \bar{l}_1 + k_2 \bar{l}_2$$

$$k_1 \bar{l}_1 + k_2 \bar{l}_2 + (-1) \bar{l}_3 = 0,$$



1.11

1.

2.

5.

$\bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \bar{l}_3, \bar{l}_4$

2 3,

$\bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \bar{l}_3, \bar{l}_4$

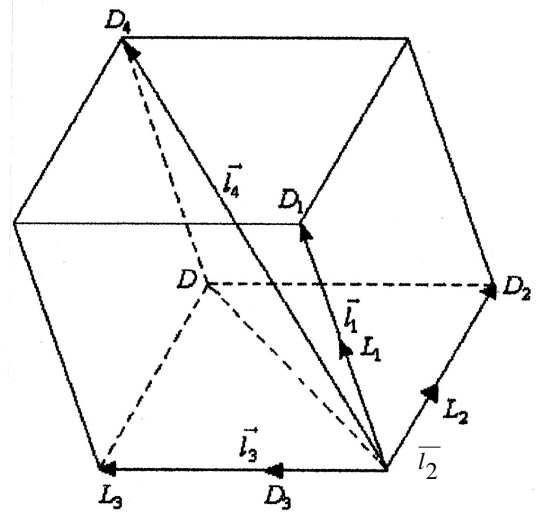
$\bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \bar{l}_3, \bar{l}_4$

$\bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \bar{l}_3, \bar{l}_4$

(1.12).

\bar{l}_4

$\bar{l}_2 \quad \bar{l}_3$.



1.12

D

\bar{l}_3 .

$D_2 \quad D_3$.

\overline{OD}

D_1 .

$$\bar{l}_1 = \overline{OD_1} \cdot \bar{l}_2 = \overline{OD_2} \cdot \bar{l}_3 = \overline{OD_3} \cdot \bar{l}_4 = \overline{OD_4},$$

$$: \overline{OD_1} = \lambda_1 \bar{l}_1, \overline{OD_2} = \lambda_2 \bar{l}_2; \overline{OD_3} = \lambda_3 \bar{l}_3.$$

$$\overline{OD_4} = \overline{OD} + \overline{D_1 D_4}.$$

$$\overline{OD} = \overline{OD_2} + \overline{OD_3},$$

$$\overline{D_1 D_4} = \overline{OD_1}, \quad \overline{OD_4} = \overline{OD_1} + \overline{OD_2} + \overline{OD_3}.$$

$$\bar{l}_4 = \lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + \lambda_2 \bar{l}_2 + \lambda_3 \bar{l}_3,$$

$$\lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + \lambda_2 \bar{l}_2 + (-1) \bar{l}_3 = 0,$$

$$\bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \bar{l}_3, \bar{l}_4.$$

1.5.

$$1. \quad \bar{a} = \lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + \lambda_2 \bar{l}_2, \quad (1.4)$$

$$\bar{a} = \mu_1 \bar{l}_1 + \mu_2 \bar{l}_2. \quad (1.5)$$

$$\bar{0} = (\lambda_1 - \mu_1) \bar{l}_1 + (\lambda_2 - \mu_2) \bar{l}_2. \quad (1.6)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_1 - \mu_1 &= 0 & \lambda_2 - \mu_2 &= 0, \\ \lambda_1 &= \mu_1; \lambda_2 &= \mu_2, \end{aligned}$$

$$2. \quad \bar{a} = \lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + \lambda_2 \bar{l}_2 + \lambda_3 \bar{l}_3, \quad (1.7)$$

$$\bar{a} = \mu_1 \bar{l}_1 + \mu_2 \bar{l}_2 + \mu_3 \bar{l}_3. \quad (1.8)$$

$$\bar{0} = (\lambda_1 - \mu_1) \bar{l}_1 + (\lambda_2 - \mu_2) \bar{l}_2 + (\lambda_3 - \mu_3) \bar{l}_3. \quad (1.9)$$

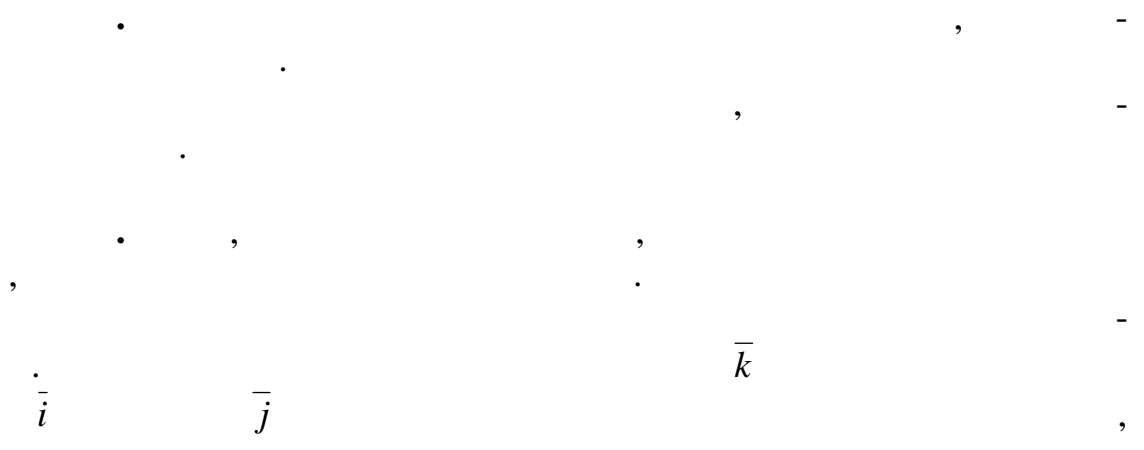
$$\lambda_1 - \mu_1 = 0, \lambda_2 - \mu_2 = 0, \lambda_3 - \mu_3 = 0, \quad (1.7)$$

$$\bar{a} = \lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + \lambda_2 \bar{l}_2, \quad \lambda_1; \lambda_2$$

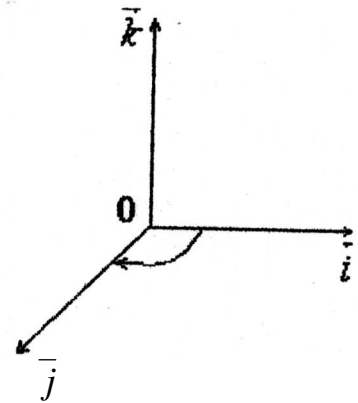
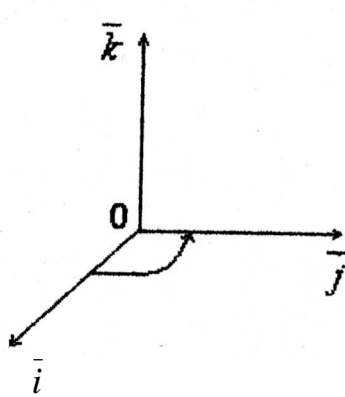
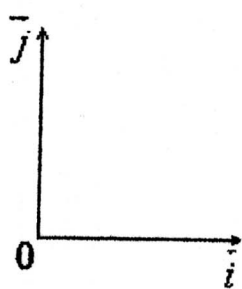
$$\bar{a} = \{\lambda_1; \lambda_2\} \quad \bar{a} = \begin{Bmatrix} \lambda_1 \\ \lambda_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\bar{a} = \lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + \lambda_2 \bar{l}_2 + \lambda_3 \bar{l}_3, \quad \bar{l}_1, \bar{l}_2, \bar{l}_3, \quad \lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3, \quad \bar{a}$$

$$\bar{a} = \{\lambda_1; \lambda_2; \lambda_3\} \quad \bar{a} = \begin{Bmatrix} \lambda_1 \\ \lambda_2 \\ \lambda_3 \end{Bmatrix}$$



(. 1.13)



1.13

1.6.

1.

$$\bar{a} = \lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + \lambda_2 \bar{l}_2 + \lambda_3 \bar{l}_3. \quad \bar{a} = \{\lambda_1; \lambda_2; \lambda_3\}.$$

$$\lambda \bar{a} = \lambda \lambda_1 \bar{l}_1 + \lambda \lambda_2 \bar{l}_2 + \lambda \lambda_3 \bar{l}_3 = \{\lambda \lambda_1, \lambda \lambda_2, \lambda \lambda_3\},$$

1.

$$\bar{a} = \{a_1, a_2, a_3\}, \bar{b} = \{b_1, b_2, b_3\} \quad \bar{a} \parallel \bar{b}.$$

$$\frac{a_1}{b_1} = \frac{a_2}{b_2} = \frac{a_3}{b_3} = \lambda, \quad \bar{a} = \lambda \bar{b}.$$

$$a_1 = \lambda b_1, a_2 = \lambda b_2, a_3 = \lambda b_3 \quad \lambda = \frac{a_1}{b_1} = \frac{a_2}{b_2} = \frac{a_3}{b_3}$$

2.

$$\bar{a} = \{a_1, a_2, a_3\}, \bar{b} = \{b_1, b_2, b_3\},$$

$$\frac{a_1}{b_1} = \frac{a_2}{b_2} = \frac{a_3}{b_3} = \lambda.$$

$$a_1 = \lambda b_1, a_2 = \lambda b_2, a_3 = \lambda b_3.$$

$$\bar{a} = \{a_1, a_2, a_3\} = \{\lambda b_1, \lambda b_2, \lambda b_3\} = \lambda \{b_1, b_2, b_3\} = \lambda \bar{b},$$

$$\bar{a} = \lambda \bar{b}.$$

2.

$$\bar{a} = \{a_1, a_2, a_3\}, \bar{b} = \{b_1, b_2, b_3\}$$

$$\bar{a} = a_1 \bar{i} + a_2 \bar{j} + a_3 \bar{k}, \quad (1.10)$$

$$\bar{b} = b_1 \bar{i} + b_2 \bar{j} + b_3 \bar{k}. \quad (1.11)$$

$$(1.10) \quad (1.11)$$

$$\bar{a} + \bar{b} = (a_1 + b_1) \bar{i} + (a_2 + b_2) \bar{j} + (a_3 + b_3) \bar{k}$$

$$\bar{a} + \bar{b} = \{a_1 + b_1; a_2 + b_2; a_3 + b_3\},$$

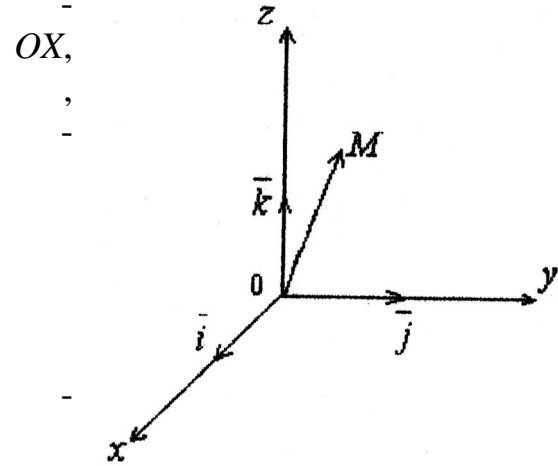
1.7.

1.7.1.

OY, OZ

(1.14,).

\overline{OM}



$M(x, y, z)$.

1.14,

: (,).

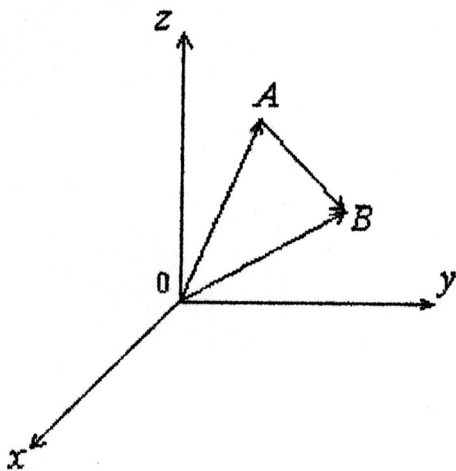
\overline{AB} ,

$A(x_1, y_1, z_1) \quad B(x_2, y_2, z_2)$.

$\overline{OA} = \{x_1, y_1, z_1\} \quad \overline{OB} = \{x_2, y_2, z_2\}$ (1.14,).

$\overline{AB} = \overline{OB} - \overline{OA}$,

2.1.6 $\overline{AB} = \{x_2 - x_1, y_2 - y_1, z_2 - z_1\}$.



1.14,

3.

$\overline{a} = \{4; -3; 2\}$

$\overline{b} = \{5; 1; -6\}$.

$\overline{c} = 3\overline{a} - 4\overline{b}$

\overline{c} ,

\overline{d} ,

\overline{c} .

$3\overline{a} \quad 4\overline{b}$

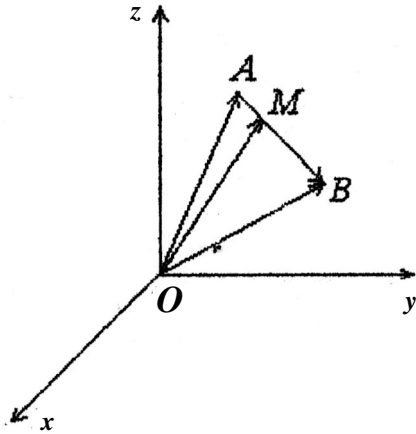
$3\overline{a} = \{3 \cdot 4; 3 \cdot (-3); 3 \cdot 2\} = \{12; -9; 6\}$,

$3\overline{b} = \{4 \cdot 5; 4 \cdot 1; 4 \cdot (-6)\} = \{20; 4; -24\}$.

$$\bar{c} = 3\bar{a} - 4\bar{b} = \{12 - 20; -9 - 4; 6 - (-24)\} = \{-8; -13; 30\},$$

$$\bar{d} = -5\bar{c} = \{(-5) \cdot (-8); (-5) \cdot (-13); (-5) \cdot (-30)\} = \{40; 65; -150\}.$$

1.7.2.



1.15

(x_1, y_1, z_1) , (x_2, y_2, z_2) (1.15).

$M(x; y; z)$, λ ,

$$\overline{AM} : \overline{MB} = \lambda.$$

$$\overline{OA} = \{x_1, y_1, z_1\}, \quad \overline{OB} = \{x_2, y_2, z_2\}, \quad \overline{OM} = \{x, y, z\}$$

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{OM} - \overline{OA};$$

$$\overline{MB} = \overline{OB} - \overline{OM}.$$

$$\frac{\overline{AM}}{\overline{MB}} = \lambda \quad \overline{AM} = \overline{MB} \cdot \lambda,$$

$$\overline{OM} - \overline{OA} = \lambda(\overline{OB} - \overline{OM}); \quad \overline{OM} - \overline{OA} = \lambda\overline{OB} - \lambda\overline{OM},$$

$$\overline{OM}(1 + \lambda) = \overline{OA} + \lambda\overline{OB}, \quad \overline{OM} = \frac{\overline{OA} + \lambda\overline{OB}}{1 + \lambda}.$$

$$x = \frac{x_1 + \lambda x_2}{1 + \lambda}, \quad y = \frac{y_1 + \lambda y_2}{1 + \lambda}, \quad z = \frac{z_1 + \lambda z_2}{1 + \lambda}, \quad (1.12)$$

$$\lambda = 1,$$

$$x = \frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, \quad y = \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2}, \quad z = \frac{z_1 + z_2}{2}. \quad (1.13)$$

$$\lambda = -1.$$

1.8.

1.8.1.

\bar{a}, \bar{b}

φ ,

\bar{a}

\bar{b} ,

$$(0 \leq \varphi \leq \pi).$$

$$1. \quad \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = |\bar{a}| |\bar{b}| \cos \varphi.$$

$$\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = |\bar{a}| |\bar{b}| \cos \varphi. \quad (1.14)$$

$$2. \quad \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = |\bar{a}| |\bar{b}| \cos \varphi.$$

$$\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = |\bar{a}| |\bar{b}| \cos \varphi. \quad (1.15)$$

$$\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = |\bar{b}| |\bar{a}| \cos \varphi. \quad (1.16)$$

1 2

1.8.2.

$$1. \quad \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = 0, \quad \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = |\bar{a}| |\bar{b}| \cos 90^\circ = 0.$$

$$2. \quad \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = 0, \quad \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = |\bar{a}| |\bar{b}| \cos \varphi = 0, \quad |a| \neq 0, |b| \neq 0,$$

$$\cos \varphi = 0, \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}.$$

1.8.2.

$$1. \quad \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = \bar{b} \cdot \bar{a}.$$

$$2. \quad \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = \bar{b} \cdot \bar{a}.$$

$$3. \quad \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = \lambda (\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}), \quad (\lambda \cdot \bar{a}) \bar{b} = \lambda (\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}).$$

$$4. \quad \bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c} \quad (\bar{a} + \bar{b}) \bar{c} = \bar{a} \cdot \bar{c} + \bar{b} \cdot \bar{c}.$$

$$5. \quad \bar{a} \cdot \bar{a} = |\bar{a}|^2 > 0.$$

1.9.

1.9.1.

$$\bar{a} = \{a_x; a_y; a_z\} = a_x \bar{i} + a_y \bar{j} + a_z \bar{k} \quad \bar{b} = \{b_x; b_y; b_z\} = b_x \bar{i} + b_y \bar{j} + b_z \bar{k} .$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} &= (a_x \bar{i} + a_y \bar{j} + a_z \bar{k})(b_x \bar{i} + b_y \bar{j} + b_z \bar{k}) = a_x b_x \bar{i} \cdot \bar{i} + a_x b_y \bar{i} \cdot \bar{j} + a_x b_z \bar{i} \cdot \bar{k} + \\ &+ a_y b_x \bar{j} \cdot \bar{i} + a_y b_y \bar{j} \cdot \bar{j} + a_y b_z \bar{j} \cdot \bar{k} + a_z b_x \bar{k} \cdot \bar{i} + a_z b_y \bar{k} \cdot \bar{j} + a_z b_z \bar{k} \cdot \bar{k}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{i} \cdot \bar{i} &= |\bar{i}|^2 = 1, & \bar{i} \cdot \bar{j} &= 0, & \bar{j} \cdot \bar{i} &= 0, \\ \bar{j} \cdot \bar{j} &= |\bar{j}|^2 = 1, & \bar{i} \cdot \bar{k} &= 0, & \bar{k} \cdot \bar{i} &= 0, \\ \bar{k} \cdot \bar{k} &= |\bar{k}|^2 = 1, & \bar{j} \cdot \bar{k} &= 0, & \bar{k} \cdot \bar{j} &= 0, \end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = a_x b_x + a_y b_y + a_z b_z. \quad (1.17)$$

1.9.2.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad \bar{a} &= \{a_x; a_y; a_z\} & \bar{b} &= \{b_x; b_y; b_z\} \\ a_x b_x + a_x b_y + a_x b_z &= 0. & \bar{a} &\perp \bar{b}, \\ \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} &= 0, & & \\ a_x b_x + a_x b_y + a_x b_z &= 0. & & \\ 2. \quad a_x b_x + a_x b_y + a_x b_z &= 0. & \bar{a} &\perp \bar{b}. \\ a_x b_x + a_x b_y + a_x b_z &= 0, & \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} &= 0. \\ & & \bar{a} &\perp \bar{b}. \end{aligned}$$

1.9.3.

$$\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = |\bar{a}| \cdot |\bar{b}| \cos \varphi.$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}}{|\bar{a}| \cdot |\bar{b}|}$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{a_x b_x + a_y b_y + a_z b_z}{\sqrt{a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2} \sqrt{b_x^2 + b_y^2 + b_z^2}}. \quad (1.18)$$

1.9.4.

$\alpha, \beta, \gamma,$ \bar{a} OX, OY, OZ $\bar{i}, \bar{j}, \bar{k}$

$$\bar{i} = \{1;0;0\}, \bar{j} = \{0;1;0\}, \bar{k} = \{0;0;1\}.$$

$$\cos \alpha = \cos(\bar{a}, \bar{i}) = \frac{a_x}{\sqrt{a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2}},$$

$$\cos \beta = \cos(\bar{a}, \bar{j}) = \frac{a_y}{\sqrt{a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2}},$$

$$\cos \gamma = \cos(\bar{a}, \bar{k}) = \frac{a_z}{\sqrt{a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2}}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta + \cos^2 \gamma &= \frac{a_x^2}{(\sqrt{a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2})^2} + \frac{a_y^2}{(\sqrt{a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2})^2} + \frac{a_z^2}{(\sqrt{a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2})^2} = \\ &= \frac{a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2}{(\sqrt{a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2})^2} = 1. \end{aligned}$$

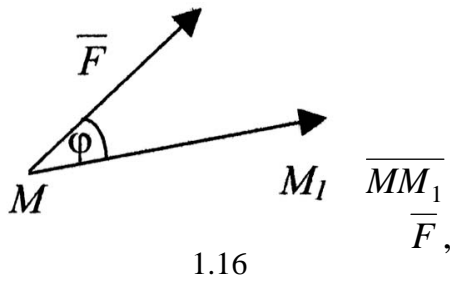
$$\cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta + \cos^2 \gamma = 1. \quad (1.19)$$

1.9.5.

$$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = \frac{\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}}{|\vec{a}|}$$

$$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = \frac{a_x b_x + a_y b_y + a_z b_z}{\sqrt{a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2}}. \quad (1.20)$$

1.9.6.



1.16

$$|\vec{F}_c| = S, \quad \vec{F}_c = \vec{F} \cos \varphi$$

$$A = |\vec{F}| \cdot S \cdot \cos \varphi,$$

$$A = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{S}. \quad (1.21)$$

1.11.

1.11.1.

$$\vec{L} = \vec{a} \times \vec{b}$$

- 1) $|\vec{L}| = |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \sin \varphi$
- 2) $|\vec{L}| = |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \sin \varphi$
- 3) $|\vec{L}| = |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \sin \varphi$

$$|\vec{L}| = |\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}| \sin \varphi.$$

1.11.2.

1)

1.

$$\begin{aligned} &: \bar{a} \parallel \bar{b}. \\ &: \bar{a} \times \bar{b} = \bar{0}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &, \bar{a} \parallel \bar{b}, \quad \varphi = 0^\circ \quad \varphi = 180^\circ, \\ &\bar{a} \times \bar{b} = |\bar{a} \parallel \bar{b}| \sin \varphi = 0; \quad \bar{a} \times \bar{b} = \bar{0}. \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned} &: \bar{a} \times \bar{b} = \bar{0}, \\ &: \bar{a} \parallel \bar{b}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &|\bar{a}| \neq 0, |\bar{b}| \neq 0, \quad \bar{a} \times \bar{b} = \bar{0}, \quad |\bar{a} \times \bar{b}| = 0, \quad |\bar{a} \parallel \bar{b}| \sin \varphi = 0. \\ &\sin \varphi = 0, \quad \varphi = 0^\circ \quad \varphi = 180^\circ. \end{aligned}$$

2)

$$\begin{aligned} &\bar{a} \times \bar{b} = \bar{0} \\ &\bar{a} \parallel \bar{b}, \end{aligned}$$

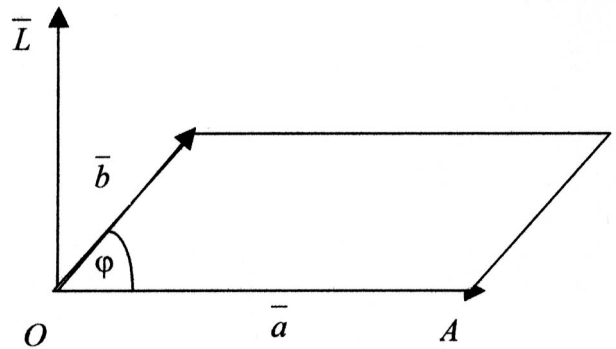
S

(1.17).

$$|\bar{L}| = |\bar{a} \parallel \bar{b}| \sin \varphi$$

$$S = |\bar{a} \parallel \bar{b}| \sin \varphi.$$

$$S = |\bar{a} \times \bar{b}| \quad (1.17).$$



1.17

1.11.3.

1)

$$\begin{aligned} &\bar{a} \parallel \bar{b} \\ &\bar{a} \times \bar{b} = -(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}). \end{aligned}$$

2)

$$\begin{aligned} &\bar{a} \parallel \bar{b} \quad \lambda \\ &(\lambda \bar{a}) \times \bar{b} = \lambda(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}). \end{aligned}$$

3)

$$\begin{aligned} & \bar{a}, \bar{b}, \\ & (\bar{a} + \bar{b}) \times \bar{c} = \bar{a} \times \bar{c} + \bar{b} \times \bar{c}. \end{aligned}$$

4)

$$\bar{a} \times \bar{a} = \bar{0}.$$

1.12.

$$\bar{a} = \{a_x, a_y, a_z\}, \bar{b} = \{b_x, b_y, b_z\},$$

$$\bar{a} \times \bar{b} = \begin{vmatrix} \bar{i} & \bar{j} & \bar{k} \\ a_x & a_y & a_z \\ b_x & b_y & b_z \end{vmatrix}. \quad (1.22)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{i} \times \bar{i} &= \bar{0}; & \bar{j} \times \bar{i} &= -\bar{k}; & \bar{k} \times \bar{i} &= \bar{j}; \\ \bar{i} \times \bar{j} &= \bar{k}; & \bar{j} \times \bar{j} &= \bar{0}; & \bar{k} \times \bar{j} &= -\bar{i}; \\ \bar{i} \times \bar{k} &= -\bar{j}; & \bar{j} \times \bar{k} &= \bar{i}; & \bar{k} \times \bar{k} &= \bar{0}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{a} = a_x \bar{i} + a_y \bar{j} + a_z \bar{k}, \quad \bar{b} = b_x \bar{i} + b_y \bar{j} + b_z \bar{k}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{a} \times \bar{b} &= (a_x \bar{i} + a_y \bar{j} + a_z \bar{k}) \times (b_x \bar{i} + b_y \bar{j} + b_z \bar{k}) = a_x b_x \bar{i} \times \bar{i} + a_x b_y \bar{i} \times \bar{j} + a_x b_z \bar{i} \times \bar{k} + \\ &+ a_y b_y \bar{j} \times \bar{i} + a_y b_y \bar{j} \times \bar{j} + a_y b_z \bar{j} \times \bar{k} + a_z b_x \bar{k} \times \bar{i} + a_z b_y \bar{k} \times \bar{j} + a_z b_z \bar{k} \times \bar{k} = \\ &= a_x b_y \bar{k} - a_x b_z \bar{j} - a_y b_x \bar{k} + a_y b_z \bar{i} + a_z b_x \bar{j} - a_z b_y \bar{i} = (a_y b_z - a_z b_y) \bar{i} + \\ &+ (a_z b_x - a_x b_z) \bar{j} + (a_x b_y - a_y b_x) \bar{k}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{a} \times \bar{b} = \begin{vmatrix} a_y & a_z \\ b_y & b_z \end{vmatrix} \bar{i} - \begin{vmatrix} a_z & a_x \\ b_z & b_x \end{vmatrix} \bar{j} + \begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y \\ b_x & b_y \end{vmatrix} \bar{k}.$$

$$\bar{a} \times \bar{b} = \begin{vmatrix} \bar{i} & \bar{j} & \bar{k} \\ a_x & a_y & a_z \\ b_x & b_y & b_z \end{vmatrix}. \quad (1.23)$$

1.13.

1. $\bar{a} = \{a_x, a_y, a_z\} \quad \bar{b} = \{b_x, b_y, b_z\}$

$\bar{a} \quad \bar{b}$,

$$S = \sqrt{\begin{vmatrix} a_y & a_z \\ b_y & b_z \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} a_z & a_x \\ b_z & b_x \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y \\ b_x & b_y \end{vmatrix}^2}. \quad (1.24)$$

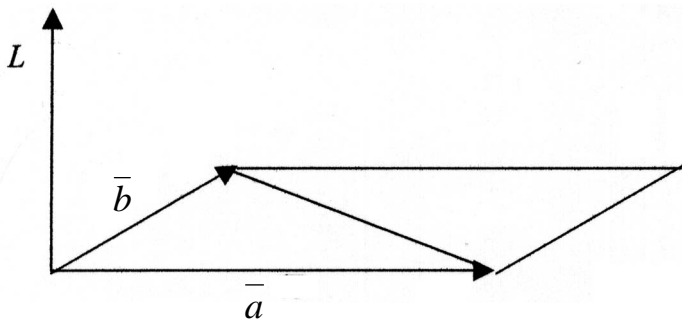
$$S = |\bar{a} \times \bar{b}|$$

$$\bar{a} \times \bar{b} = \left\{ \begin{vmatrix} a_y & a_z \\ b_y & b_z \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} a_z & a_x \\ b_z & b_x \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y \\ b_x & b_y \end{vmatrix} \right\},$$

$$S = |\bar{a} \times \bar{b}| = \sqrt{\begin{vmatrix} a_y & a_z \\ b_y & b_z \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} a_z & a_x \\ b_z & b_x \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y \\ b_x & b_y \end{vmatrix}^2}.$$

2. $\bar{a} = \{a_x, a_y, a_z\} \quad \bar{b} = \{b_x, b_y, b_z\}$

$$S_{\Delta} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\begin{vmatrix} a_y & a_z \\ b_y & b_z \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} a_z & a_x \\ b_z & b_x \end{vmatrix}^2 + \begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y \\ b_x & b_y \end{vmatrix}^2}. \quad (1.25)$$



(1.18).

1.18

3.

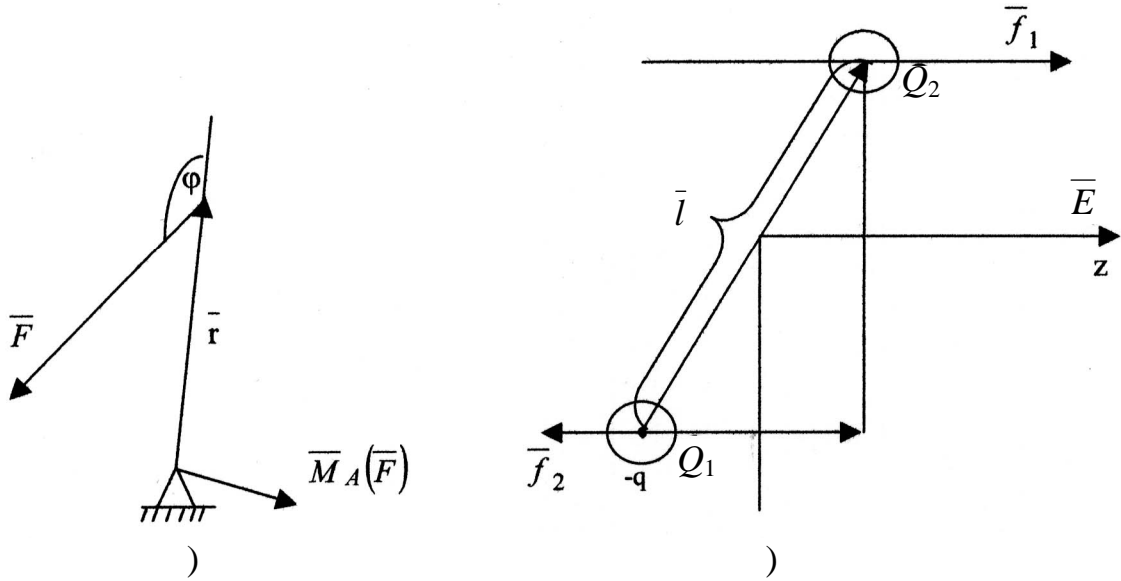
\bar{F} ,

\bar{F} .

(1.19,)

$$\vec{M}_A(\vec{F}) = \vec{r}_B \times \vec{F} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ r_x & r_y & r_z \\ F_x & F_y & F_z \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\vec{r} = \{r_x; r_y; r_z\}, \vec{F} = \{F_x; F_y; F_z\}.$$



1.19

4. $\vec{F} = \{1; 2; 3\}$ (3;4;5).

\vec{F} (1;2;3)

$\vec{r}_B = \vec{AB} = \{2; 2; 2\}$.

$$\vec{M}_A(\vec{F}) = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ r_x & r_y & r_z \\ F_x & F_y & F_z \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -2\vec{i} - 2\vec{j} + 4\vec{k}.$$

4.

(1.19,)

$$\vec{M}_D = \vec{P} \times \vec{E}; |\vec{M}_D| = |\vec{P}| \cdot |\vec{E}| \sin \varphi,$$

$$\vec{P} = ql -$$

$$\vec{l} = \vec{Q_1 Q_2}$$

$$\vec{f}_1 \quad \vec{f}_2$$

$$q_1 \quad q_2$$

$$\overline{M}_D = \overline{l} \times \overline{f}_k, \quad k = 1, 2.$$

\overline{l}

$$\overline{f}_k = q_k \overline{E}, q_k -$$

5.

$$\overline{F}_{(l)} = I(\overline{l} \times \overline{H}) \cdot \frac{1}{c^2}, \quad \overline{F}_{(l)} = \frac{\overline{I} \times \overline{H}}{c^2},$$

; $I -$
; $\overline{H} -$

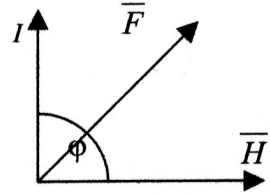
l

$\overline{l};$

); $F_{(l)} -$

(. 1.20).

6.

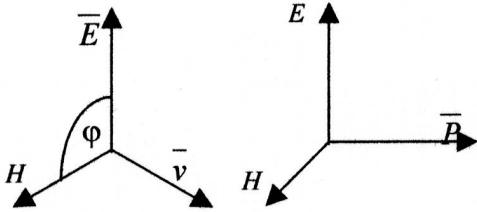


1.20

\overline{v}

$$\overline{v} = \overline{E} \times \overline{H},$$

$\overline{E} \quad \overline{H} -$



)

)

1.21

(. 1.21,)

():

$$\overline{P} = \frac{c}{4\pi} (\overline{E} \times \overline{H}) = \frac{c}{4\pi} \overline{v},$$

7.

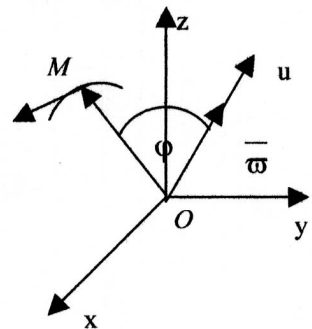
(. 1.22),

$\overline{\omega}$

$l,$

$\overline{\omega} \quad \overline{r}(M):$

$$\overline{v}_m = \overline{\omega} \times \overline{r}, |\overline{v}_m| = |\overline{\omega}| |\overline{r}| \sin \phi.$$



1.22

1.14.

1.14.1.

$$\frac{(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c}}{|\bar{a} \times \bar{b}|} = \frac{V}{S} = \bar{c} \cdot \bar{L}$$

1.14.2.

$$1. \quad (\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = |\bar{a} \times \bar{b}| \cdot |\bar{c}| \cdot \cos \varphi$$

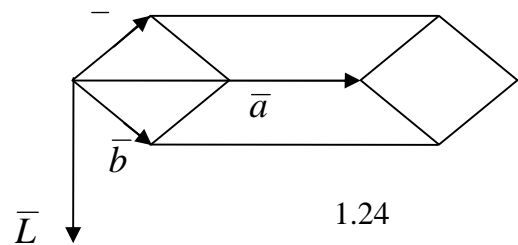
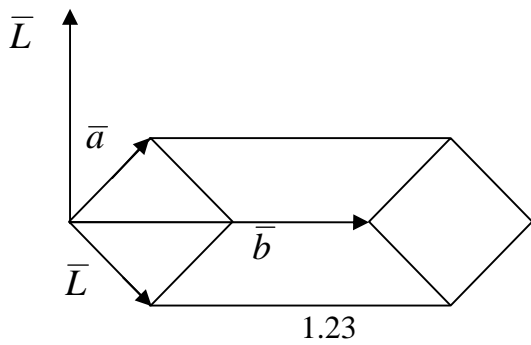
$\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$

$$(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = |\bar{a} \times \bar{b}| \cdot |\bar{c}| \cdot \cos \varphi, \quad \varphi = \angle(\bar{c}, \bar{L})$$

$\bar{L} = \bar{a} \times \bar{b}$

$\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$

(1.23, 1.24).



$$S = |\bar{a} \times \bar{b}|.$$

$$\bar{L} = \bar{a} \times \bar{b}.$$

(1.23).

$$|\bar{c}| \cdot \cos(\bar{c}, \bar{L}) = \bar{L} \cdot \bar{c} = h,$$

(1.24)

$$|\bar{c}| \cdot \cos(\bar{c}, \bar{L}) = \bar{L} \cdot \bar{c} = -h$$

$$V = S \cdot h,$$

$$V = \pm (\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} \tag{1.26}$$

2. , , $\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$, -

$$V = \pm \frac{1}{6} (\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c}. \quad (1.27)$$

$\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$, , -

$\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$, , -

3. . ,

1. $\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$.

$$(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = 0.$$

$$(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = 0.$$

$\bar{a} \cdot \bar{c}$, $(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) = \bar{L} \perp \bar{c}$, $\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}$, $\bar{a} \times \bar{b} = \bar{0}$, $(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = 0.$

$\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$, $(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) = \bar{L}$,

$\frac{\bar{L}}{\bar{c}}$, $\bar{L} \perp$ $\frac{\bar{a}}{\bar{a}} \frac{\bar{b}}{\bar{b}}$, $(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = 0.$ -

2. .

$$(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = |\bar{a} \times \bar{b}| \cdot |\bar{c}| \cdot \cos(\bar{L}, \bar{c}) = |\bar{a}| \cdot |\bar{b}| \cdot \sin(\bar{a}, \bar{b}) \cdot |\bar{c}| \cdot \cos(\bar{L}, \bar{c}) = 0 \quad (1.28)$$

$$\bar{L} = \bar{a} \times \bar{b}. \quad (1.22)$$

)

;

) $\sin(\bar{a}, \bar{b}) = 0$, $\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}$ $\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$ - ;

) $\cos(\bar{L}, \bar{c}) = 0$, $\bar{L} \perp$, $\bar{a} \perp \bar{L}$, $\bar{b} \perp \bar{L}$

$\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$ - .

1.14.3.

1. $\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$ $(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = \bar{a} \cdot (\bar{b} \times \bar{c}).$

$$\left| \begin{array}{c} (\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} \\ \bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c} \end{array} \right| = \left| \begin{array}{c} (\bar{b} \times \bar{c}) \cdot \bar{a} \\ \bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{a} \end{array} \right|,$$

$$(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = (\bar{b} \times \bar{c}) \cdot \bar{a}.$$

$$(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = \bar{a} \cdot (\bar{b} \times \bar{c}).$$

2.

$$\left| \begin{array}{c} (\bar{a} + \bar{b}) \times \bar{c} \\ \bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d} \end{array} \right| = \left| \begin{array}{c} \bar{a} \times \bar{c} \\ \bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d} \end{array} \right| + \left| \begin{array}{c} \bar{b} \times \bar{c} \\ \bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d} \end{array} \right|.$$

3.

$$((\lambda \bar{a}) \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = \lambda ((\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c})$$

1.15.

$$\bar{a} = \{a_x, a_y, a_z\}, \bar{b} = \{b_x, b_y, b_z\}, \bar{c} = \{c_x, c_y, c_z\},$$

$$(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = \begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y & a_z \\ b_x & b_y & b_z \\ c_x & c_y & c_z \end{vmatrix}. \quad (1.29)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{L} = \bar{a} \times \bar{b} &= \left\{ \begin{vmatrix} a_y & a_z \\ b_y & b_z \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} a_z & a_x \\ b_z & b_x \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y \\ b_x & b_y \end{vmatrix} \right\}, \quad (\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = \bar{L} \cdot \bar{c} = \\ &= c_x \begin{vmatrix} a_y & a_z \\ b_y & b_z \end{vmatrix} + c_y \begin{vmatrix} a_z & a_x \\ b_z & b_x \end{vmatrix} + c_z \begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y \\ b_x & b_y \end{vmatrix} = c_x (a_y b_z - a_z b_y) + c_y (a_z b_x - a_x b_z) + \\ &+ c_z (a_x b_y - a_y b_x) = a_y b_z c_x - a_z b_y c_x + a_z b_x c_y - a_x b_z c_y + a_x b_y c_z - a_y b_x c_z = \\ &= \begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y & a_z \\ b_x & b_y & b_z \\ c_x & c_y & c_z \end{vmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

1.16.

1. $\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c} - \bar{a} = \{a_x; a_y; a_z\};$
 $\bar{b} = \{b_x; b_y; b_z\}; \bar{c} = \{c_x; c_y; c_z\}.$

:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y & a_z \\ b_x & b_y & b_z \\ c_x & c_y & c_z \end{vmatrix} = 0.$$

$\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c} - , (\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = 0,$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y & a_z \\ b_x & b_y & b_z \\ c_x & c_y & c_z \end{vmatrix} = 0.$$

2. :

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y & a_z \\ b_x & b_y & b_z \\ c_x & c_y & c_z \end{vmatrix} = 0.$$

$\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c} - (\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = 0, \bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$

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$$\bar{a} = \{a_x; a_y; a_z\};$$

$\bar{b} = \{b_x; b_y; b_z\}; \bar{c} = \{c_x; c_y; c_z\},$

:

$$V = \pm \begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y & a_z \\ b_x & b_y & b_z \\ c_x & c_y & c_z \end{vmatrix}. \quad (1.30)$$

,

,

$$\bar{a} = \{a_x; a_y; a_z\};$$

$\bar{b} = \{b_x; b_y; b_z\}; \bar{c} = \{c_x; c_y; c_z\},$

:

$$V = \pm \frac{1}{6} \begin{vmatrix} a_x & a_y & a_z \\ b_x & b_y & b_z \\ c_x & c_y & c_z \end{vmatrix}. \quad (1.31)$$

$$5. \quad \bar{a} = \{1; -4; 2\}; \quad \bar{b} = \{3; 5; -3\}; \quad \bar{c} = \{2; 7; -1\}.$$

1. $(2\bar{a}) \cdot (\bar{b} - \bar{a})$.
2. $(3\bar{b}) \times (\bar{a} + \bar{b})$.
3. $((3\bar{a}) \times (2\bar{b})) \cdot (\bar{b} + 4\bar{c})$.

,

$$1. \quad \begin{array}{cc} 2\bar{a} & \bar{b} - \bar{a} \\ 2\bar{a} = \{2; -8; 4\}; & \bar{b} - \bar{a} = \{2; 9; -5\}. \end{array}$$

$$, \quad (2\bar{a}) \cdot (\bar{b} - \bar{a}) = 2 \cdot 2 + (-8) \cdot 9 + 4 \cdot (-5) = -88.$$

$$2. \quad \begin{array}{cc} 3\bar{b} & \bar{a} + \bar{b} \\ 3\bar{b} = \{9; 15; -9\}; & \bar{a} + \bar{b} = \{4; 1; -1\}. \end{array}$$

$$(3\bar{b}) \times (\bar{a} + \bar{b}) = \begin{vmatrix} \bar{i} & \bar{j} & \bar{k} \\ 9 & 15 & -9 \\ 4 & 1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = \{-6; -27; 51\}.$$

$$3. \quad \begin{array}{cc} 3\bar{a}, & 2\bar{b}, & \bar{b} + 4\bar{c} \\ 3\bar{a} = \{3; -12; 6\}, & 2\bar{b} = \{6; 10; -6\}, & \bar{b} + 4\bar{c} = \{11; 33; -7\}. \end{array}$$

$$((3\bar{a}) \times (2\bar{b})) \cdot (\bar{b} + 4\bar{c}) = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -12 & 6 \\ 6 & 10 & -6 \\ 11 & 33 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = -3336.$$

2.

2.1.

1

$$: \bar{F}_1 = \{1; -5; 0\}, \bar{F}_2 = \{-4; 0; 5\}, \bar{F}_3 = \{2; 1; 7\}.$$

$$\bar{R} = \bar{F}_1 + \bar{F}_2 + \bar{F}_3 = \{R_x; R_y; R_z\}.$$

$$R_x = 1 - 4 + 2 = -1; R_y = -5 + 0 + 1 = -4; R_z = 0 + 5 + 7 = 12.$$

$$, \bar{R} = \{-1; -4; 12\}.$$

2

$$\bar{AB}, \quad A(1; 4; 5); B(-2; 3; 7).$$

$$\bar{AB} = \{-2 - 1; 3 - 4; 7 - 5\} = \{-3; -1; 2\}.$$

3

$$\bar{EF} = \{4; 5; -3\},$$

$$F.$$

$$E(2; 1; 5).$$

$$4 = X_f - X_e; \quad 4 = Y_f - Y_e; \quad 4 = Z_f - Z_e;$$

$$4 = X_f - 2; \quad 5 = Y_f - 1; \quad -3 = Z_f - 5.$$

$$, F = \{6; 6; 2\}.$$

4

$$ABC: A(8; 5; 6); B(2; 3; 3); C(4; 2; 6).$$

C.

AC

BA

AC.

$$BA = \sqrt{(2-8)^2 + (3-5)^2 + (3-6)^2} = \sqrt{36 + 4 + 9} = \sqrt{49} = 7;$$

$$AC = \sqrt{(4-8)^2 + (2-5)^2 + (6-6)^2} = \sqrt{16 + 9 + 0} = \sqrt{25} = 5;$$

$$BA + AC = 7 + 5 = 12.$$

5

$$\bar{a} = \{5; 1; 4\} \quad \bar{b} = \{2; -1; 5\}. \quad \bar{c} = 4\bar{a} - 2\bar{b}.$$

$$\bar{c} = 4\bar{a} + 2\bar{b}; \quad 4\bar{a} = \{20; 4; 16\}; \quad 2\bar{b} = \{4; -2; 10\};$$

$$\bar{c} = \{20 - 4; 4 - (-2); 16 - 10\} = \{16; 6; 6\}.$$

6

$$\bar{a} = \{5; 1; -4\}, \quad \bar{b} = \{5; 1; -3\} \quad \bar{c} = \{-20; -4; 16\}$$

$$\frac{\bar{a}}{\bar{b}}$$

$$\frac{5}{5} = \frac{4}{1} \neq \frac{-4}{-3}.$$

$$\frac{\bar{a}}{\bar{c}} = \frac{5}{-20} = \frac{1}{-4} = \frac{-4}{16} = -\frac{1}{4}.$$

7

$$\bar{b} = 7\bar{i} - 42\bar{j} + \beta\bar{k}.$$

$\alpha \quad \beta$

$$\bar{a} = \alpha\bar{i} - 3\bar{j} + 5\bar{k}$$

$$\frac{\bar{a}}{\bar{b}}$$

$$\bar{a} = \{\alpha; -3; 5\} \quad \bar{b} = \{7; -42; \beta\}.$$

$$\frac{\alpha}{7} = \frac{-3}{-42} = \frac{5}{\beta}.$$

$$\frac{\alpha}{7} = \frac{-3}{-42}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{7(-3)}{-42} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

β .

$$\frac{-3}{-42} = \frac{5}{\beta}, \quad \beta = \frac{-42 \cdot 5}{-3} = 70.$$

8

OX, OY, OZ

$30^\circ; 45^\circ; 90^\circ?$

$$: \cos 30^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}; \cos 45^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}; \cos 90^\circ = 0.$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)^2 + (0)^2 = \frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{4} + 0 = \frac{5}{4} \neq 1.$$

9

$$\bar{a} = \{1; 5; 7\}; \bar{b} = \{-1; 0; 1\}; \bar{c} = \{2; 1; -2\}; \bar{d} = \{-3; 4; 11\}.$$

$\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}.$

$\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c} -$

$\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3,$

$$\bar{d} = \lambda_1 \bar{a} + \lambda_2 \bar{b} + \lambda_3 \bar{c}.$$

$$\begin{cases} -3 = \lambda_1 \cdot 1 + \lambda_2(-1) + \lambda_3 \cdot 2; \\ 4 = \lambda_1 \cdot 5 + \lambda_2 \cdot 0 + \lambda_3 \cdot 1; \\ 11 = \lambda_1 \cdot 7 + \lambda_2 \cdot 1 + \lambda_3(-2). \end{cases}$$

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 5 & 0 & 1 \\ 7 & 1 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = -8; \Delta_1 = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & -1 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 1 \\ 11 & 1 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = -8; \Delta_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \\ 7 & 11 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = -16; \Delta_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 \\ 5 & 0 & 4 \\ 7 & 1 & 11 \end{vmatrix} = 8.$$

$$\lambda_1 = \frac{-8}{-8} = 1; \lambda_2 = \frac{-16}{-8} = 2; \lambda_3 = \frac{8}{-8} = -1.$$

$$\bar{d} = \bar{a} + 2\bar{b} - \bar{c}.$$

2.2.

1.

$\bar{a} \quad \bar{b}$

:

a) $\bar{a} + 2\bar{b};$

c) $3\bar{a} - \bar{b};$

e) $3\bar{b} - 2\bar{a};$

b) $-2\bar{a} - \bar{b};$

d) $\frac{1}{3}\bar{a} + 3\bar{b};$

f) $\frac{1}{4}\bar{b} + 4\bar{a}.$

2. \vec{a} OX , \vec{a}
 φ OX :

- a) $|\vec{a}| = 4; \varphi = \frac{\pi}{3}$; b) $|\vec{a}| = 6; \varphi = \frac{\pi}{4}$;
 c) $|\vec{a}| = 5; \varphi = \frac{5\pi}{6}$; d) $|\vec{a}| = 9; \varphi = -\frac{\pi}{6}$.

3.

1. $x = 2; y = 3$; 2. $x = -2; y = 4$;
 3. $x = 4; y = -3$; 4. $x = -1; y = -5$.

4. \overline{AB} \overline{BA} .

- a) $A(1;4;0); B(5;1;3)$;
 b) $A(-1;0;-2); B(1;2;3)$;
 c) $A(7;11;-12); B(4;5;7)$.

5. B , \overline{AB}

- a) $\overline{AB} = \{4; -1; 3\}; A(7;2;1)$;
 b) $\overline{AB} = \{5;2;7\}; A(7;2;5)$;
 c) $\overline{AB} = \{5;2;7\}; A(1;4;0)$.

6. \overline{AB} , :

- a) $\overline{AB} = \{3;1;2\}$;
 b) $\overline{BA} = \{4;0;-1\}$;
 c) $A(7;1;11); B(2;5;4)$;
 d) $A(3;1;8); B(-1;-11;-1)$.

7. \vec{a} .

- a) $|\vec{a}| = 2; \beta = 45^\circ; \beta = 60^\circ; \gamma = 120^\circ$;
 b) $|\vec{a}| = 4; \alpha = \frac{3\pi}{4}; \beta = -\frac{\pi}{3}; \gamma = \frac{2\pi}{3}$;
 c) $|\vec{a}| = \frac{1}{3}; \alpha = -\frac{3\pi}{4}; \beta = \frac{\pi}{4}; \gamma = \frac{\pi}{2}$;

d) $|\bar{a}| = 3; \lambda = -\frac{\pi}{4}; \beta = \frac{\pi}{2}; \gamma = \frac{3\pi}{4}.$

8.

a) $\bar{a} = \{1; 3; -1\};$

b) $\bar{a} = \left\{2; \frac{1}{3}; \frac{1}{2}\right\};$

c) $\bar{a} = \{5; -5; 1\};$

d) $\bar{a} = \{-1; 4; 5\}.$

9.

a) $\bar{a} = 4\bar{b} - 3\bar{c}; \bar{b} = \{1; 7; 2\}; \bar{c} = \{-1; 0; 2\};$

b) $\bar{a} = 2\bar{b} + \frac{1}{2}\bar{c}; \bar{b} = \{1; 0; 5\}; \bar{c} = \{2; 1; 7\};$

c) $\bar{a} = \bar{b} + 2\bar{c} + 3\bar{d}; \bar{b} = \{1; 0; 5\}; \bar{c} = \{2; 1; 7\}; \bar{d} = \{-1; 0; -2\};$

d) $\bar{a} = 9\bar{b} + 9\bar{c}; \bar{b} = \{1; 2; 0\}; \bar{c} = \{2; 1; 7\}.$

10.

a) $\bar{a} = \{1; 7; 4\}; \bar{b} = \{-3; -21; -12\};$

b) $\bar{a} = \{2; 4; 5\}; \bar{b} = \{4; 8; 9\};$

c) $\bar{a} = \{0; 5; 6\}; \bar{b} = \{1; 10; 12\};$

d) $\bar{a} = \{2; -1; 0\}; \bar{b} = \{2; -1; -1\}?$

11.

A, B, C, D

a) $(1; 4; 5); B (3; 7; 5); C (9; 8; 5); D (13; 14; 5);$

b) $A (8; 3; 7); B (9; 4; 0); C (5; 1; 8); D (16; 4; 5);$

c) $A (5; -1; 0); B (3; 5; 2); C (1; 2; 3); D (-9; 28; 13)?$

12.

a) $\bar{a} = 3\bar{i} + 4\bar{j} + \beta\bar{k};$
 $\bar{b} = 6\bar{i} + \alpha\bar{j} + 9\bar{k}.$

b) $\bar{a} = \beta\bar{i} - 7\bar{j} + 8\bar{k};$
 $\bar{b} = 7\bar{i} + 35\bar{j} + \alpha\bar{k}.$

13.

$A (-1; 5; -10), B (5; -7; 8), C (2; 2; -7) \quad D (5; -4; 2).$

$\frac{AB}{CD}?$

?

14. $\bar{a} = \{3; -5; 8\}$ $\bar{b} = \{-1; 1; -4\}$.
 $\bar{c} = \bar{a} + \bar{b}; \bar{d} = \bar{a} - \bar{b}; \bar{e} = 3\bar{a}; \bar{f} = 5\bar{b}$. -

15. $\overline{AB} = \{2; 6; -4\}$ $\overline{AC} = \{4; 2; -2\}$
ABC. *AM, BN, CP.* -

16. $\bar{d} = \{1; -5\}$
 $\bar{a} = \{3; 7\}, \bar{b} = \{-4; 5\}$.

17. \bar{d} , $\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$.
 $\bar{a} = \{1; 4; 0\};$ $\bar{a} = \{2; 7; 5\};$ $\bar{a} = \{3; -2; 1\};$
a) $\bar{b} = \{-1; 0; -4\};$ b) $\bar{b} = \{-3; 1; 5\};$ c) $\bar{b} = \{-1; 1; -2\};$
 $\bar{c} = \{2; 1; 3\};$ $\bar{c} = \{2; 7; 1\};$ $\bar{c} = \{2; 1; -3\};$
 $\bar{d} = \{9; -1; 4\}.$ $\bar{d} = \{16; 6; 8\}.$ $\bar{d} = \{11; -6; 5\}.$

2.3. , ,

1

\bar{a} \bar{b} ,

a) $|\bar{a}| = 2; |\bar{b}| = 3; (\bar{a}, \bar{b}) = \frac{\pi}{3};$

b) $|\bar{p}| = 1; |\bar{q}| = 1; (\bar{p}, \bar{q}) = \frac{\pi}{3}; \bar{a} = 2\bar{p} - 3\bar{q}; \bar{b} = 4\bar{p} + 2\bar{q}$

a) $\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 3$

b) $\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = (2\bar{p} - 3\bar{q}) \cdot (4\bar{p} + 2\bar{q}) = 8\bar{p} \cdot \bar{p} - 12\bar{q} \cdot \bar{p} + 4\bar{p} \cdot \bar{q} - 6\bar{q} \cdot \bar{q} =$
 $= 8|\bar{p}|^2 - 12|\bar{q}||\bar{p}|\cos\frac{\pi}{3} + 4|\bar{p}||\bar{q}|\cos\frac{\pi}{3} - 6|\bar{q}|^2 = 8 - 12 \cdot \frac{1}{2} + 4 \cdot \frac{1}{2} - 6 = -2.$

2

a) $\bar{a} = \{4; 3; 2\}; \bar{b} = \{0; -1; 3\};$

b) $\bar{p} = \{5; -1; 1\}; \bar{q} = \{0; -5; 2\}; \bar{a} = 2\bar{p} - 3\bar{q}; \bar{b} = 4\bar{p} + 5\bar{q}.$

a) $\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = 4 \cdot 0 + 3 \cdot (-1) + 2 \cdot 3 = 3;$
 b) $\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = (2\bar{p} - 3\bar{q}) \cdot (4\bar{p} + 5\bar{q}) = 8\bar{p} \cdot \bar{p} - 12\bar{q} \cdot \bar{p} + 10\bar{p} \cdot \bar{q} - 15\bar{q} \cdot \bar{q} =$
 $= 8|\bar{p}|^2 - 2\bar{p} \cdot \bar{q} - 15|\bar{q}|^2 = 8 \cdot (5^2 + (-1)^2 + 1^2) - 2 \cdot (5 \cdot 0 + (-1) \cdot (-5) + 1 \cdot 2) -$
 $- 15 \cdot (0^2 + (-5)^2 + 2^2) = 8 \cdot 27 - 2 \cdot 7 - 15 \cdot 29 = -233.$

3

$\bar{F}_1 = \{4; 3; 2\}, \bar{F}_2 = \{3; 5; -1\}, \bar{F}_3 = \{-1; -4; 3\}, \bar{F}_4 = \{-2; 1; 2\},$

$M(3; -2; 1).$

$\bar{F}_1, \bar{F}_2, \bar{F}_3, \bar{F}_4.$

$\bar{R} = \{4 + 3 - 1 - 2; 3 + 5 - 4 + 1; 2 - 1 + 3 + 2\} = \{4; 5; 6\}.$

\bar{R}

$\overline{OM} = \{3; -2; 1\},$

$A = \bar{R} \cdot \overline{OM} = 4 \cdot 3 + 5 \cdot (-2) + 6 \cdot 1 = 8.$

4

$\bar{b} = 3\bar{i} - 22\bar{j} + \alpha\bar{k}$

α

$\bar{a} = \alpha\bar{i} - 4\bar{j} + 19\bar{k}$

$\alpha \cdot 3 + (-4) \cdot (-22) + 19 \cdot \alpha = 0; 22\alpha = -88; \alpha = -4.$

5

$\bar{a} \quad \bar{b},$

:

a) $|\bar{a}| = 5; |\bar{b}| = 4; (\bar{a}, \bar{b}) = \frac{\pi}{6};$

b) $|\bar{p}| = 2; |\bar{q}| = 7; (\bar{p}, \bar{q}) = \frac{\pi}{4}; \bar{a} = 2\bar{p} - \bar{q}; \bar{b} = 3\bar{p} + 2\bar{q}.$

a) $|\bar{a} \times \bar{b}| = 5 \cdot 4 \cdot \sin \frac{\pi}{6} = 5 \cdot 4 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 10;$

b) $|\bar{a} \times \bar{b}| = |(2\bar{p} - \bar{q}) \times (3\bar{p} + 2\bar{q})| = |6\bar{p} \times \bar{p} - 3\bar{q} \times \bar{p} + 4\bar{p} \times \bar{q} - 2\bar{q} \times \bar{q}| =$

$$= |6 \cdot \bar{0} + 7\bar{p} \times \bar{q} - 2 \cdot \bar{0}| = 7|\bar{p} \times \bar{q}| = 7 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 \sin \frac{\pi}{4} = 49\sqrt{2}.$$

6

$$\bar{a} \times \bar{b} \quad \bar{b} \times \bar{a},$$

a) $\bar{a} = \{3; -2; 1\}; \bar{b} = \{4; 0; -5\};$

b) $\bar{p} = \{2; 1; 7\}; \bar{q} = \{0; -1; 4\}; \bar{a} = 3\bar{p} - 2\bar{q}; \bar{b} = 5\bar{p} + \bar{q}.$

a) $\bar{a} \times \bar{b} = \begin{vmatrix} \bar{i} & \bar{j} & \bar{k} \\ 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = 10\bar{i} + 19\bar{j} + 8\bar{k}.$

$\bar{b} \times \bar{a} = -10\bar{i} - 19\bar{j} - 8\bar{k}; |\bar{a} \times \bar{b}| = |\bar{b} \times \bar{a}| = \sqrt{10^2 + 19^2 + 8^2} = \sqrt{525} = 22,9.$

b) $\bar{a} \times \bar{b} = (3\bar{p} - 2\bar{q}) \times (5\bar{p} + \bar{q}) = 15\bar{p} \times \bar{p} - 10\bar{q} \times \bar{p} + 3\bar{p} \times \bar{q} - 2\bar{q} \times \bar{q} =$

$$= 15 \cdot 0 + 13\bar{p} \times \bar{q} - 20 \cdot 0 = 13\bar{p} \times \bar{q} = 13 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} \bar{i} & \bar{j} & \bar{k} \\ 2 & 1 & 7 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= 13(11\bar{i} - 8\bar{j} - 2\bar{k}) = 143\bar{i} - 104\bar{j} - 26\bar{k}.$$

$$\bar{b} \times \bar{a} = -143\bar{i} + 104\bar{j} + 26\bar{k}.$$

$$|\bar{a} \times \bar{b}| = \sqrt{143^2 + (-104)^2 + (-26)^2} = 13\sqrt{11^2 + (-8)^2 + (-2)^2} =$$

$$= 13\sqrt{121 + 64 + 4} = 13\sqrt{189} = 13 \cdot 13,7 = 178,7.$$

7

φ

$\bar{a} = \{2; -2; 1\} \quad \bar{b} = \{2; 3; 6\}.$

$$\sin \varphi = \frac{|\bar{a} \times \bar{b}|}{|\bar{a}| |\bar{b}|}; \cos \varphi = \frac{\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}}{|\bar{a}| |\bar{b}|};$$

$$\bar{a} \times \bar{b} = \begin{vmatrix} \bar{i} & \bar{j} & \bar{k} \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = -15\bar{i} - 10\bar{j} + 10\bar{k};$$

$$|\bar{a} \times \bar{b}| = \sqrt{225 + 100 + 100} = \sqrt{425}; |\bar{a}| = \sqrt{4 + 4 + 1} = 3; |\bar{b}| = \sqrt{4 + 9 + 36} = 7;$$

$$\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = 2 \cdot 2 + (-2) \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 6 = 4;$$

$$\sin \varphi = \frac{\sqrt{425}}{21}; \cos \varphi = \frac{4}{21}.$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{425}}{21}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{4}{21}\right)^2 = \frac{425 + 16}{21^2} = \frac{441}{441} = 1.$$

8

$$M_1(2; -1; 1), M_2(5; 5; 4), M_3(3; 2; -1) \quad M_4(4; 1; 3). \quad -$$

,

1)

$$M_1 M_2 M_3;$$

2)

$$\Delta M_1 M_2 M_3,$$

$$M_1 \quad -$$

$$M_2 M_3;$$

3)

$$\overline{M_1 M_2}, \overline{M_1 M_3},$$

$$\overline{M_1 M_4},$$

4)

$$M_4$$

$$M_1 M_2 M_3.$$

$$M_1, M_2, M_3, M_4$$

$$\overline{M_1 M_2}, \overline{M_1 M_4}, \overline{M_1 M_3}$$

0.

$$\overline{M_1 M_2} = \{3; 6; 3\}; \overline{M_1 M_3} = \{1; 3; -2\}; \overline{M_1 M_4} = \{2; 2; 2\}.$$

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 6 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & -2 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -18 \neq 0$$

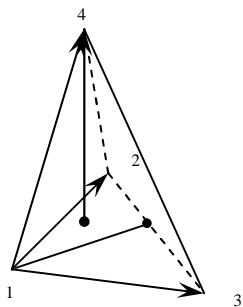
1)

$$M_1 M_2 M_3$$

$$\overline{M_1 M_2}$$

$$\overline{M_1 M_3},$$

(. 2.1).



$$S_{\Delta M_1 M_2 M_3} = \frac{1}{2} |\overline{M_1 M_2} \times \overline{M_1 M_3}|;$$

$$\overline{M_1 M_2} = \{3; 6; 3\}; \overline{M_1 M_3} = \{1; 3; -2\};$$

$$\overline{M_1 M_2} \times \overline{M_1 M_3} = \begin{vmatrix} \bar{i} & \bar{j} & \bar{k} \\ 3 & 6 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = -21\bar{i} + 9\bar{j} + 3\bar{k};$$

$$|\overline{M_1 M_2} \times \overline{M_1 M_3}| = \sqrt{(-21)^2 + 9^2 + 3^2} = \sqrt{531} \approx 23;$$

2.1

$$S_{\Delta M_1 M_2 M_3} = 11,5 (\quad).$$

2) 1 -

$$S_{\Delta M_1 M_2 M_3} = \frac{1}{2} M_1 E \cdot M_2 M_3.$$

$$M_1 E = \frac{2S_{\Delta M_1 M_2 M_3}}{M_2 M_3}; M_2 M_3 = |\overline{M_2 M_3}|; \overline{M_2 M_3} = \{-2; -3; -5\};$$

$$|\overline{M_2 M_3}| = \sqrt{4 + 9 + 25} = \sqrt{38} \approx 6,2; M_2 M_3 = \frac{23}{6,2} = 7,4.$$

3) ,

$$\overline{M_1 M_4} = \{2; 2; 2\};$$

$$\left(\overline{M_1 M_2} \times \overline{M_1 M_3} \right) \cdot \overline{M_1 M_4} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 6 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & -2 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -18;$$

$$V = \frac{1}{6} \left| \left(\overline{M_1 M_2} \times \overline{M_1 M_3} \right) \cdot \overline{M_1 M_4} \right| = 3.$$

4) $M_4 O$ -

$$V = \frac{1}{3} S_{\Delta M_1 M_2 M_3} \cdot M_4 O; M_4 O = \frac{3V}{S_{\Delta M_1 M_2 M_3}}; M_4 O = \frac{3 \cdot 3}{11,5} = 0,8.$$

1. $\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}$, :

$$a) |\bar{a}| = 4; |\bar{b}| = 3; (\bar{a}, \bar{b}) = \frac{\pi}{4}; \quad) |\bar{a}| = 1; |\bar{b}| = 2; (\bar{a}, \bar{b}) = \frac{\pi}{3};$$

$$b) |\bar{a}| = 8; |\bar{b}| = 5; (\bar{a}, \bar{b}) = \frac{\pi}{2}; \quad d) |\bar{a}| = 2; |\bar{b}| = 3; (\bar{a}, \bar{b}) = \frac{2\pi}{3}..$$

2. $\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}$, :
 a) $\bar{a} = \{1;2;1\}; \bar{b} = \{1;4;5\}$; b) $\bar{a} = \{7;3;8\}; \bar{b} = \{2;7;5\}$.

3. $\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}$, :
 a) $|\bar{a}| = 8; \frac{\bar{a}}{a} \bar{b} = 9$; b) $|\bar{b}| = 7; \frac{\bar{b}}{b} \bar{a} = 11$.

4. $\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}$, :
 a) $\bar{a} = \{4;3;2\}; \bar{b} = \{1;7;9\}$; b) $\bar{a} = \{2;2;2\}; \bar{b} = \{3;-9;6\}$;
 c) $\bar{a} = \{5;1;-3\}; \bar{b} = \{3;-3;4\}$.

5. α $\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}$, :
) $\bar{a} = \{2;-5;-5\}; \bar{b} = \{2;1;\alpha\}$; b) $\bar{a} = \{5;5;5\}; \bar{b} = \{2;\alpha;3\}$;
 c) $\bar{a} = \{\alpha;2;2\}; \bar{b} = \{7;-2;-5\}$.

6. ABC , -
 , :
 a) $A(1;2;1); B(3;-1;7); C(7;4;-2)$;
 b) $A(-1;-2;4); B(-4;-2;0); C(3;-2;1)$.

7. \bar{F}
 \bar{S} , :
 a) $\bar{F} = \{1;5;7\}; \bar{S} = \{9;11;-1\}$; b) $\bar{F} = \{1;0;9\}; \bar{S} = \{5;7;6\}$.

8. $A(2;3;-5); B(-1;4;-6); C(5;-3;1)$.
 , B -

AC.

9. ΔABC , ' $ABCD$,
 AE ABC DO $ABCD$,
 a) $A(1;0;-1); B(4;1;-4); C(-3;1;0); D(2;1;0)$;
 b) $A(0;0;1); B(2;1;0); C(-3;3;3); D(1;4;2)$;
 c) $A(1;-1;2); B(1;2;3); C(1;-4;2); D(1;5;0)$;
 d) $A(1;7;0); B(-2;2;2); C(3;-3;3); D(0;0;1)$.

10. , :
 a) $\bar{a} = \{2;3;-1\}; \bar{b} = \{1;-1;3\}; \bar{c} = \{1;9;-11\}$;
 b) $\bar{a} = \{3;-2;1\}; \bar{b} = \{2;1;2\}; \bar{c} = \{3;-1;-2\}$;
 c) $\bar{a} = \{4;-5;1\}; \bar{b} = \{0;3;7\}; \bar{c} = \{8;-7;9\}$.

11.

$$\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$$

a) $\bar{a} = \{1;3;5\}; \bar{b} = \{1;3;6\}; \bar{c} = \{1;3;7\};$

b) $\bar{a} = \{2;5;-1\}; \bar{b} = \{4;1;2\}; \bar{c} = \{-1;0;1\};$

c) $\bar{a} = \{-1;0;4\}; \bar{b} = \{2;1;0\}; \bar{c} = \{3;2;5\};$

d) $\bar{a} = \{4;0;1\}; \bar{b} = \{2;-1;4\}; \bar{c} = \{3;7;5\}.$

12.

$$\bar{a} = \{2;-2;1\}; \bar{b} = \{2;3;6\}.$$

13.

$$\bar{a} = \{\alpha;5;1\}; \bar{b} = \{-3;4;0\}; \bar{c} = \{1;14;\alpha\}?$$

14.

$$\bar{a} = \{1;2;3\}; \bar{b} = \{-1;3;-2\}; \bar{c} = \{4;0;5\}.$$

$$(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c}; (\bar{b} \times \bar{c}) \cdot \bar{a}; (\bar{c} \times \bar{a}) \cdot \bar{b}.$$

15.

$$\bar{a} = \{-1;0;2\}; \bar{b} = \{3;1;4\}; \bar{c} = \{0;2;-2\}.$$

$$(\bar{a} \times \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c}; (\bar{b} \times \bar{a}) \cdot \bar{c}; \bar{c} \cdot (\bar{b} \times \bar{a}).$$