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	2 -	14
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	10 -	25
	11 -	27

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), (Q)

(. 1).

-

$i, j \in G,$
 $Q1 = 361.$

361

-

(. 2).

$Q2 = 6$

-

(. 3).

$Q3 = 8$
 $1 \dots 4$

(. 4)

$Q4 = 3$

1 2.

(. 5)

$Q5 = 36$ (

4).

(. 8)

18

$Q6 = 18$

$14 = 252.$

(. 10)

18

7

$Q7 = 18$ $7 = 126.$

Q8 = 18.

18

(. 11)

3.

- 4754

580.

2226

- 512

- 32768

1
2
3

(. 1.);

(. 2, 5, 8.);

(. 10, 11).

. 1.

1

()	1	2	3
	284611	58830	24728236
	245628	53228	20028751

25053953

1 - 269688 (1,08%),
 2 - 56029 (0,22%),
 3 - 24728236 (98,7%).

3 - 23958648 (96,9%) -

(. 1). , 98%

4.

- 1 - .
- 2 - .
- 3 - .
- 4 - () .

95%)

126
187

196

- () -

- , -

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5.

1

-

-

2

 (S_p)

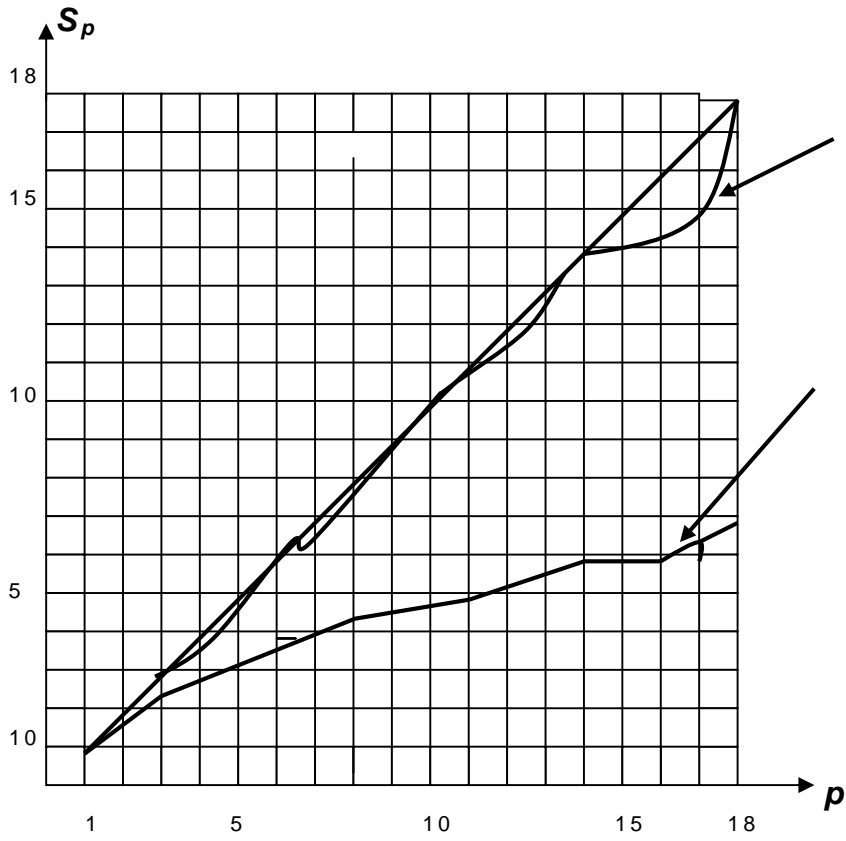
$$S_p = T_{\Sigma 1} / T_{\Sigma p}$$

$$\frac{T_{\Sigma 1}}{T_{\Sigma p}}$$

 p

$$S_p = f(p),$$

. 1.



1.

$(p+1)$

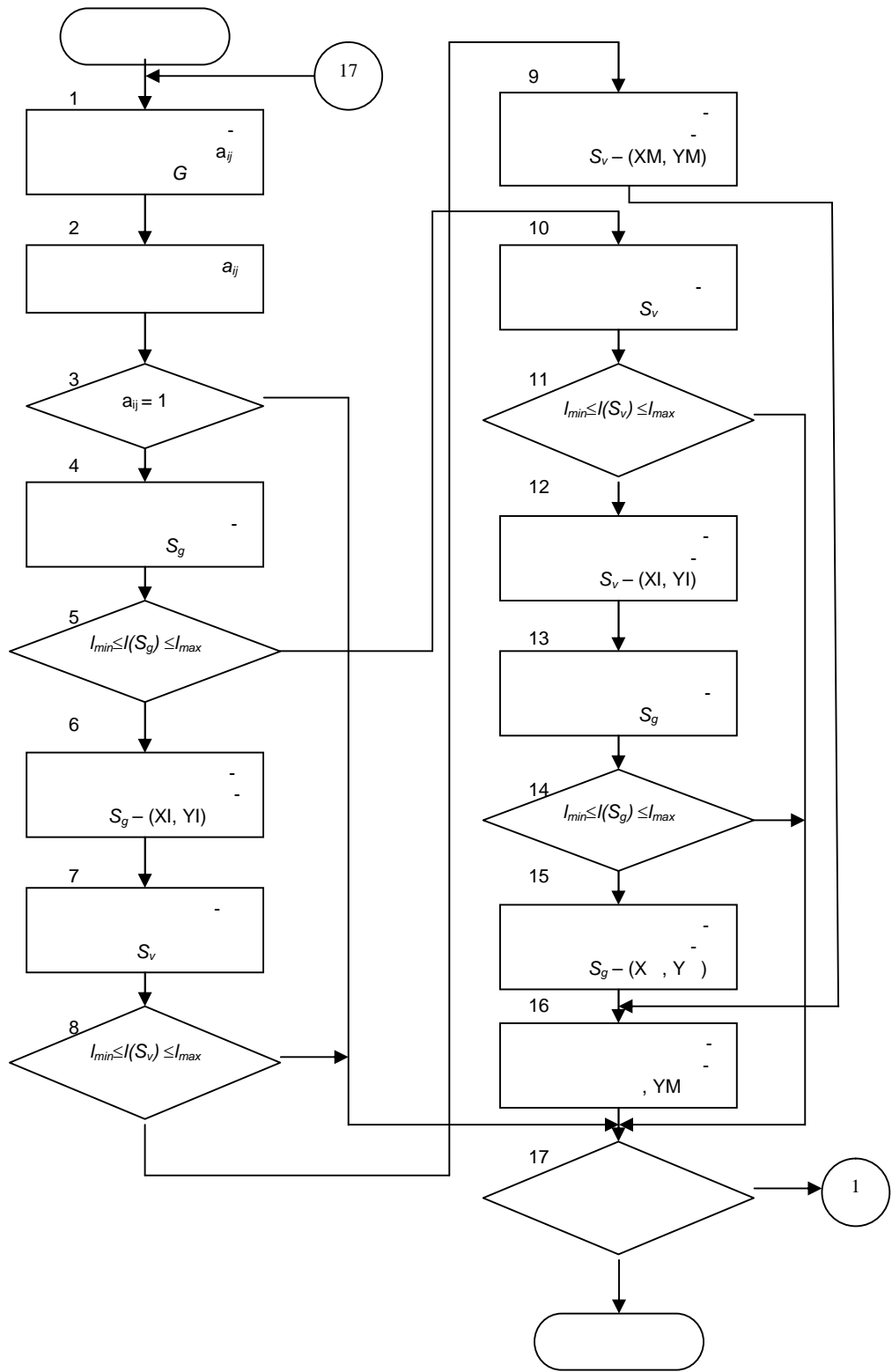
$p = 3$

()

1,

1 ().

- (512×512) (. 6):
 - $1 \quad 4 - 216 \dots 217$ -
 , 2 3 - 108...109 ;
 - (20×40) ;
 - (16×12) .



1 : $I_{min} = 25$, $G = 361$. G. -

2

3 « » - 17, - 4. ,

4 ,

5 « » - 10,

6 6. ,

7 1. , -

8 XI, YI. , -

9 « » - 17,

10 ,

11 « » - 17,

12 12. -

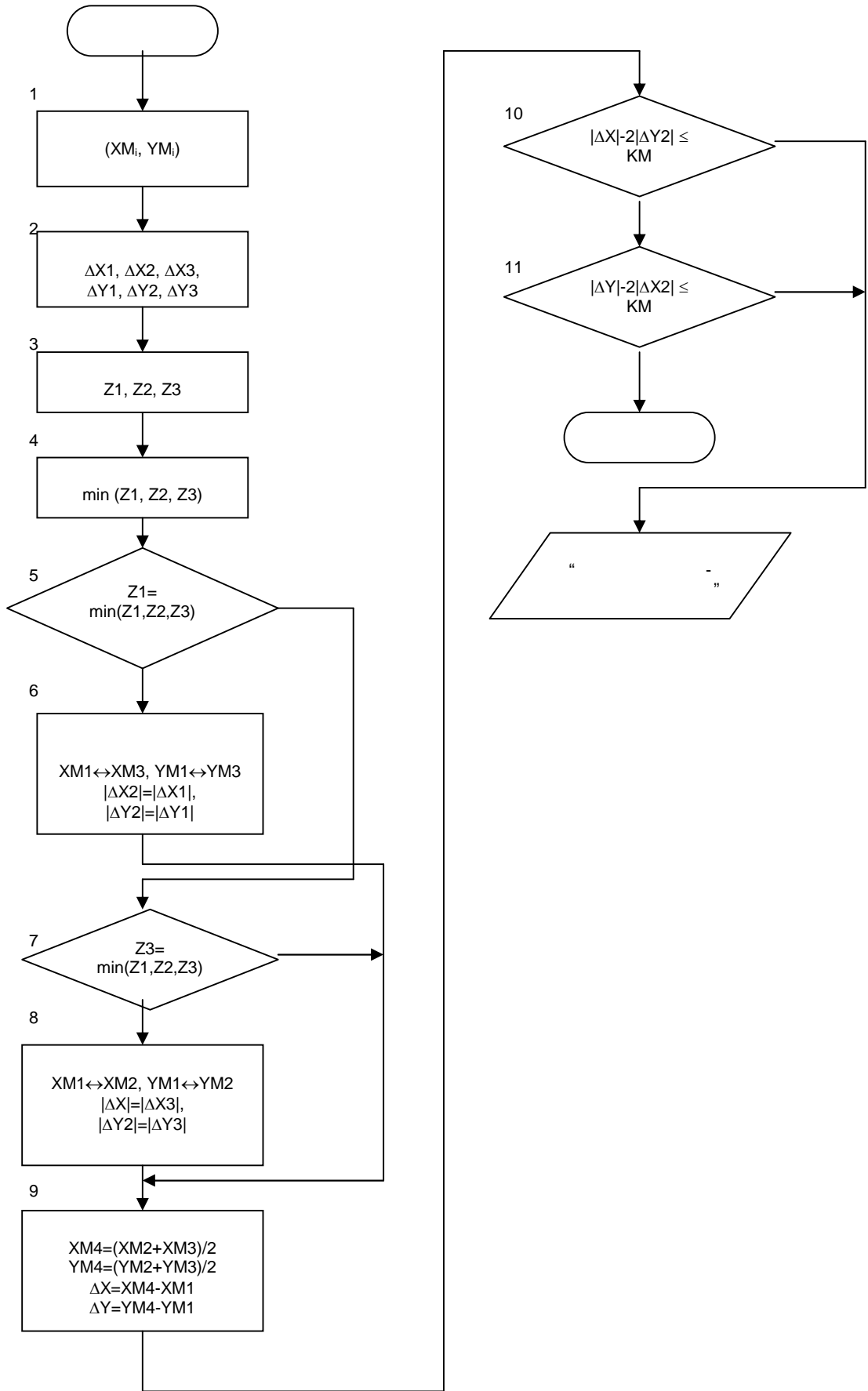
13 1. ,

14 XI, YI. « » - 17,

15 15. -

16 (XM, YM) (XM, YM). -

17 « » - 1, - G.



(XMi, YMi), (, 2). 3

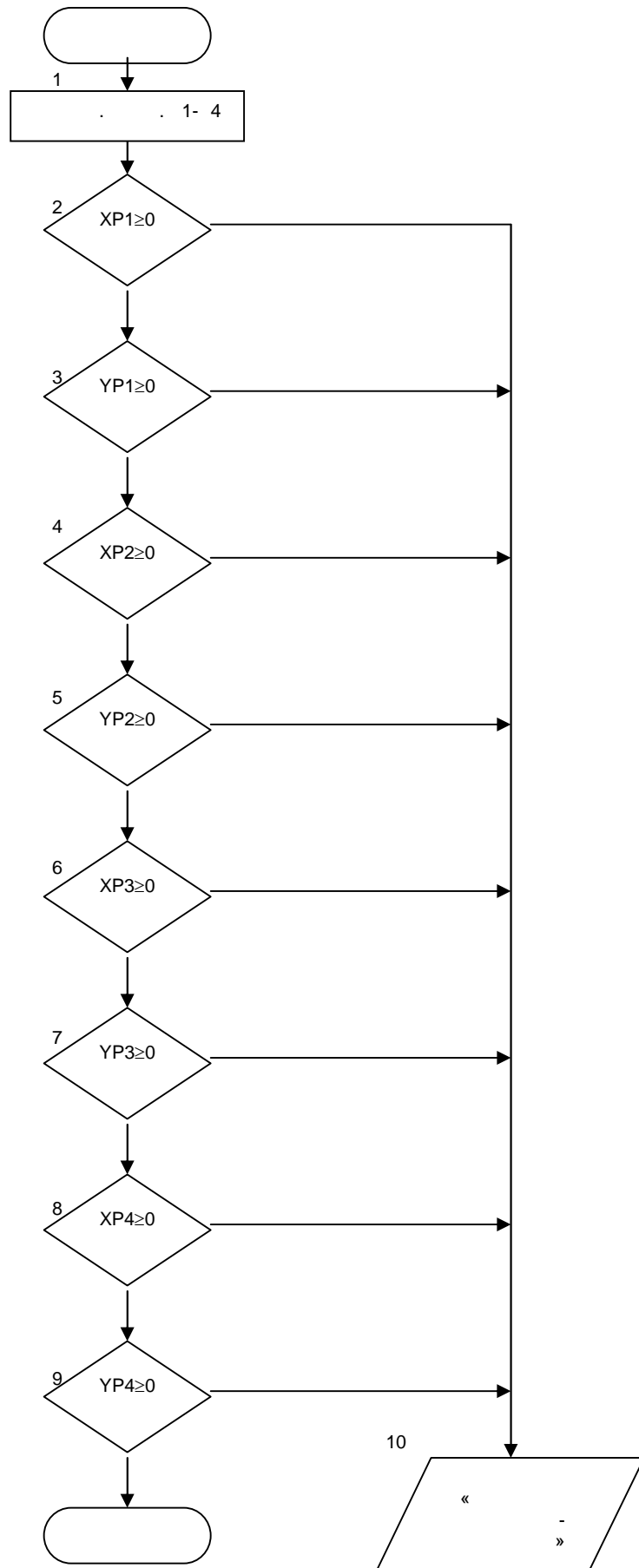
4 1 2 3 Z1, Z2, Z3 :

Z1 = |Δ X1| + |Δ Y1| = |XM2 - XM1| + |YM2 - YM1|;

Z2 = |Δ X2| + |Δ Y2| = |XM3 - XM2| + |YM3 - YM2|;

Z3 = |Δ X3| + |Δ Y3| = |XM1 - XM3| + |YM1 - YM3|.

4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 Z. « » - 7, - Z3. « » - 9, - = 4.



511,

(512)

1

1... 4

:

$$XP1 = XM1 - K\Delta Y,$$

$$YP1 = YM1 + K\Delta X,$$

$$XP2 = XM1 - K\Delta Y,$$

$$YP2 = YM1 + K\Delta X,$$

$$XP3 = XM4 - K\Delta Y,$$

$$YP3 = YM4 + K\Delta X,$$

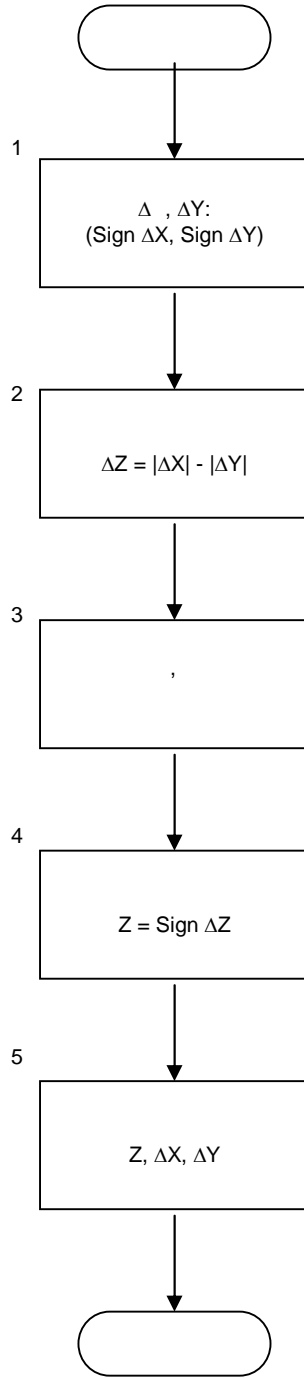
$$XP4 = XM4 - K\Delta Y,$$

$$YP4 = YM4 + K\Delta X.$$

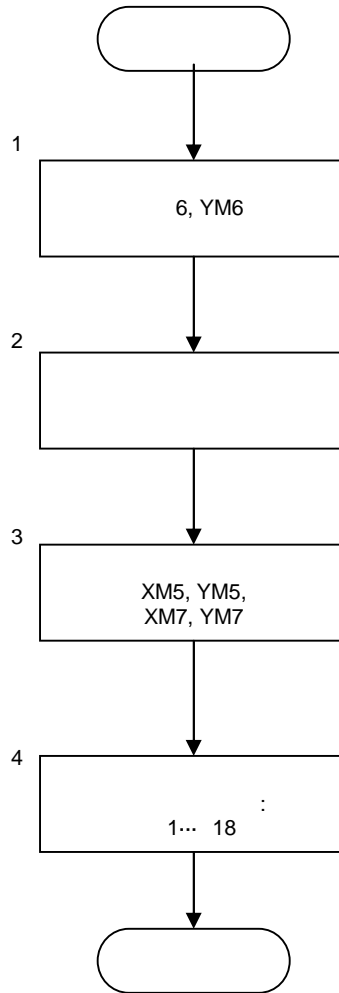
$$K = 33/54.$$

2...9

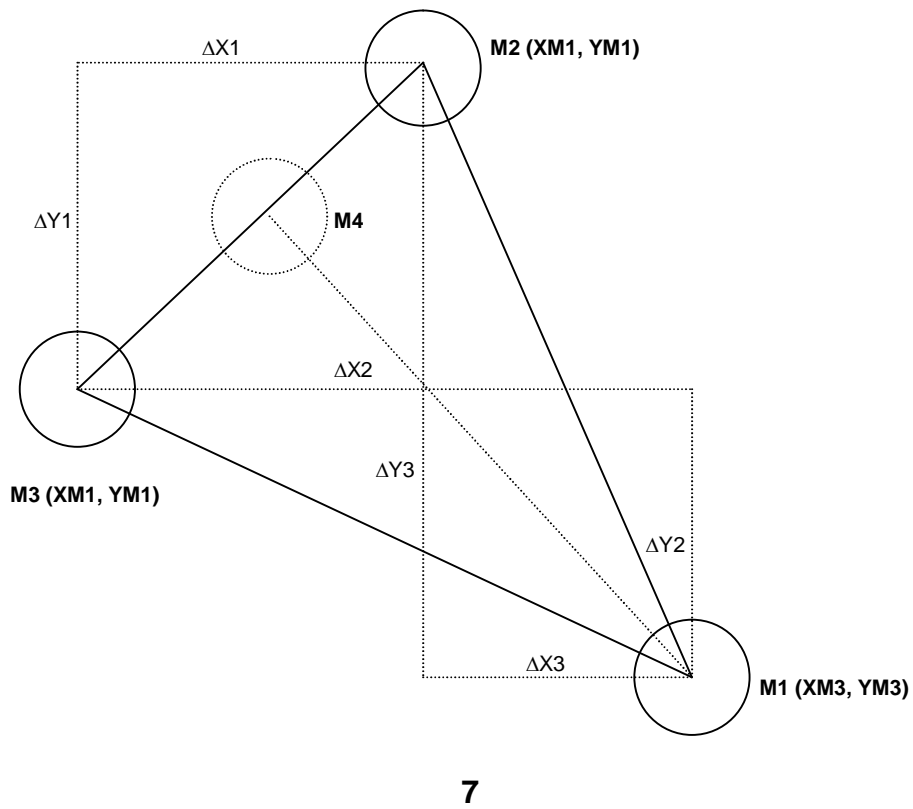
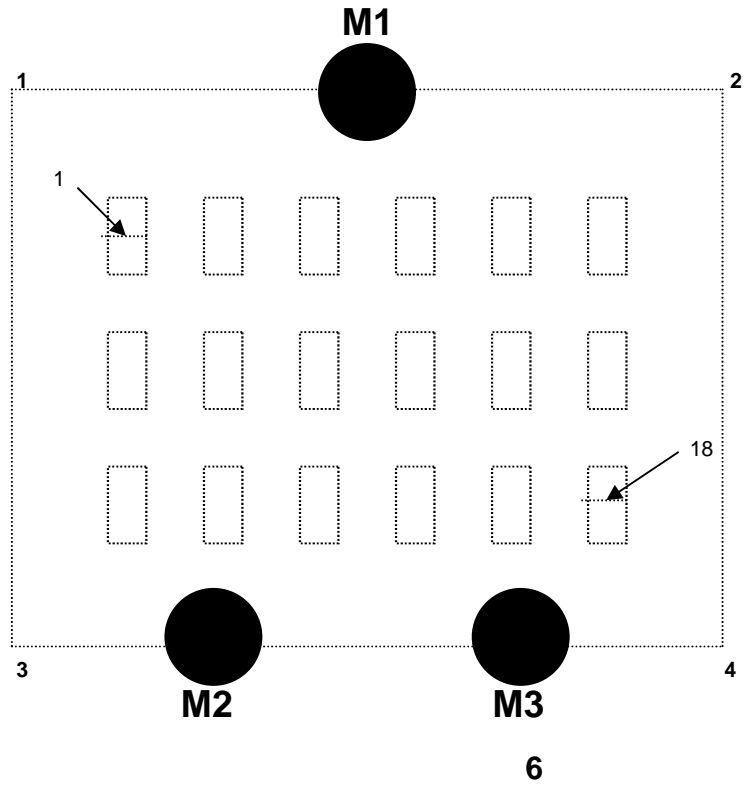
10.



1
2
 ΔX ΔY .
3
4 $\Delta X, \Delta Y$
5
5 -



1... 18 (6)
 5, 6, 7, -
 1, 2, 3, 4 (7).



1 XM6, YM6 :

$$XM6 = (XM1 + XM4)/2, \quad YM6 = (YM1 + YM4)/2.$$

2 : 1Δ , K1ΔY,

K2ΔX, K2ΔY, K3ΔX, K3ΔY, K4ΔX, K4ΔY. :

K1 = 4,5/54; K2 = 13/54; K3 = 13,5/54; K4 = 22,5/54.

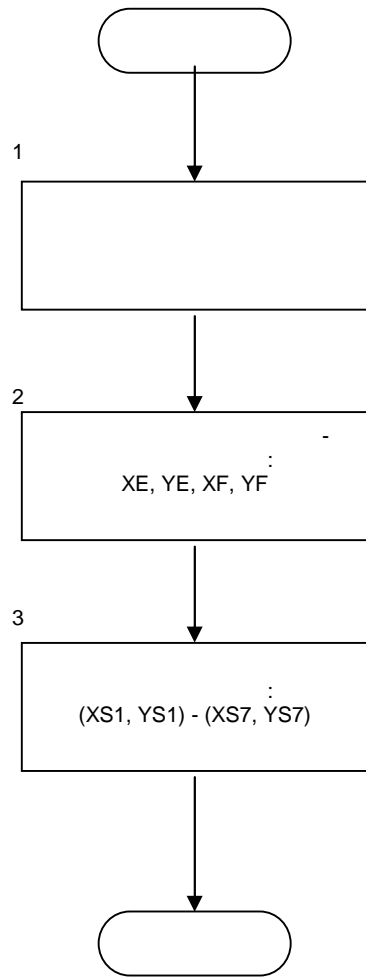
3 5, 7:

$$XM5 = XM1 + K2ΔX, \quad YM5 = YM1 + K2ΔY,$$

$$XM7 = XM4 + K2ΔX, \quad YM7 = YM4 + K2ΔY.$$

4 1... 18

:									
XC1	=	XM5	-	K4ΔY,	YC1	=	YM5	+	K4ΔX,
XC2	=	XM5	-	K3ΔY,	YC2	=	YM5	+	K3ΔX,
XC3	=	XM5	-	K1ΔY,	YC3	=	YM5	+	K1ΔX,
XC4	=	XM5	+	K1ΔY,	YC4	=	YM5	-	K1ΔX,
XC5	=	XM5	+	K3ΔY,	YC5	=	YM5	-	K3ΔX,
XC6	=	XM5	+	K4ΔY,	YC6	=	YM5	-	K4ΔX,
XC7	=	XM6	-	K4ΔY,	YC7	=	YM6	+	K4ΔX,
XC8	=	XM6	-	K3ΔY,	YC8	=	YM6	+	K3ΔX,
XC9	=	XM6	-	K1ΔY,	YC9	=	YM6	+	K1ΔX,
XC10	=	XM6	+	K1ΔY,	YC10	=	YM6	-	K1ΔX,
XC11	=	XM6	+	K3ΔY,	YC11	=	YM6	-	K3ΔX,
XC12	=	XM6	+	K4ΔY,	YC12	=	YM6	-	K4ΔX,
XC13	=	XM7	-	K4ΔY,	YC13	=	YM7	+	K4ΔX,
XC14	=	XM7	-	K3ΔY,	YC14	=	YM7	+	K3ΔX,
XC15	=	XM7	-	K1ΔY,	YC15	=	YM7	+	K1ΔX,
XC16	=	XM7	+	K1ΔY,	YC16	=	YM7	-	K1ΔX,
XC17	=	XM7	+	K3ΔY,	YC17	=	YM7	-	K3ΔX,
XC18	=	XM7	+	K4ΔY,	YC18	=	YM7	-	K4ΔX,



8 -

(S4), 9, F (X₀, Y₀, C_i)

(i=1...18). : 1 = 0,5/27; 2 = 2/54;
3 = 4/54; 4 = 5/27; 5 = 6,5/27.

1 : K1ΔX, K1ΔY, K2ΔX, K2ΔY,
K3ΔX, K3ΔY, K4ΔX, K4ΔY, K5ΔX, K5ΔY.
2 E, F:

$$\begin{aligned}
 XE &= X_0 - K3\Delta Y, & YE &= Y_0 - K3\Delta X, \\
 XF &= X_0 - K2\Delta Y, & YF &= Y_0 - K2\Delta X.
 \end{aligned}$$

3

:

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 XS1 & = & XE + K1\Delta X, \\
 XS2 & = & XS1 - K4\Delta X, \\
 XS3 & = & XS1 + K4\Delta Y, \\
 XS4 & = & XS2 + K4\Delta Y, \\
 XS5 & = & XF + K5\Delta X, \\
 XS6 & = & XS5 - K4\Delta X, \\
 XS7 & = & XS6 - K4\Delta X,
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{lcl}
 YS1 & = & YE - K1\Delta Y, \\
 YS2 & = & YS1 + K4\Delta Y, \\
 YS3 & = & YS1 + K4\Delta X, \\
 YS4 & = & YS2 + K4\Delta X, \\
 YS5 & = & YF - K5\Delta Y, \\
 YS6 & = & YS5 + K4\Delta Y, \\
 YS7 & = & YS6 + K4\Delta Y.
 \end{array}$$

3 -

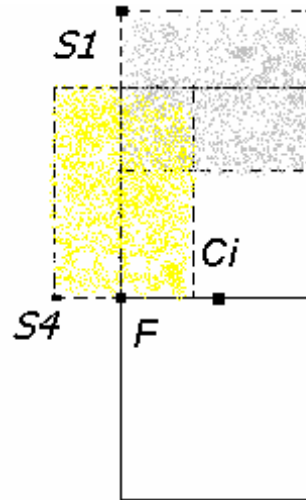
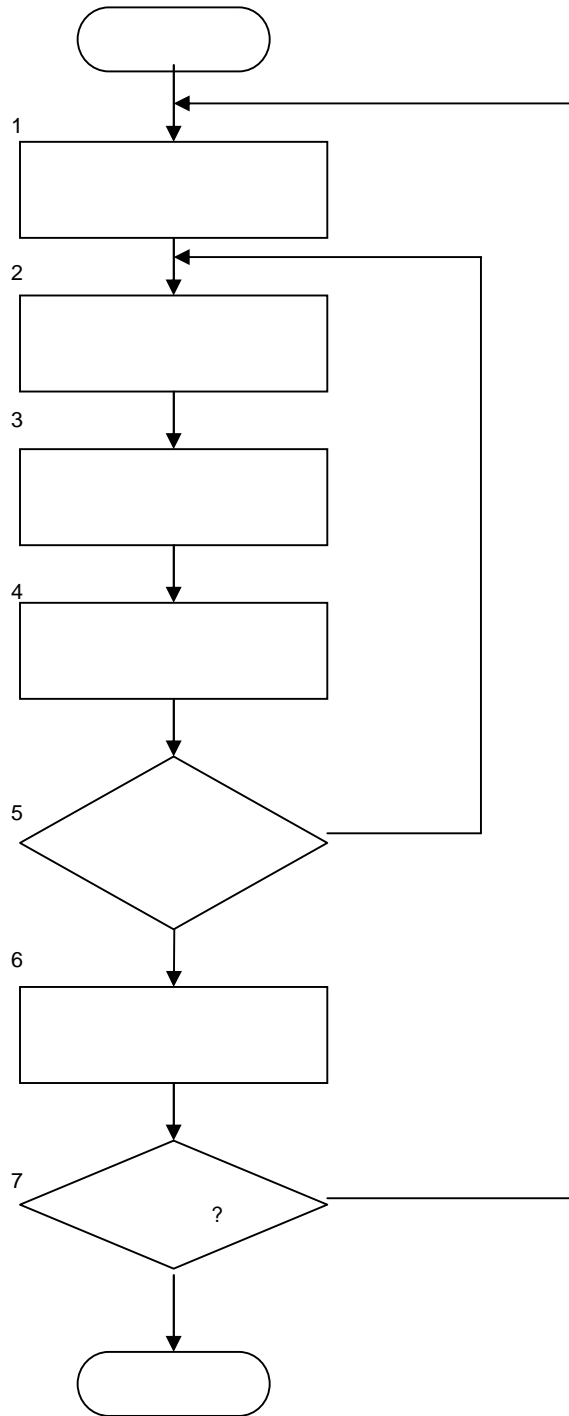


Рисунок А9



10 -

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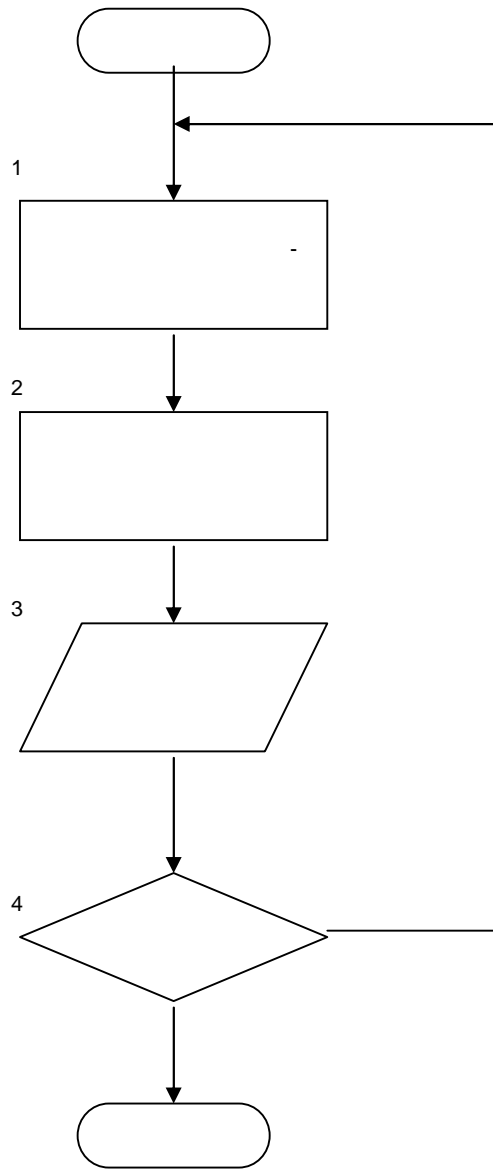
R_1, R_2, \dots, R_K

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-
-

(. 1). $K (4 6)$ -
 $\pm 15^0$,
 -
 -
 -
 4 - .
 (M) ,
 $p_1 p_2$ -
 $< p_1 -$, $\geq p_2 -$
 $p_1 \leq < p_2 -$.
 5 2, - 6.
 6 ,
 7 .
 1, -
 1

<i>I</i>	<i>R1</i>	<i>R2</i>	...	<i>RK</i>
1	<i>RG0(J)</i>	<i>RG0(J+1)</i>	...	<i>RG0(J+K-1)</i>
2	<i>RG1(J)</i>	<i>RG1(J+1)</i>	...	<i>RG1(J+K-1)</i>
3	<i>RG2(J)</i>	<i>RG2(J+1)</i>	...	<i>RG2(J+K-1)</i>
...
.
.
<i>M</i>	<i>RG(M-1)(J)</i>	<i>RG(M-1)(J+1)</i>	...	<i>RG(M-1)(J+K-1)</i>

M - ;
K - ;
J - .



11 -

1
2
3
4

1,

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